# **LED Shunt**

The NUD4700 is an electronic shunt which provides a current bypass in the case of a single LED going into open circuit. LEDs are by nature quite fragile when subjected to transients and surge conditions. There are also many cases where high reliability of the LED lighting must be maintained such as headlights, lighthouses, bridges, aircraft, runways and so forth. In these cases the low cost addition of the NUD4700 will provide full assurance that an entire string of LEDs will not extinguish should one LED fail. NUD4700 is also applicable to other loads where circuit continuity is required. This device is designed to be used with 1 W LEDs (nominally 350 mA @ 3 V).

### Features

- A Simple Two Terminal Device
- Automatically Resets Itself if the LED Heals Itself or is Replaced
- ON-State Voltage Typically 1 V
- OFF-State Current less than 250 µA
- Available with White Package
- SZ Prefix (black package only) for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q101 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

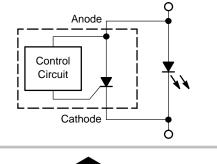
## **Typical Applications**

- LEDs where Preventive Maintenance is Non Practical
- LED Headlights
- LEDs with High Reliability Requirements
- Crowbar Protection for Open Circuit Conditions
- Overvoltage Protection for Sensitive Circuits



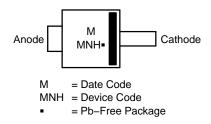
# **ON Semiconductor®**

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MARKING DIAGRAM



#### **PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION**

Pin	Description			
Anode	Positive Input Voltage to the Device			
Cathode	Negative Input Voltage to the Device			

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
NUD4700SNT1G	POWERMITE (Black)	3000/Tape & Reel
SZNUD4700SNT1G	POWERMITE (Black)	3000/Tape & Reel
NUD4700WSNT1G	POWERMITE (White)	3000/Tape & Reel

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

MAXIMUM RATINGS (Maximum ratings are those, that, if exceeded, may cause damage to the device. Electrical Characteristics are not guaranteed over this range)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Peak Repetitive Off State Voltage (Anode to Cathode)	V <sub>DM</sub>	-0.3 to 10	V
Average On–State Current, $(T_A = 25^{\circ}C)$ , (Note 1) (Note 2)	I <sub>T(AVG)</sub>	1.3 0.376	A
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air (Note 1) (Note 2)	Q <sub>JA</sub>	80 277	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Lead	Q <sub>JL</sub>	35	°C/W
Power Dissipation (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) (Note 1) (Note 2)	P <sub>MAX</sub>	1.56 0.45	W
Operating Temperature Range	TJ	-40 to 150	°C
Non–Operating Temperature Range	TJ	150	°C
Lead Temperature, Soldering (10 Sec)	TL	260	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected. 1. Mounted onto a 1" x 1" square copper pad.

Normally this device would be mounted on the same copper heat sink and adjacent to the LED. If the LED were to go open, then the NUD4700 shunt would now dissipate the power using the same copper heat sink. Since the NUD4700 has a voltage that is nominally 30% of the LED, then the power dissipation would be easily handled by the same heat sink as the LED.

2. Device mounted on minimum copper pad.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (Unless otherwise noted: $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ )

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
Off-State Current (V <sub>Anode</sub> = 5 V)	I <sub>LEAK</sub>	-	100	250	μΑ
Breakdown Voltage (I <sub>BR</sub> = 1 mA)	V <sub>(BR)</sub>	5.5	-	7.5	V
Holding Current (V <sub>Anode</sub> = 10 V, I <sub>initial</sub> = 100 mA)	Ι <sub>Η</sub>	-	6.0	12	mA
Latching Current (V <sub>Anode</sub> = 10 V)	١L	-	35	70	mA
On-State Voltage $(I_T = 0.350 \text{ A})$ $(I_T = 0.750 \text{ A})$ $(I_T = 1.0 \text{ A})$	V <sub>T</sub>	- - -	1.0 1.0 1.0	1.2 - -	V

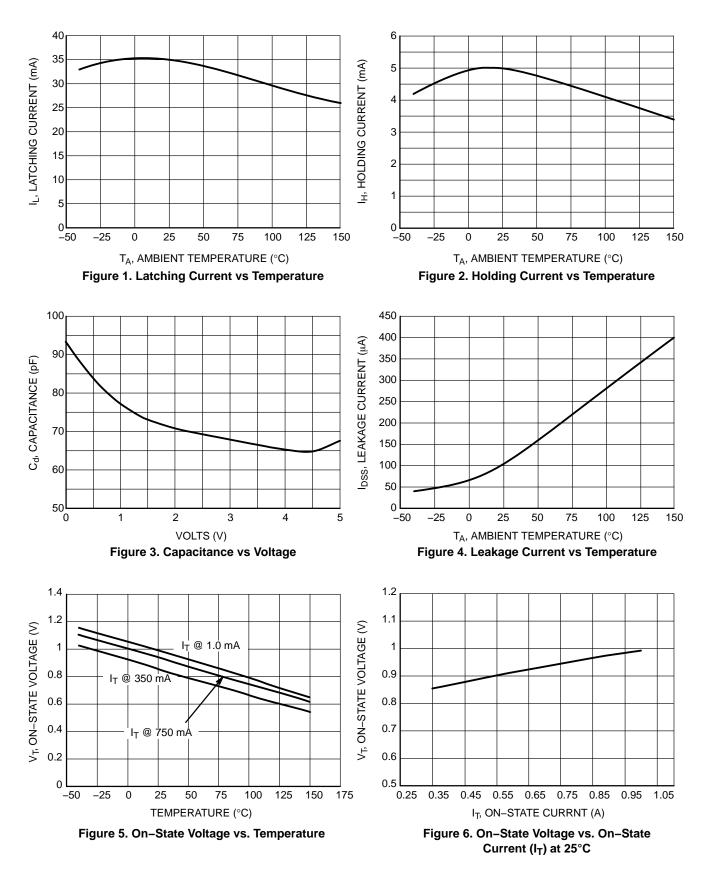
#### **DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS**

Critical Rate-of-Rise of Off State Voltage	dV/dt	250	-	-	V/µs
$(V_{pk} = Rated V_{(BR)}, T_J = 125^{\circ}C, Exponential Method)$					

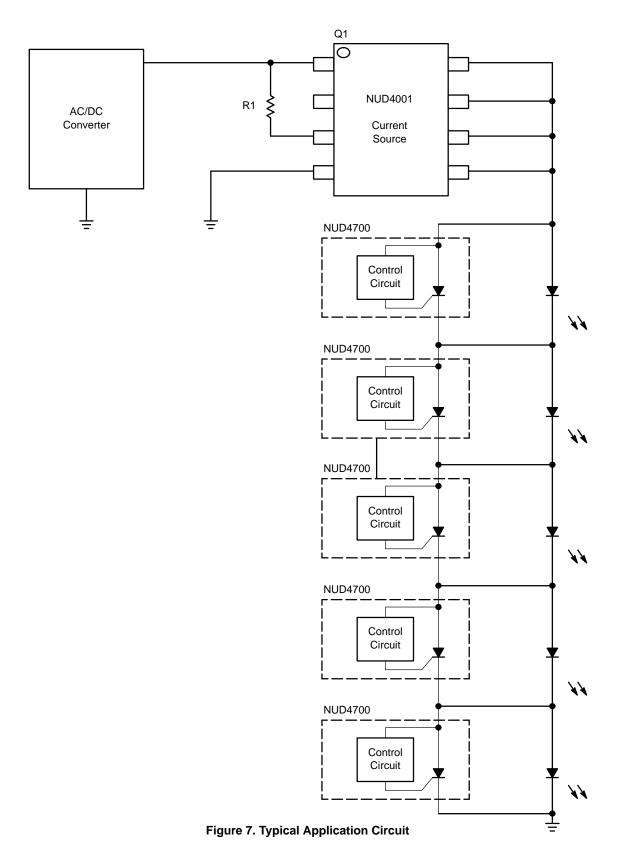
Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES**

(T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)



# **TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT**



#### **TYPICAL OPERATION WAVEFORMS**

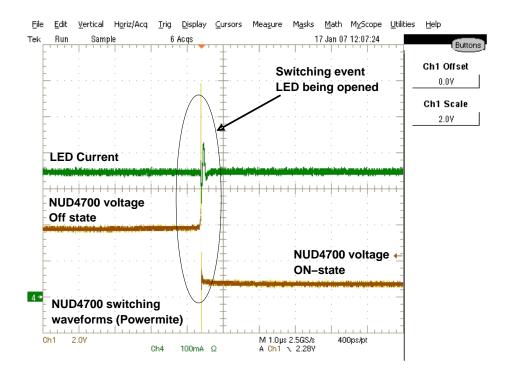


Figure 8. NUD4700 Switching Waveforms

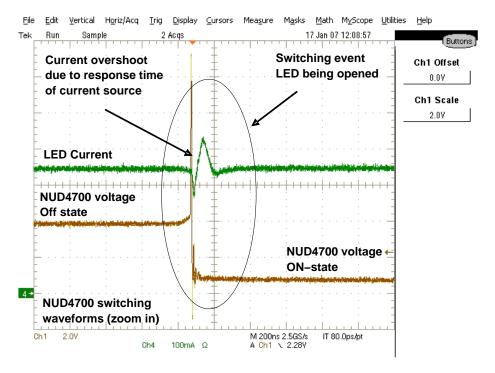
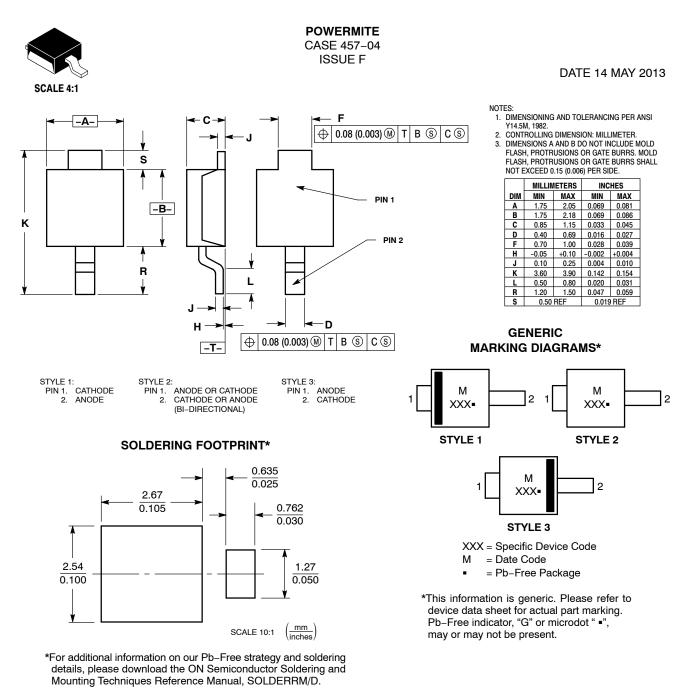


Figure 9. Zoom in of Figure 8

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