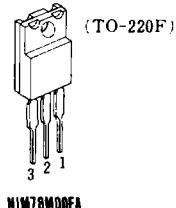


3-TERMINAL POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATOR

NJM78M00

The NJM78M00 series of 3-Terminal Medium Current Positive Voltage Regulators is constructed using the New JRC Planar epitaxial process. These regulators employ internal current-limiting, thermal-shutdown and safe-area compensation making them essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver in excess of 500mA output current. They are intended as fixed voltage regulation in a wide range of applications including local or on-card regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single point regulation. In addition to use as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable output voltages and currents.

■ Package Outline



NJM78M00FA

The radiation fin is
connected pin 2

■ Absolute Maximum Ratings ($T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$)

Parameter	Symbol	Maximum Rating		Unit
Input Voltage	V_{IN}	78M05 ~ 78M09	35	V
		78M12 ~ 78M15	35	
		78M18 ~ 78M24	40	
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-40 ~ +150		°C
Operating Temperature Range	Operating Junction Temperature		T_J	°C
	Operating Ambient Temperature		T_{OPR}	
Power Dissipation	P_D	7.5 ($T_c \leq 75^\circ\text{C}$)		W

■ Thermal Characteristics

Thermal Resistance	Junction-to-Ambient Temperature	θ_{JA}	60	°C/W
	Junction-to-Case	θ_{JC}	7	

■ Electrical Characteristics ($C_{IN}=0.33\mu\text{F}$, $C_O=0.1\mu\text{F}$, $T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$) Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing.

Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
NJM78M00FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$, $I_O=350\text{mA}$	4.8	5.0	5.2	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O - V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=7\sim25\text{V}$, $I_O=200\text{mA}$	—	3	50	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O - I_O$	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$, $I_O=5\sim500\text{mA}$	—	5	50	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$, $I_O=0\text{mA}$	—	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$, $I_O=5\text{mA}$	—	-1	—	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$, $I_O=350\text{mA}$, $e_{in}=1\text{V}_{P-P}$, $f=120\text{Hz}$	60	80	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	$V_{IN}=10\text{V}$, $BW=10\text{Hz}\sim100\text{kHz}$, $I_O=350\text{mA}$	—	60	—	μV

NJM78M00

■ Electrical Characteristics ($C_{IN}=0.33\mu F$, $C_O=0.1\mu F$, $T_J = 25^\circ C$)

Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing.

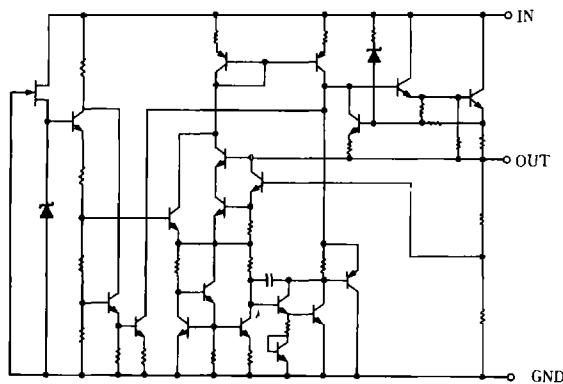
Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
NJM78M06FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	$V_{IN}=11V$, $I_O=350mA$	5.75	6.0	6.25	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=8\sim25V$, $I_O=200mA$	—	5	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot I_O$	$V_{IN}=11V$, $I_O=5\sim500mA$	—	5	60	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	$V_{IN}=11V$, $I_O=0mA$	—	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	$V_{IN}=11V$, $I_O=5mA$	—	-1	—	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=11V$, $I_O=350mA$, $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$, $f=120Hz$	59	75	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	$V_{IN}=11V$, $BW=10Hz\sim100kHz$, $I_O=350mA$	—	70	—	μV
NJM78M08FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	$V_{IN}=14V$, $I_O=350mA$	7.7	8.0	8.3	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=10.5\sim25V$, $I_O=200mA$	—	6	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot I_O$	$V_{IN}=14V$, $I_O=5\sim500mA$	—	8	80	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	$V_{IN}=14V$, $I_O=0mA$	—	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	$V_{IN}=14V$, $I_O=5mA$	—	-1	—	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=14V$, $I_O=350mA$, $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$, $f=120Hz$	56	75	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	$V_{IN}=14V$, $BW=10Hz\sim100kHz$, $I_O=350mA$	—	80	—	μV
NJM78M09FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	$V_{IN}=15V$, $I_O=350mA$	8.65	9.0	9.35	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=11.5\sim25V$, $I_O=200mA$	—	6	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot I_O$	$V_{IN}=15V$, $I_O=5\sim500mA$	—	8	90	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	$V_{IN}=15V$, $I_O=0mA$	—	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	$V_{IN}=15V$, $I_O=5mA$	—	-1	—	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=15V$, $I_O=350mA$, $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$, $f=120Hz$	56	70	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	$V_{IN}=15V$, $BW=10Hz\sim100kHz$, $I_O=350mA$	—	90	—	μV
NJM78M12FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	$V_{IN}=19V$, $I_O=350mA$	11.5	12.0	12.5	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=14.5\sim30V$, $I_O=200mA$	—	8	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot I_O$	$V_{IN}=19V$, $I_O=5\sim500mA$	—	8	120	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	$V_{IN}=19V$, $I_O=0mA$	—	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	$V_{IN}=19V$, $I_O=5mA$	—	-1	—	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=19V$, $I_O=350mA$, $e_{in}=1V_{P-P}$, $f=120Hz$	55	70	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	$V_{IN}=19V$, $BW=10Hz\sim100kHz$, $I_O=350mA$	—	100	—	μV

■ Electrical Characteristics ($C_{IN}=0.33\mu F$, $C_O=0.1\mu F$, $T_j=25^\circ C$)

Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing.

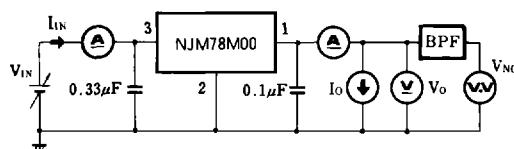
Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
NJM78M15FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	$V_{IN}=23V, I_O=350mA$	14.4	15.0	15.6	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=17.5 \sim 30V, I_O=200mA$	—	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot I_O$	$V_{IN}=23V, I_O=5 \sim 500mA$	—	10	150	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	$V_{IN}=23V, I_O=0mA$	—	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	$V_{IN}=25V, I_O=5mA$	—	-1	—	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=23V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1V_{P-P}, f=120Hz$	54	70	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	$V_{IN}=23V, BW=10Hz \sim 100kHz, I_O=350mA$	—	120	—	μV
NJM78M18FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	$V_{IN}=27V, I_O=350mA$	17.3	18.0	18.7	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=21 \sim 33V, I_O=200mA$	—	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot I_O$	$V_{IN}=27V, I_O=5 \sim 500mA$	—	15	180	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	$V_{IN}=27V, I_O=0mA$	—	4.2	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	$V_{IN}=27V, I_O=5mA$	—	-1.1	—	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=27V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1V_{P-P}, f=120Hz$	53	65	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	$V_{IN}=27V, BW=10Hz \sim 100kHz, I_O=350mA$	—	140	—	μV
NJM78M20FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	$V_{IN}=29V, I_O=350mA$	19.2	20.0	20.8	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=23 \sim 35V, I_O=200mA$	—	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot I_O$	$V_{IN}=29V, I_O=5 \sim 500mA$	—	20	200	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	$V_{IN}=29V, I_O=0mA$	—	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	$V_{IN}=29V, I_O=5mA$	—	-1.1	—	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=29V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1V_{P-P}, f=120Hz$	53	65	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	$V_{IN}=29V, BW=10Hz \sim 100kHz, I_O=350mA$	—	150	—	μV
NJM78M24FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	$V_{IN}=33V, I_O=350mA$	23.0	24.0	25.0	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot V_{IN}$	$V_{IN}=27 \sim 38V, I_O=200mA$	—	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_O \cdot I_O$	$V_{IN}=33V, I_O=5 \sim 500mA$	—	20	240	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	$V_{IN}=33V, I_O=0mA$	—	4.2	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O / \Delta T$	$V_{IN}=33V, I_O=5mA$	—	-1.2	—	mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	$V_{IN}=33V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1V_{P-P}, f=120Hz$	50	60	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	$V_{IN}=33V, BW=10Hz \sim 100kHz, I_O=350mA$	—	160	—	μV

■ Equivalent Circuit



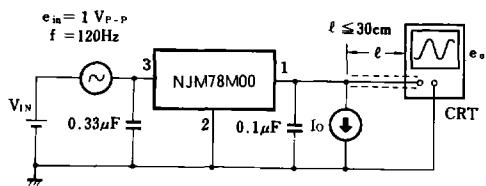
■ Test Circuit

1. Output Voltage, Line Regulation, Load Regulation, Quiescent Current, Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage, Output Noise Voltage.



- Measurement is to be conducted
- $I_0 = I_{IN} - I_0$ in pulse testing

2. Ripple Rejection

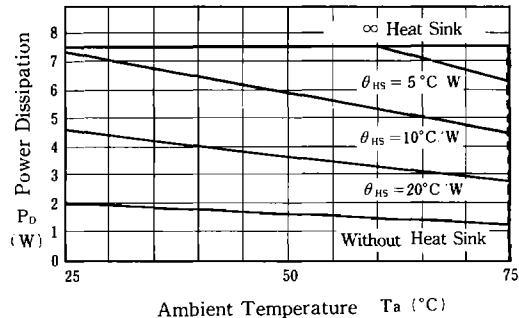


$$RR = 20 \log_{10} \left(\frac{e_{in}}{e_o} \right) \text{ (dB)}$$

6

■ Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature

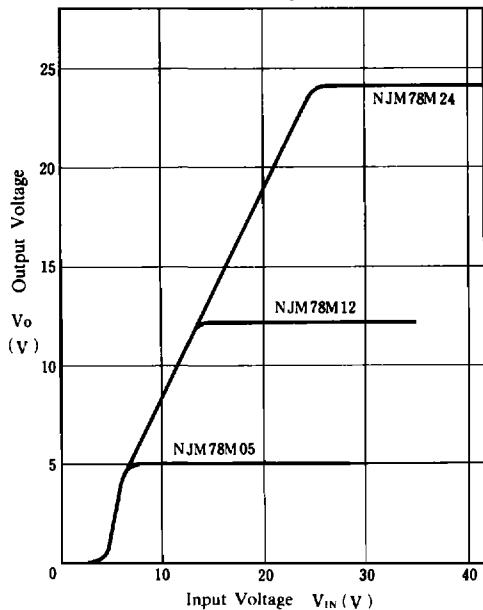
(θ_{HS} =Heat Sink Thermal Resistance) Using TO-220F Case



■ Typical Characteristics

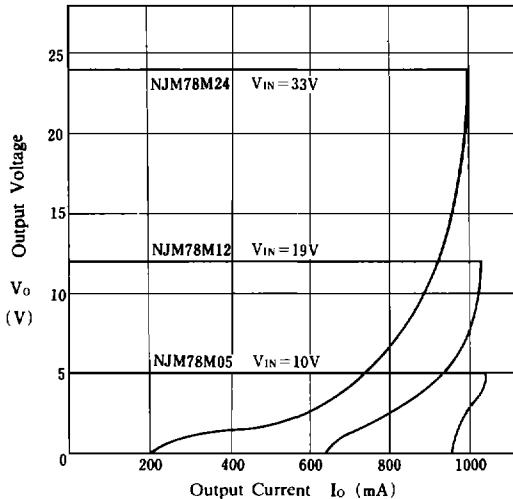
NJM78M05/M12/M24 Output Characteristics

($I_o = 350\text{mA}$, $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$)



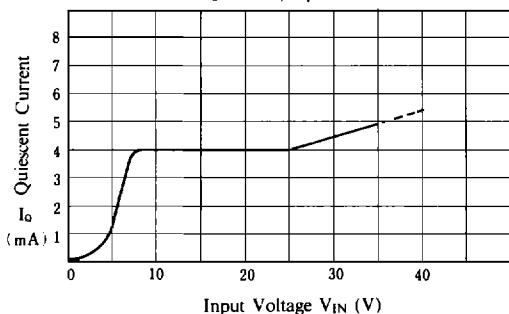
NJM78M05/M12/M24 Load Characteristics

($T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$)



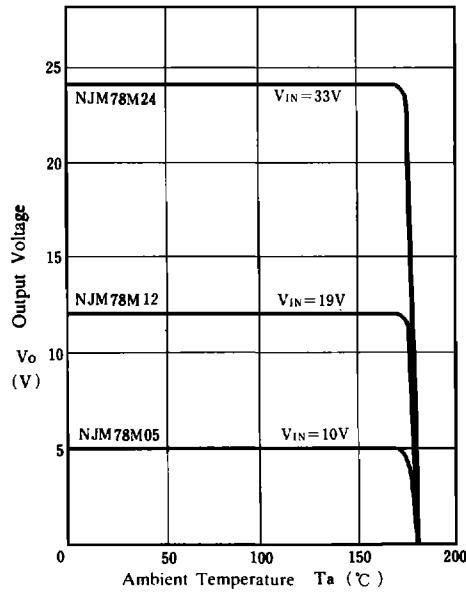
NJM78M05 Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage

($I_o = 0\text{mA}$, $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

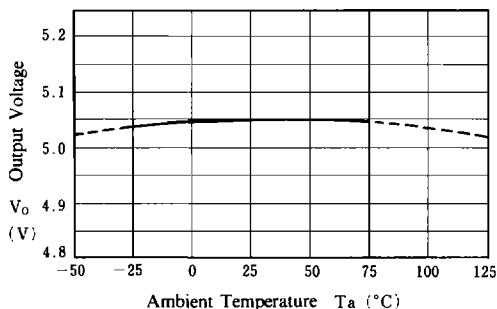


NJM78M05/M12/M24 Thermal Shutdown Characteristics

($I_o = 0\text{mA}$)



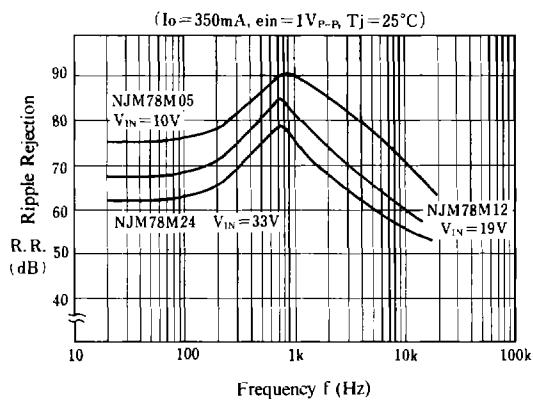
NJM78M05 Output Voltage vs. Temperature



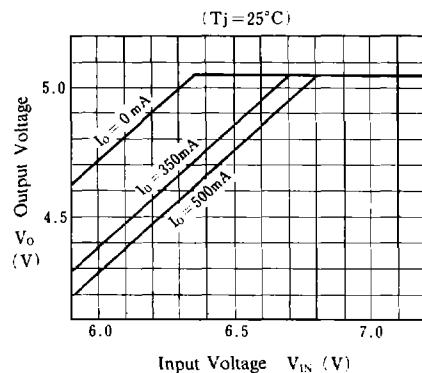
NJM78M00

■ Typical Characteristics

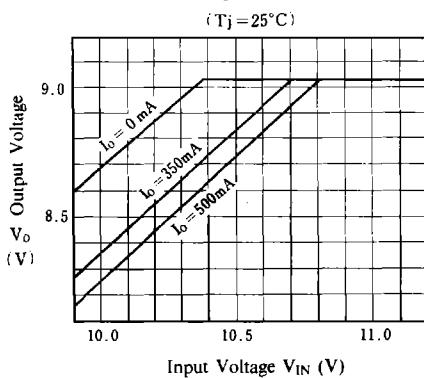
NJM78M05/12/24 Ripple Rejection



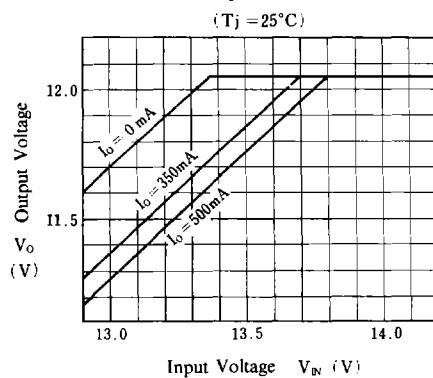
NJM78M05 Dropout Characteristics



NJM78M09 Dropout Characteristics



NJM78M12 Dropout Characteristics



6

NJM78M00 Series Short Circuit Output Current

($T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}, \infty$ heat sink)

