

GD54/74HC14, GD54/74HCT14 HEX SCHMITT-TRIGGER INVERTERS

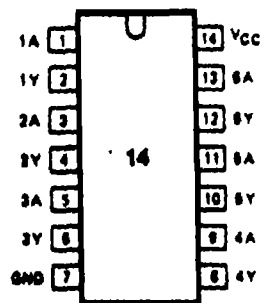
General Description

These devices are identical in pinout to the 54/74LS14. They contain six independent schmitt-trigger inverters. Each circuit functions as an inverter, but because of the schmitt-trigger action, it has different input threshold levels for positive (V_{T+}) and for negative (V_{T-}) going signals. These devices are characterized for operation over wide temperature ranges to meet industry and military specifications.

Features

- Low Power consumption characteristic of CMOS devices
- Output drive capability: 10 LS-TTL Loads Min.
- Operating speed superior to LS-TTL
- Wide operating voltage range: for HC 2 to 6 volts
for HCT 4.5 to 5.5 volts
- Low input current: 1 μ A Max.
- Low quiescent current: 20 μ A Max. (74HC)
- High noise immunity characteristic of CMOS
- Diode protection on all inputs

Pin Configuration



Suffix-Blank : Plastic Dual In Line Package
 Suffix-J : Ceramic Dual In Line Package
 Suffix-D : Small Outline Package

Logic Symbol and Schematic Diagram

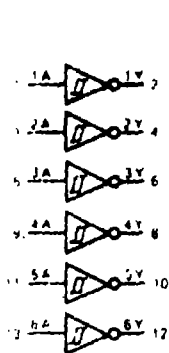


Fig. 1 Logic symbol

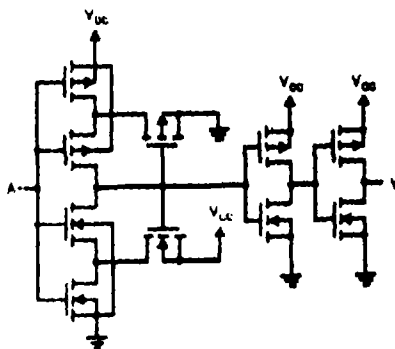


Fig. 2 Schematic diagram

Function Table

| INPUT | OUTPUT |
|-------|--------|
| nA | nY |
| L | H |
| H | L |

H=HIGH Voltage level
 L=LOW Voltage level

Absolute Maximum Ratings

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|------------------|----------------------------------|--|------|------------|------|
| V_{CC} | DC Supply voltage | | -0.5 | +7 | V |
| I_{IK}, I_{OK} | DC input or output diode current | for $V_I < -0.5$ or $V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5V$ | | 20 | mA |
| I_O | DC output source or sink current | for $-0.5V < V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5V$ | | 25 | mA |
| I_{CC} | DC V_{CC} or GND current | | | 50 | mA |
| T_{sig} | Storage temperature range | | -65 | 150 | °C |
| P_D | Power dissipation per package | above +70°C derate linearly with 8mW/K | | 500 | mW |
| T_L | Lead temperature | At distance 1/16±1/32 in. from case for 60 sec(CERAMIC) 10 sec(PLASTIC) | | 300 260 | °C |

Recommended Operating Conditions

| CHARACTERISTIC | LIMITS | | UNITS |
|---|------------|---------------------------|-------|
| | MIN | MAX. | |
| Supply-Voltage Range V_{CC} : GD54/74HC Types GD54/74HCT Types | 2 4.5 | 6 5.5 | V |
| DC Input or Output Voltage V_I, V_O | 0 | V_{CC} | V |
| Operating Temperature T_A : GD74 Types GD54 Types | -40 -55 | +85 +125 | °C |
| Input Rise and Fall times t_r, t_f : GD54/74HC Types at 2V at 4.5V at 6V GD54/74HCT Types at 4.5 V | | 1000 500 400 500 | ns |

DC Electrical Characteristics for HC

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | V _{CC} (V) | T _A =25°C | | | GD74HC14 | | GD54HC14 | | UNIT | |
|-----------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------|------|----------|------|----------|-----|------|-----|
| | | | | MIN. | TYP | MAX | MIN. | MAX | MIN | MAX | | |
| V _{IH} | HIGH level input Voltage | | 2.0 | 1.5 | | | 1.5 | | 1.5 | | V | |
| | | | 4.5 | 3.15 | | | 3.15 | | 3.15 | | | |
| | | | 6.0 | 4.2 | | | 4.2 | | 4.2 | | | |
| V _{IL} | LOW level input voltage | | 2.0 | | | 0.3 | | 0.3 | | 0.3 | V | |
| | | | 4.5 | | | 0.9 | | 0.9 | | 0.9 | | |
| | | | 6.0 | | | 1.2 | | 1.2 | | 1.2 | | |
| V _{OH} | HIGH level output voltage | V _{IN} =V _{IH} | I _{OH} =-20μA | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | | 1.9 | | 1.9 | V | |
| | | | | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | | 4.4 | | 4.4 | | |
| | | or V _{IL} | I _{OH} =-4mA | 4.5 | 3.98 | 4.3 | | 3.84 | | 3.7 | | |
| | | | | 6.0 | 5.48 | 5.2 | | 5.34 | | 5.2 | | |
| V _{OL} | LOW level output voltage | V _{IN} =V _{IH} | I _{OL} =20μA | 2.0 | | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | V | |
| | | | | 4.5 | | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | | 0.1 |
| | | or V _{IL} | I _{OL} =4mA | 4.5 | | 0.17 | 0.26 | | 0.33 | | | 0.4 |
| | | | | 6.0 | | 0.15 | 0.26 | | 0.33 | | | 0.4 |
| I _{IN} | Input leakage Current | V _{IN} =V _{CC} or GND | 6.0 | | | 0.1 | | 1.0 | | 1.0 | μA | |
| I _{CC} | Quiescent Supply Current | V _{IN} =V _{CC} or GND I _{out} =0μA | 6.0 | | | 2 | | 20 | | 40 | μA | |

DC Electrical Characteristics for HCT

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | V _{CC} (V) | T _A =25°C | | | GD74HCT14 | | GD54HCT14 | | UNIT |
|-----------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------|------|-----------|------|-----------|-----|------|
| | | | | MIN | TYP | MAX | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| V _{IH} | HIGH level input Voltage | | 4.5 to 5.5 | 2.0 | | | 2.0 | | 2.0 | | V |
| V _{IL} | LOW level input voltage | | 4.5 to 5.5 | | | 0.8 | | 0.8 | | 0.8 | V |
| V _{OH} | HIGH level output voltage | V _{IN} =V _{IH} or V _{IL} | I _{OH} =-20μA | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | | 4.4 | | 4.4 | V |
| | | | | 4.5 | 3.98 | 4.3 | | 3.84 | | 3.7 | |
| V _{OL} | LOW level output voltage | V _{IN} =V _{IH} or V _{IL} | I _{OL} =20μA | 4.5 | | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | V |
| | | | | 4.5 | | 0.17 | 0.26 | | 0.33 | | |
| I _{IN} | Input leakage Current | V _{IN} =V _{CC} or GND | 5.5 | | | 0.1 | | 1.0 | | 1.0 | μA |
| I _{CC} | Quiescent Supply Current | V _{IN} =V _{CC} or GND I _{out} =0μA | 5.5 | | | 2 | | 20 | | 40 | μA |

Transfer Characteristic for HC

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | V _{CC} (V) | T _A =25°C | | | GD74HC14 | | GD54HC14 | | UNIT |
|-----------------|--|----------------|------------------------|----------------------|------|------|----------|------|----------|------|------|
| | | | | MIN | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | |
| V _{T+} | Positive-going threshold | | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | V |
| | | | 4.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.15 | 1.7 | 3.15 | 1.7 | 3.15 | |
| | | | 6.0 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | |
| V _{T-} | Negative-going threshold | | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.65 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | V |
| | | | 4.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 | |
| | | | 6.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 3.0 | |
| V _H | Hysteresis(V _{T+} - V _{T-}) | | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | V |
| | | | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | |
| | | | 6.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | |

Transfer Characteristic for HCT

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | V _{CC} (V) | T _A =25°C | | | GD74HCT14 | | GD54HCT14 | | UNIT |
|-----------------|--|----------------|------------------------|----------------------|------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|------|
| | | | | MIN | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | |
| V _{T+} | Positive-going threshold | | 4.5 | 1.2 | 1.55 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | V |
| | | | 5.5 | 1.4 | 1.75 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 | |
| V _{T-} | Negative-going threshold | | 4.5 | 0.5 | 0.85 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | V |
| | | | 5.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | |
| V _H | Hysteresis(V _{T+} - V _{T-}) | | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | V |
| | | | 5.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | |

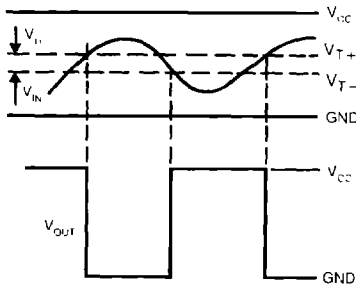
AC Characteristics for HC: t_r=t_f=6ns C_L=50 pF

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | V _{CC} (V) | T _A =25°C | | | GD74HC14 | | GD54HC14 | | UNIT |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------|------|----------|------|----------|------|------|
| | | | MIN | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | |
| t _{PLH} t _{PHL} | Propagation delay time nA to nY | 2.0 | | 36 | 120 | | 150 | | 180 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | 11 | 24 | | 30 | | 36 | |
| | | 6.0 | | 9 | 20 | | 24 | | 30 | |
| t _{TLH} t _{THL} | Output transition time | 2.0 | | 19 | 75 | | 95 | | 110 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | 7 | 15 | | 19 | | 22 | |
| | | 6.0 | | 6 | 13 | | 15 | | 19 | |

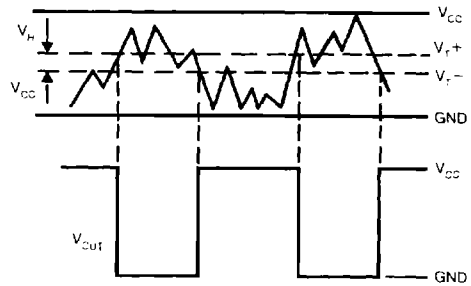
AC Characteristics for HCT: t_r=t_f=6ns C_L=50 pF

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | V _{CC} (V) | T _A =25°C | | | GD74HCT14 | | GD54HCT14 | | UNIT |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|------|
| | | | MIN | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | |
| t _{PLH} t _{PHL} | Propagation delay time nA to nY | 4.5 | | 15 | 25 | | 31 | | 38 | ns |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| t _{TLH} t _{THL} | Output transition time | 4.5 | | 7 | 15 | | 19 | | 22 | ns |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

Typical Applications



(a) A Schmitt trigger squares up inputs with slow rise and fall times



(b) A Schmitt trigger offers offers maximum noise immunity

Fig. 3 Typical applications

Transfer characteristic waveforms

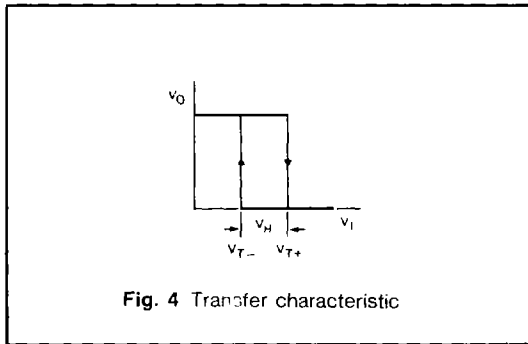


Fig. 4 Transfer characteristic

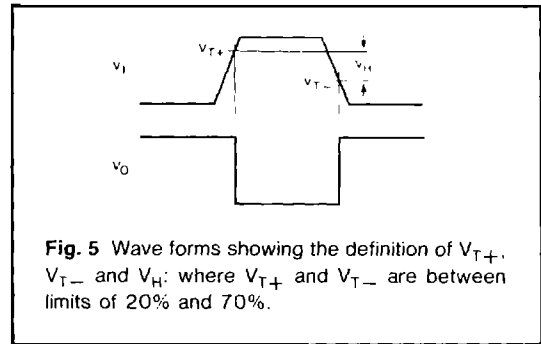


Fig. 5 Wave forms showing the definition of V_{T+} , V_{T-} and V_M ; where V_{T+} and V_{T-} are between limits of 20% and 70%.

AC Waveform

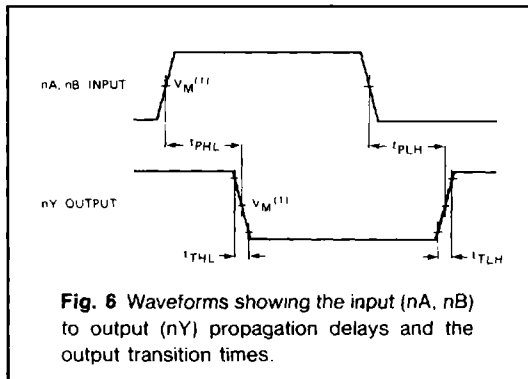


Fig. 6 Waveforms showing the input (nA, nB) to output (nY) propagation delays and the output transition times.

Note to AC waveform

- (1) HC $V_M=50\%$, $V_I=GND$ to V_{CC}
- HCT $V_M=1.3V$, $V_I=GND$ to $3V$