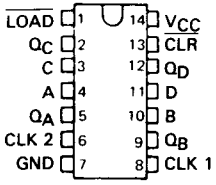
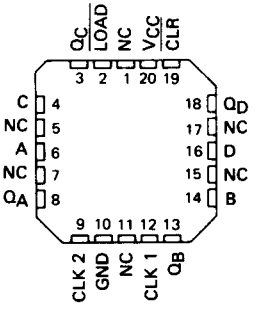
- Performs BCD, Bi-Quinary, or Binary Counting
- Fully Programmable
- Fully Independent Clear Input
- Input Clamping Diodes Simplify System Design
- Output Q_A Maintains Full Fan-out Capability In Addition to Driving Clock-2 Input

TYPES	GUARANTEED COUNT FREQUENCY		TYPICAL POWER DISSIPATION
	CLOCK 1	CLOCK 2	
'196, '197	0-50 MHz	0-25 MHz	240 mW
'LS196, 'LS197	0-30 MHz	0-15 MHz	80 mW
'S196, 'S197	0-100 MHz	0-50 MHz	375 mW

SN54196, SN54LS196, SN54S196, SN54197, SN54LS197, SN54S197 . . . J OR W PACKAGE
SN74196, SN74197 . . . N PACKAGE
SN74LS196, SN74S196, SN74LS197, SN74S197 . . . D OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54LS196, SN54S196, SN54LS197, SN54S197 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC - No internal connection

description

These high-speed monolithic counters consist of four d-c coupled, master-slave flip-flops, which are internally interconnected to provide either a divide-by-two and a divide-by-five counter ('196, 'LS196, 'S196) or a divide-by-two and a divide-by-eight counter ('197, 'LS197, 'S197). These four counters are fully programmable; that is, the outputs may be preset to any state by placing a low on the count/load input and entering the desired data at the data inputs. The outputs will change to agree with the data inputs independent of the state of the clocks.

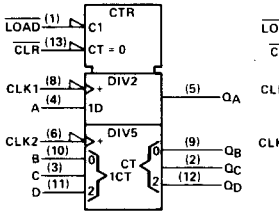
During the count operation, transfer of information to the outputs occurs on the negative-going edge of the clock pulse. These counters feature a direct clear which when taken low sets all outputs low regardless of the states of the clocks.

These counters may also be used as 4-bit latches by using the count/load input as the strobe and entering data at the data inputs. The outputs will directly follow the data inputs when the count/load is low, but will remain unchanged when the count/load is high and the clock inputs are inactive.

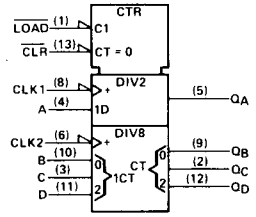
All inputs are diode-clamped to minimize transmission-line effects and simplify system design. These circuits are compatible with most TTL logic families. Series 54, 54LS, and 54S circuits are characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of −55°C to 125°C; Series 74, 74LS, and 74S circuits are characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

logic symbols†

'196, 'LS196, 'S196



'197, 'LS197, 'S197



† These symbols are in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.
Pin numbers shown are for D, J, N, and W packages.

PRODUCTION DATA documents contain information current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

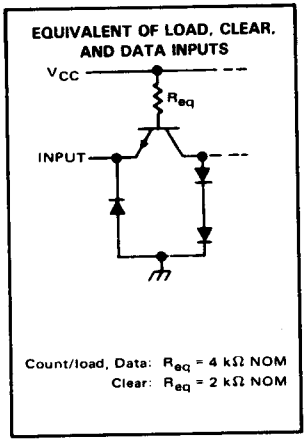
typical count configurations

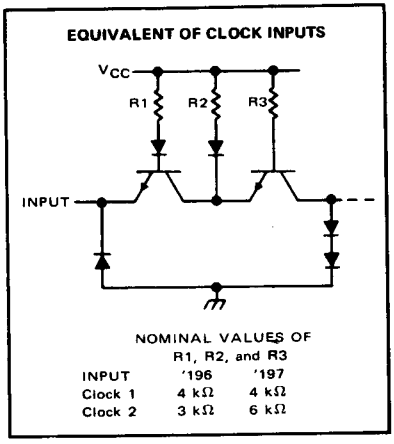
'196, 'LS196, and 'S196 typical count configurations and function tables are the same as those for '176.
'197, 'LS197, and 'S197 typical count configurations and function tables are the same as those for '177.

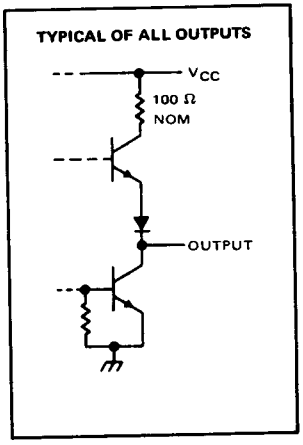
logic diagrams

'196, 'LS196, and 'S196 logic diagrams are the same as those for '176.
'197, 'LS197, and 'S197 logic diagrams are the same as those for '177.

schematics of inputs and outputs







absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1) . . . . . 7 V
Input voltage . . . . . 5.5 V
Interemitter voltage (see Note 2) . . . . . 5.5 V
Operating free-air temperature range: SN54196, SN54197 Circuits . . . . . −55°C to 125°C
SN74196, SN74197 Circuits . . . . . 0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range . . . . . −65°C to 150°C

NOTES: 1. Voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.
2. This is the voltage between two emitters of a multiple-emitter transistor. For this circuit, this rating applies between the Clear and Load inputs.

recommended operating conditions

		SN54196, SN54197			SN74196, SN74197			UNIT
		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Supply voltage, V_{CC}		4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
High-level output current, I_{OH}				−800			−800	μA
Low-level output current, I_{OL}				16			16	mA
Count frequency	Clock-1 input	0		50	0		50	MHz
	Clock-2 input	0		25	0		25	
Pulse width, t_w	Clock-1 input	10			10			ns
	Clock-2 input	20			20			
	Clear	15			15			
	Load	20			20			
Input hold time, t_h (see Note 3)	High-level data	$t_{w(load)}$			$t_{w(load)}$			ns
	Low-level data	$t_{w(load)}$			$t_{w(load)}$			
Input setup time, t_{su} (see Note 3)	High-level data	10			10			ns
	Low-level data	15			15			
Count enable time, t_{en} (see Note 4)		20			20			ns
Operating free-air temperature, T_A		−55		125	0		70	°C

NOTES: 3. Setup and hold times are with respect to the falling edge of the load input.
4. Minimum count enable time is the interval immediately preceding the negative-going edge of the clock pulse during which interval the count/load and clear inputs must both be high to ensure counting.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS†		SN54196, SN74196			SN54197, SN74197			UNIT
				MIN	TYP‡	MAX	MIN	TYP‡	MAX	
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage			2			2			V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage					0.8			0.8	V
V_{IK}	Input clamp voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, I_I = −12 mA				−1.5			−1.5	V
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = 2 V, V_{IL} = 0.8 V, I_{OH} = −800 μA		2.4	3.4		2.4	3.4		V
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = 2 V, V_{IL} = 0.8 V, I_{OL} = 16 mA¶			0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4	V
I_I	Input current at maximum input voltage	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 5.5 V				1			1	mA
I_{IH}	High-level input current, Data, Load	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 2.4 V				40			40	μA
	High-level input current, Clear, clock 1					80			80	
	High-level input current, Clock 2					120			80	
I_{IL}	Low-level input current, Data, Load	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 0.4 V				−1.6			−1.6	mA
	Low-level input current, Clear					−3.2			−3.2	
	Low-level input current, Clock 1					−4.8			−4.8	
	Low-level input current, Clock 2					−6.4			−3.2	
I_{OS}	Short-circuit output current§	V_{CC} = MAX	SN54'	−20		−57	−20		−57	mA
			SN74'	−18		−57	−18		−57	
I_{CC}	Supply current	V_{CC} = MAX, See Note 5			48	59		48	59	mA

NOTE 5: I_{CC} is measured with all inputs grounded and all outputs open.
†For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.
‡All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.
§Not more than one output should be shorted at a time.
¶Q_A outputs are tested at I_{OL} = 16 mA plus the limit value of I_{IL} for the clock-2 input. This permits driving the clock-2 input while fanning out to 10 Series 54/74 loads.

switching characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER#	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CONDITIONS	SN54196 SN74196			SN54197 SN74197			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
f_{max}	Clock 1	Q_A	C_L = 15 pF, R_L = 400 Ω, See Note 6	50	70		50	70		MHz
t_{PLH}	Clock 1	Q_A			7	12		7	12	ns
t_{PHL}					10	15		10	15	
t_{PLH}	Clock 2	Q_B			12	18		12	18	ns
t_{PHL}					14	21		14	21	
t_{PLH}	Clock 2	Q_C			24	36		24	36	ns
t_{PHL}					28	42		28	42	
t_{PLH}	Clock 2	Q_D			14	21		36	54	ns
t_{PHL}					12	18		42	63	
t_{PLH}	A, B, C, D	Q_A, Q_B, Q_C, Q_D			16	24		16	24	ns
t_{PHL}					25	38		25	38	
t_{PLH}	Load	Any			22	33		22	33	ns
t_{PHL}					24	36		24	36	
t_{PHL}	Clear	Any			25	37		25	37	ns

#f_{max} = maximum count frequency.
t_{PLH} = propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output.
t_{PHL} = propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output.
NOTE 6: Load circuit, input conditions, and voltage waveforms are the same as those shown for the '176, '177 except that testing f_{max}, V_{IL} = 0.3 V.

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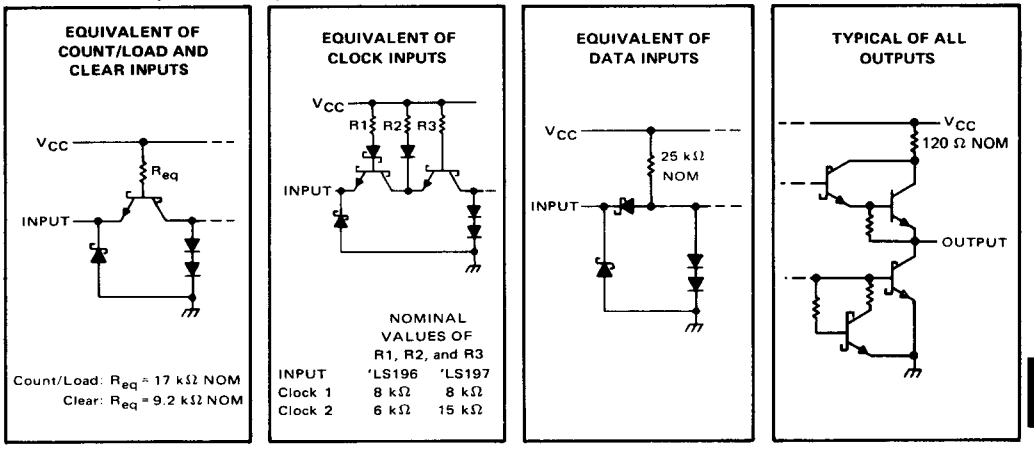
schematics of inputs and outputs



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1) . . . . . 7 V
Input voltage . . . . . 5.5 V
Operating free-air temperature range: SN54LS196, SN54LS197 Circuits . . . . . −55°C to 125°C
SN74LS196, SN74LS197 Circuits . . . . . 0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range . . . . . −65°C to 150°C

NOTE 1: Voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.

recommended operating conditions

			SN54LS196, SN54LS197			SN74LS196, SN74LS197			UNIT
			MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current				−400			−400	μA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current				4			8	mA
	Count frequency	Clock-1 input	0		30	0		30	MHz
		Clock-2 input	0		15	0		15	
t_w	Pulse width	Clock-1 input	20			20			ns
		Clock-2 input	30			30			
		Clear	15			15			
		Load	20			20			
t_h	Input hold time, (see Note 3)	High-level data	$t_{w(load)}$			$t_{w(load)}$			ns
		Low-level data	$t_{w(load)}$			$t_{w(load)}$			
t_{su}	Input setup time, (see Note 3)	High-level data	10			10			ns
		Low-level data	15			15			
t_{enable}	Count enable time, (see Note 4)	Clock 1	30			30			ns
		Clock 2	50			50			
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		−55		125	0		70	°C

NOTES: 3. Setup and hold times are with respect to the falling edge of the load input.
4. Minimum count enable time is the interval immediately preceding the negative-going edge of the clock pulse during which interval the count/load and clear inputs must both be high to ensure counting.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS†		SN54LS196 SN54LS197			SN74LS196 SN74LS197			UNIT
				MIN	TYP‡	MAX	MIN	TYP‡	MAX	
V_{IH} High-level input voltage				2			2			V
V_{IL} Low-level input voltage						0.7			0.8	V
V_{IK} Input clamp voltage		V_{CC} = MIN, I_I = −18 mA				−1.5			−1.5	V
V_{OH} High-level output voltage		V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = 2 V, V_{IL} = $V_{IL\ max}$, I_{OH} = −400 μA		2.5	3.4		2.7	3.4		V
V_{OL} Low-level output voltage		V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = 2 V, V_{IL} = $V_{IL\ max}$	I_{OL} = 4 mA¶		0.25	0.4		0.25	0.4	V
			I_{OL} = 8 mA¶					0.35	0.5	
I_I Input current at maximum input voltage	Data, Load	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 5.5 V				0.1			0.1	mA
	Clear, clock 1					0.2			0.2	
	Clock 2 of 'LS196					0.4			0.4	
	Clock 2 of 'LS197					0.2			0.2	
I_{IH} High-level input current	Data, Load	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 2.7 V				20			20	μA
	Clear, clock 1					40			40	
	Clock 2 of 'LS196					80			80	
	Clock 2 of 'LS197					40			40	
I_{IL} Low-level Input current	Data, Load	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 0.4 V				−0.4			−0.4	mA
	Clear					−0.8			−0.8	
	Clock 1					−2.4			−2.4	
	Clock 2 of 'LS196					−2.8			−2.8	
	Clock 2 of 'LS197					−1.3			−1.3	
I_{OS} Short-circuit output current§		V_{CC} = MAX		−20		−100	−20		−100	mA
I_{CC} Supply current		V_{CC} = MAX, See Note 5			16	27		16	27	mA

†For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.
‡All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.
§Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.
¶Q_A outputs are tested at specified I_{OL} plus the limit value of I_{IL} for the clock 2 input. This permits driving the clock 2 input while maintaining full fan-out capability.
NOTE 5. I_{CC} is measured with all inputs grounded and all outputs open.

switching characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER#	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CONDITIONS	SN54LS196 SN74LS196			SN54LS197 SN74LS197			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
f_{max}	Clock 1	Q_A	C_L = 15 pF, R_L = 2 kΩ, See Note 6	30	40		30	40		MHz
t_{PLH}	Clock 1	Q_A			8	15		8	15	ns
t_{PHL}					13	20		14	21	
t_{PLH}	Clock 2	Q_B			16	24		12	19	ns
t_{PHL}					22	33		23	35	
t_{PLH}	Clock 2	Q_C			38	57		34	51	ns
t_{PHL}					41	62		42	63	
t_{PLH}	Clock 2	Q_D			12	18		55	78	ns
t_{PHL}					30	45		63	95	
t_{PLH}	A, B, C, D	Q_A, Q_B, Q_C Q_D			20	30		18	27	ns
t_{PHL}					29	44		29	44	
t_{PLH}	Load	Any			27	41		26	39	ns
t_{PHL}					30	45		30	45	
t_{PHL}	Clear	Any			34	51		34	51	ns

#f_{max} = maximum count frequency.
t_{PLH} = propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output, t_{PHL} = propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output.
NOTE 6: Load circuit, input conditions, and voltage waveforms are the same as those shown for the '176, '177 except that $t_r \le 15$ ns, $t_f \le 6$ ns, and V_{ref} = 1.3 V (as opposed to 1.5 V).

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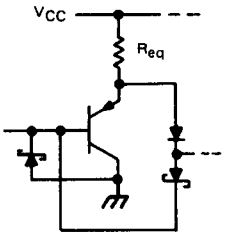
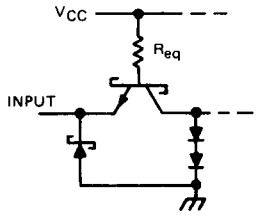
schematics of inputs and outputs

EQUIVALENT OF COUNT/LOAD, CLEAR, AND DATA INPUTS



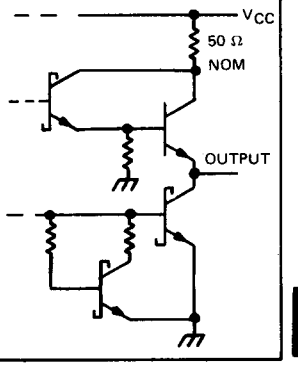
Count/Load, Clear: R_{eq} = 2.3 kΩ NOM
Data: R_{eq} = 2.8 kΩ NOM

EQUIVALENT OF CLOCK INPUT



Clock 1 R_{eq} = 1.2 kΩNOM
Clock 2 'S196 R_{eq} = 700 Ω NOM
Clock 2 'S197 R_{eq} = 1.4 kΩ NOM

TYPICAL OF ALL OUTPUTS



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1) . . . . . 7 V
Input voltage . . . . . 5.5 V
Operating free-air temperature range: SN54S196, SN54S197 Circuits . . . . . −55°C to 125°C
SN74S196, SN74S197 Circuits . . . . . 0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range . . . . . −65°C to 150°C

NOTE 1: Voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.

recommended operating conditions

		SN54S196, SN54S197			SN74S196, SN74S197			UNIT
		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Supply voltage, V_{CC}		4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
High-level output current, I_{OH}				−1			−1	mA
Low-level output current, I_{OL}				20			20	mA
Clock frequency	Clock-1 input	0		100	0		100	MHz
	Clock-2 input	0		50	0		50	
Pulse width, t_w	Clock-1 input	5			5			ns
	Clock-2 input	10			10			
	Clear	30			30			
	Load	5			5			
Input hold time, t_h (see Note 3)	High-level data	3‡			3‡			ns
	Low-level data	3‡			3‡			
Input setup time, t_{su} (see Note 3)	High-level data	6‡			6‡			ns
	Low-level data	6‡			6‡			
Count enable time, t_{en} (see Note 4)		12			12			ns
Operating free-air temperature, T_A		−55		125	0		70	°C

NOTES: 3. Setup and hold times are with respect to the falling edge of the load input.
4. Minimum count enable time is the interval immediately preceding the negative-going edge of the clock pulse during which interval the count/load and clear inputs must both be high to ensure counting.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS †		SN54S196, SN74S196 MIN	SN54S196, SN74S196 TYP‡	SN54S196, SN74S196 MAX	SN54S197, SN74S197 MIN	SN54S197, SN74S197 TYP‡	SN54S197, SN74S197 MAX	UNIT
V_{IH}				2			2			V
V_{IL}						0.8			0.8	V
V_{IK}		V_{CC} = MIN, I_I = −18 mA				−1.2			−1.2	V
V_{OH}		V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = 2 V, V_{IL} = 0.8 V, I_{OH} = −1 mA	54S	2.5	3.4		2.5	3.4		V
			74S	2.7	3.4		2.7	3.4		
V_{OL}		V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = 2 V, V_{IL} = 0.8 V, I_{OL} = 20 mA¶				0.5			0.5	V
I_I		V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 5.5 V				1			1	mA
I_{IH}	Clock 1, clock 2	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 2.7 V				150			150	μA
	All other inputs					50			50	
I_{IL}	Data, Load Clear	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 0.5V				−0.75			−0.75	mA
	Clock 1					−8			−8	mA
	Clock 2					−10			−6	mA
I_{OS}§		V_{CC} = MAX		−30		−110	−30		−110	mA
I_{CC}		V_{CC} = MAX, See Note 5	54S		75	110		75	110	mA
			74S		75	120		75	120	

† For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.
‡ All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.
¶ Q_A outputs are tested at I_{OL} = 20 mA plus the limit value of I_{IL} for the clock-2 input. This permits driving the clock-2 input while fanning out to 10 Series 54S/74S loads.
§ Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.
NOTE 5: I_{CC} is measured with all input grounded and all outputs open.

switching characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER#	(FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CONDITIONS	SN54S196, SN74S196 MIN	SN54S196, SN74S196 TYP	SN54S196, SN74S196 MAX	SN54S197 SN74S197 MIN	SN54S197 SN74S197 TYP	SN54S197 SN74S197 MAX	UNIT
f_{max}	Clock 1	Q_A	R_L = 280 Ω, C_L = 15 pF See Note 7	100	140		100	140		MHz
t_{PLH}	Clock 1	Q_A			5	10		5	10	ns
t_{PHL}					6	10		6	10	
t_{PLH}	Clock 2	Q_B			5	10		5	10	ns
t_{PHL}					8	12		8	12	
t_{PLH}	Clock 2	Q_C			12	18		12	18	ns
t_{PHL}					16	24		15	22	
t_{PLH}	Clock 2	Q_D			5	10		18	27	ns
t_{PHL}					8	12		22	33	
t_{PLH}	A,B,C,D	Q_A,Q_B,Q_C,Q_D			7	12		7	12	ns
t_{PHL}					12	18		12	18	
t_{PLH}	Load	Any			10	18		10	18	ns
t_{PHL}					12	18		12	18	
t_{PHL}	Clear	Any			26	37		26	37	ns

#f_{max} ≡ maximum count frequency.
t_{PLH} ≡ propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output.
t_{PHL} ≡ propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output.
NOTE 7: Load circuit, input conditions, and voltage waveforms are the same as those shown in Section 1

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS
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