

## 1. General description

Planar passivated high commutation three quadrant triac in a SOT78D (IITO-220) internally insulated plastic package with selfprotective clamping capabilities against low and high energy transients. This triac will commute the full RMS current at the maximum rated junction temperature ( $T_{j(max)} = 150\text{ °C}$ ) without the aid of a snubber. It is used in circuits where high static and dynamic  $dV/dt$  and high  $dI/dt$  can occur and in applications where "high junction operating temperature capability" is required.

## 2. Features and benefits

- Clamping structure ensuring safe high over-voltage withstand capability
- High junction operating temperature capability ( $T_{j(max)} = 150\text{ °C}$ )
- High minimum  $I_{GT}$  for guaranteed immunity to gate noise
- Full cycle AC conduction
- Over-voltage withstand capability to IEC 61000-4-5
- Internally insulated package
- Isolated mounting base with 2500 V (RMS) isolation
- Protective self turn-on capability for high energy transients
- Safe clamping capability for low energy over-voltage transients
- Less sensitive gate for high noise immunity
- Triggering in three quadrants only
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability

## 3. Applications

- Applications subject to high temperature ( $T_{j(max)} = 150\text{ °C}$ )
- Electronic thermostats (heating and cooling)
- High power motor controls e.g washing machine and vacuum cleaners
- Rectifier-fed DC inductive loads e.g DC motors and solenoids
- Refrigeration and air conditioning compressors

## 4. Quick reference data

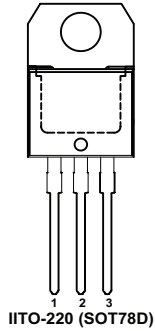
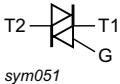
Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values	Unit
<b>Absolute maximum rating</b>				
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 112\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 3</a>	16	A
$I_{TSM}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$ ; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 5</a>	160	A
		full sine wave; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$ ; $T_{j(init)} = 25\text{ °C}$	176	A
$T_j$	junction temperature		150	°C

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Static characteristics</b>						
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}; T_2+ G+$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	-	35	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}; T_2+ G-$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	-	35	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}; T_2- G-$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	-	35	mA
$I_H$	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}; T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 9</a>	-	-	40	mA
$V_T$	on-state voltage	$I_T = 20\text{ A}; T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C};$ <a href="#">Fig. 10</a>	-	-	1.5	V
<b>Dynamic characteristics</b>						
$dV_D/dt$	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 536\text{ V}; T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}; (V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	1000	-	-	V/ $\mu$ s
		$V_{DM} = 536\text{ V}; T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}; (V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	500	-	-	V/ $\mu$ s
$dI_{com}/dt$	rate of change of commutating current	$V_D = 400\text{ V}; T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}; I_{T(RMS)} = 16\text{ A};$ $dV_{com}/dt = 20\text{ V}/\mu\text{s};$ gate open circuit; snubberless condition	12	-	-	A/ms

## 5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1	 <p>IITO-220 (SOT78D)</p>	 <p>sym051</p>
2	T2	main terminal 2		
3	G	gate		
mb	n.c	mounting base; isolated		

## 6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package		Version
	Name	Description	
BTA316Y-800CT	IITO-220	Plastic single-ended package; isolated heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3 leads TO-220	IITO-220E

## 7. Marking

Table 4. Marking codes

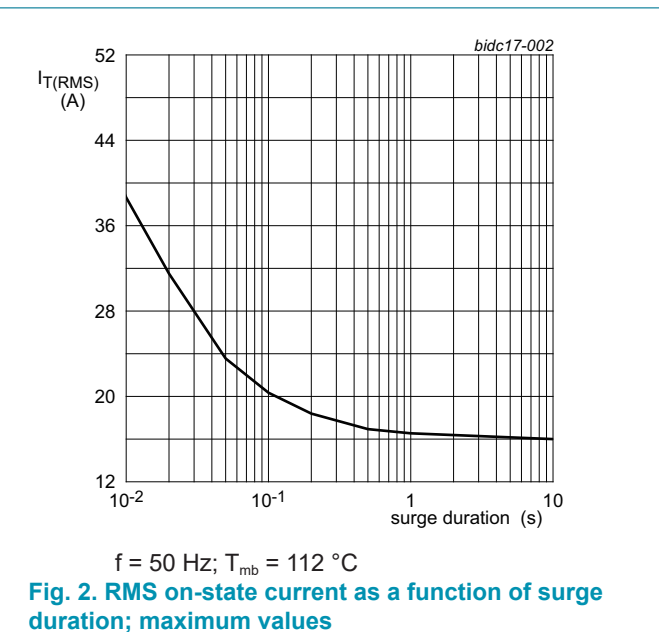
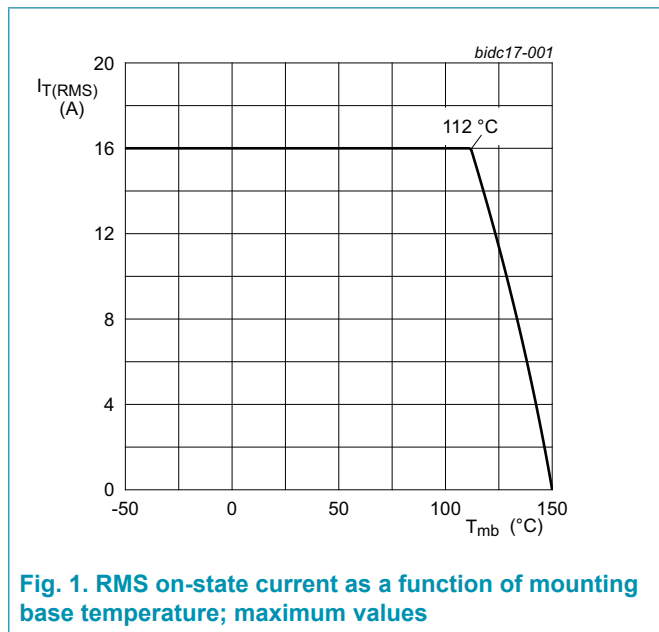
Type number	Marking codes
BTA316Y-800CT	BTA316Y-800CT

## 8. Limiting values

**Table 4. Limiting values**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 112^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 3</a>	16	A
$I_{TSM}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$ ; $T_{j(\text{init})} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 5</a>	160	A
		full sine wave; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$ ; $T_{j(\text{init})} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	176	A
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ for fusing	$t_p = 10\text{ms}$ ; sine wave	128	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
$dI_T/dt$	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_G = 150\text{mA}$	100	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
$I_{GM}$	peak gate current		2	A
$P_{GM}$	peak gate power		5	W
$P_{G(AV)}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	0.5	W
$T_{stg}$	storage temperature		-40 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_j$	junction temperature		150	$^\circ\text{C}$



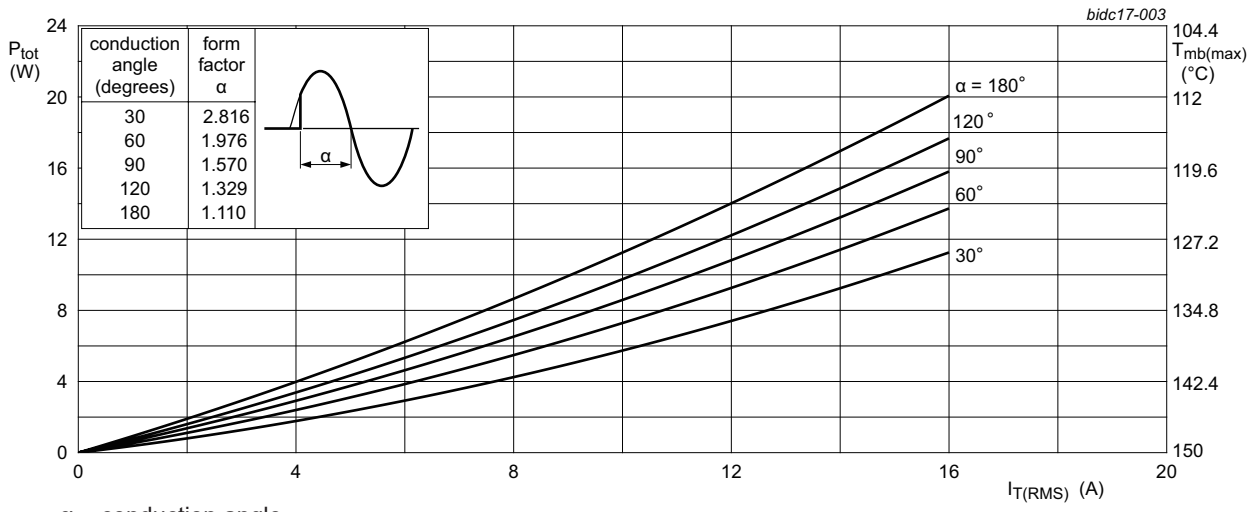


Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

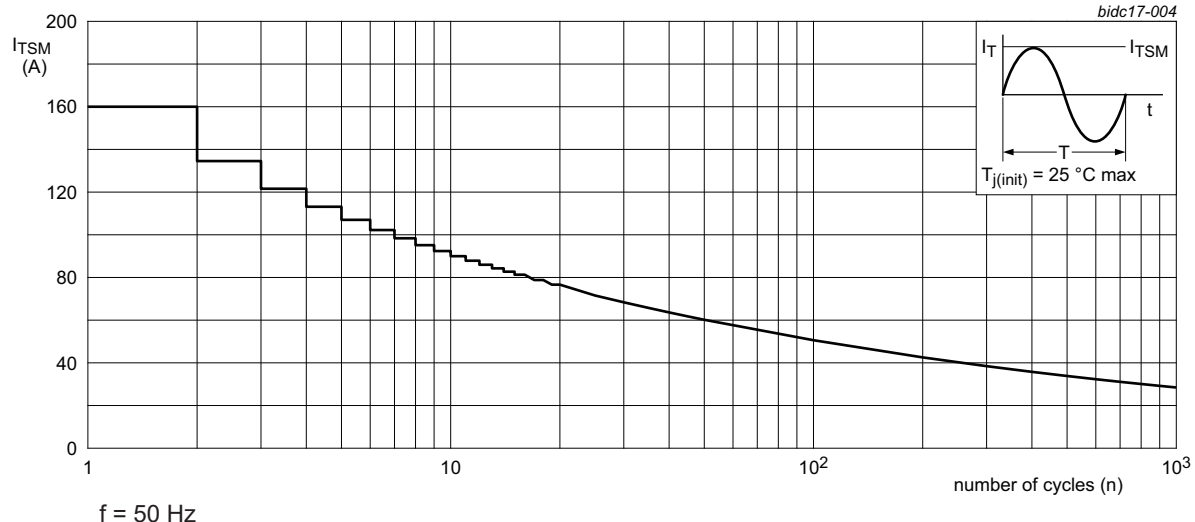


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values

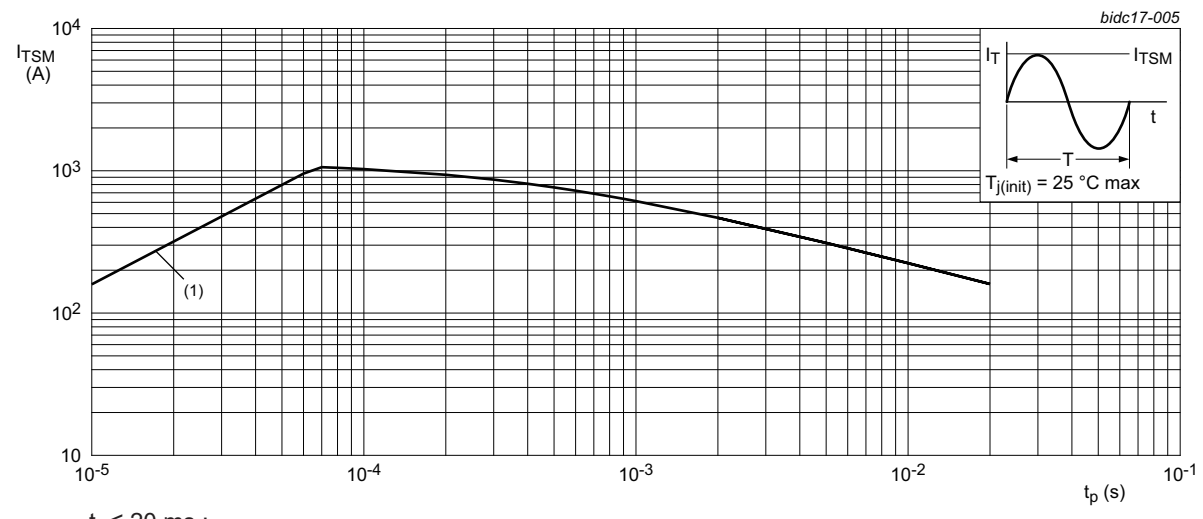
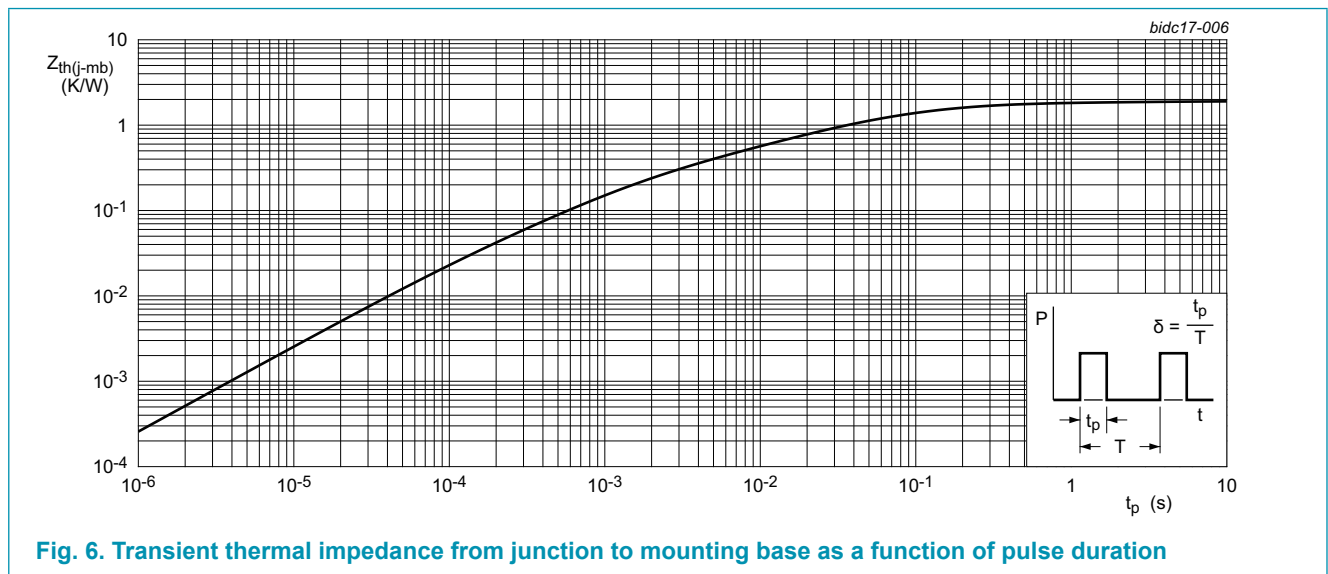


Fig. 5. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

## 9. Thermal characteristics

**Table 5. Thermal characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-mb)}$	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	<a href="#">Fig. 6</a>	-	-	1.9	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient free air	in free air	-	60	-	K/W



**Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to mounting base as a function of pulse duration**

## 10. Isolation characteristics

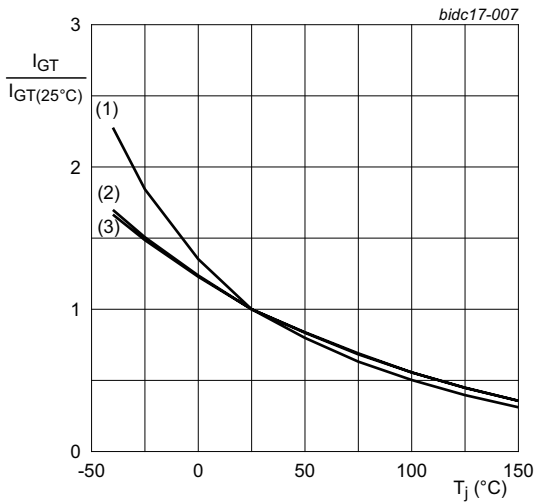
**Table 6. Isolation characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{isol(RMS)}$	RMS isolation voltage	50 Hz ≤ f ≤ 60 Hz; RH ≤ 65 %; from all pins to external heatsink; sinusoidal waveform; clean and dust free	-	-	2500	V
$C_{isol}$	isolation capacitance	from cathode to external heatsink	-	10	-	PF

## 11. Characteristics

Table 7. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Static characteristics</b>						
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G+; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	-	35	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G-; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	-	35	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G-; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>	-	-	35	mA
$I_L$	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G+; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>	-	-	50	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G-; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>	-	-	70	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G-; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>	-	-	50	mA
$I_H$	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 9</a>	-	-	40	mA
$V_T$	on-state voltage	$I_T = 20\text{ A}$ ; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 10</a>	-	-	1.5	V
$V_{GT}$	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 11</a>	-	0.8	1	V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 11</a>	0.2	0.45	-	V
$I_D$	off-state current	$V_D = 800\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$	-	-	5	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_D = 800\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$	-	-	2	mA
<b>Dynamic characteristics</b>						
$dV_D/dt$	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 536\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 125\text{ °C}$ ; ( $V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	1000	-	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
		$V_{DM} = 536\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$ ; ( $V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	500	-	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$dI_{com}/dt$	rate of change of commutating current	$V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$ ; $I_{T(RMS)} = 16\text{ A}$ ; $dV_{com}/dt = 20\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ ; gate open circuit; snubberless condition	12	-	-	A/ms
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$ ; $I_{T(RMS)} = 16\text{ A}$ ; $dV_{com}/dt = 10\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ ; gate open circuit; snubberless condition	15	-	-	A/ms
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$ ; $I_{T(RMS)} = 16\text{ A}$ ; $dV_{com}/dt = 1\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ ; gate open circuit; snubberless condition	20	-	-	A/ms



- (1) T2- G-
- (2) T2+ G-
- (3) T2+ G+

Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

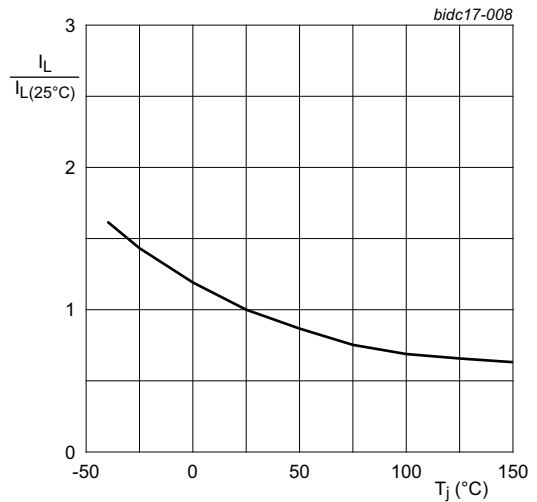


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

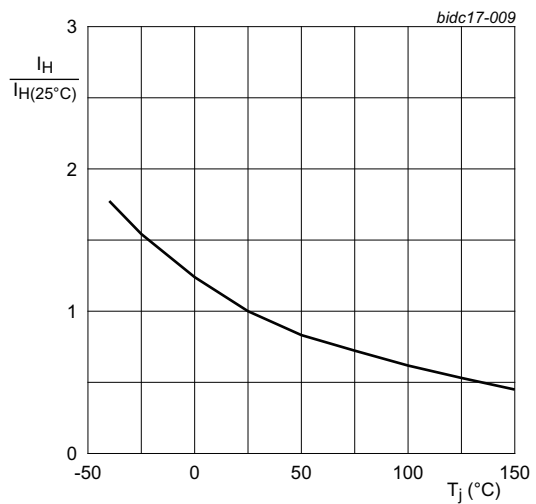
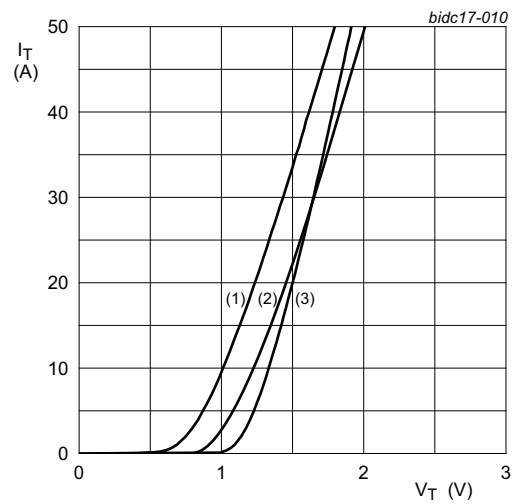


Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



$V_o = 1.009\text{ V}$ ;  $R_s = 0.0216\ \Omega$

- (1)  $T_j = 150^\circ\text{C}$ ; typical values
- (2)  $T_j = 150^\circ\text{C}$ ; maximum values
- (3)  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ; maximum values

Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

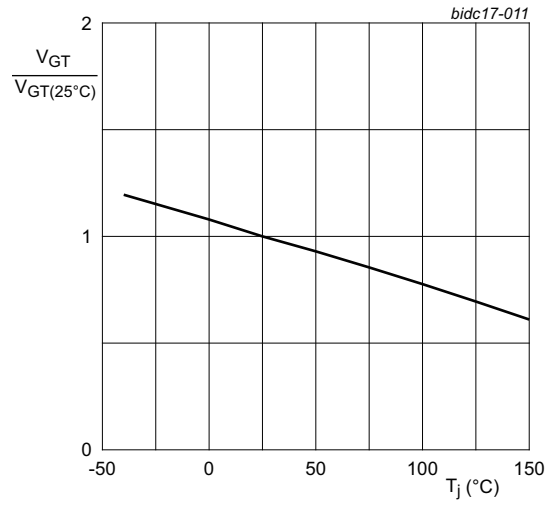
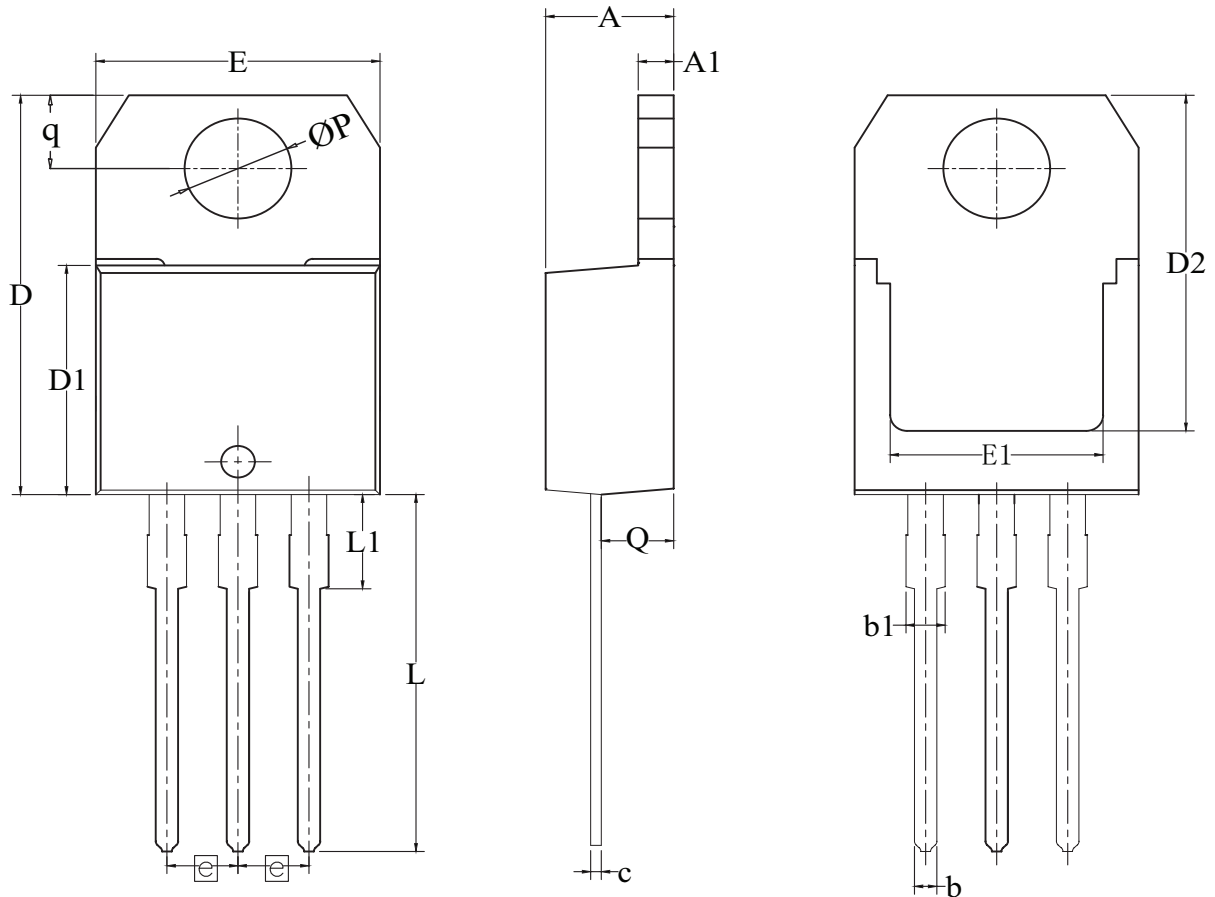


Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature



**12. Package outline**

Plastic single-ended package; isolated heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3 leads TO-220 IITO220



Unit	A	A1	b	b1	c	D	D1	D2	E	E1	e	L	L1	P	Q	q
MM	min	4.30	1.25	0.69	1.20	0.40	15.20	8.50	12.20	10.00	6.86	12.80	2.70	3.70	2.40	2.70
	max	4.70	1.40	0.90	1.72	0.60	16.00	9.02	12.88	10.40	8.89	14.00	3.30	3.95	2.80	3.00

## 13. Legal information

### Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
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Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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