TOSHIBA CMOS Digital Integrated Circuit Silicon Monolithic

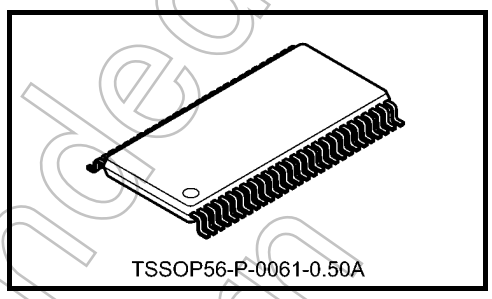
TC74VCX16601FT

Low-Voltage 18-Bit Universal Bus Transceiver with 3.6-V Tolerant Inputs and Outputs

The TC74VCX16601FT is a high performance CMOS 18-bit universal bus transceiver. Designed for use in 1.8-V, 2.5-V or 3.3-V systems, it achieves high-speed operation while maintaining the CMOS low power dissipation.

It is also designed with overvoltage tolerant inputs and outputs up to 3.6 V.

Data flow in each direction is controlled by output-enable ($\overline{OEAB}$ and $\overline{OEBA}$), latch-enable (LEAB and LEBA), and clock (CKAB and CKBA) inputs. The clock can be controlled by the clock-enable ($\overline{CKENAB}$ and $\overline{CKENBA}$) inputs.



TSSOP56-P-0061-0.50A

Weight: 0.25 g (typ.)

For A-to-B data flow, the device operates in the transparent mode when LEAB is high. When LEAB is low, the A data is latched if CKAB is held at a high or low logic level. If LEAB is low, the A-bus data is stored in the latch/flip-flop on the low-to-high transition of CKAB.

Data flow for B to A is similar to that of A to B but uses $\overline{OEBA}$, LEBA, CKBA, and $\overline{CKENBA}$.

When the $\overline{OE}$ input is high, the outputs are in a high-impedance state. This device is designed to be used with 3-state memory address drivers, etc.

All inputs are equipped with protection circuits against static discharge.

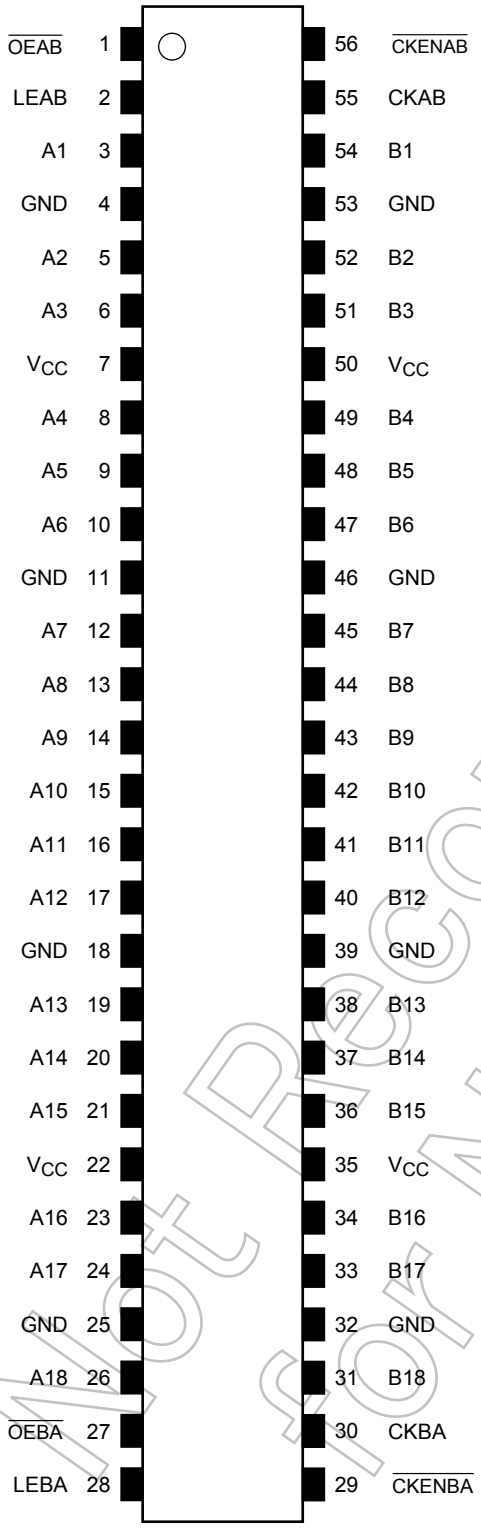
Features (Note)

- Low-voltage operation: V_{CC} = 1.8 to 3.6 V
- High-speed operation: t_{pd} = 2.9 ns (max) (V_{CC} = 3.0 to 3.6 V)
  : t_{pd} = 3.5 ns (max) (V_{CC} = 2.3 to 2.7 V)
  : t_{pd} = 7.0 ns (max) (V_{CC} = 1.8 V)
- Output current: I_{OH}/I_{OL} = ±24 mA (min) (V_{CC} = 3.0 V)
  : I_{OH}/I_{OL} = ±18 mA (min) (V_{CC} = 2.3 V)
  : I_{OH}/I_{OL} = ±6 mA (min) (V_{CC} = 1.8 V)
- Latch-up performance: −300 mA
- ESD performance: Machine model ≥ ±200 V
  Human body model ≥ ±2000 V
- Package: TSSOP
- Bidirectional interface between 2.5 V and 3.3 V signals.
- 3.6-V tolerant function and power down-protection provided on all inputs and outputs

Note: Do not apply a signal to any bus pins when it is in the output mode. Damage may result.
All floating (high impedance) bus pins must have their input level fixed by means of pull-up or pull-down resistors.

Start of commercial production
1997-11

Pin Assignment (top view)



Truth Table (A bus → B bus)

Inputs					Outputs
$\overline{CKENAB}$	$\overline{OEAB}$	LEAB	CKAB	A	B
X	H	X	X	X	Z
X	L	H	X	L	L
X	L	H	X	H	H
H	L	L	X	X	B0 (Note 2)
H	L	L	X	X	B0 (Note 2)
L	L	L	↑	L	L
L	L	L	↑	H	H
L	L	L	L	X	B0 (Note 1)
L	L	L	H	X	B0 (Note 1)

Note 1: Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established, provided that CKAB was low or high before LEAB went low.

Note 2: Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established, provided that $\overline{CKENAB}$ was low or high before LEAB went low.

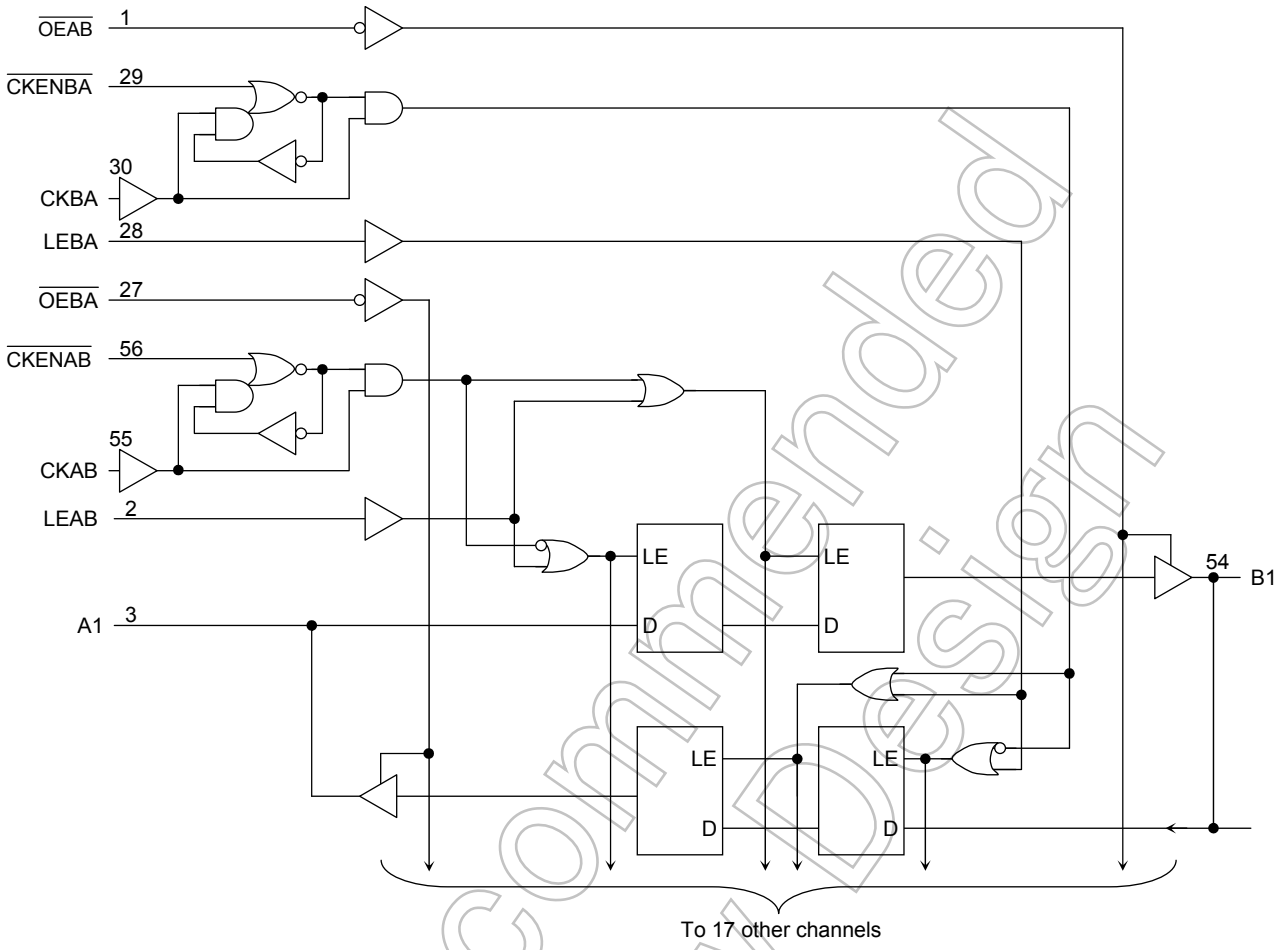
Truth Table (B bus → A bus)

Inputs					Outputs
$\overline{CKENBA}$	$\overline{OEBA}$	LEBA	CKBA	B	A
X	H	X	X	X	Z
X	L	H	X	L	L
X	L	H	X	H	H
H	L	L	X	X	A0 (Note 2)
H	L	L	X	X	A0 (Note 2)
L	L	L	↑	L	L
L	L	L	↑	H	H
L	L	L	L	X	A0 (Note 1)
L	L	L	H	X	A0 (Note 1)

Note 1: Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established, provided that CKBA was low or high before LEBA went low.

Note 2: Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established, provided that $\overline{CKENBA}$ was low or high before LEBA went low.

System Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Characteristics	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Power supply voltage	V_{CC}	−0.5 to 4.6	V
DC input voltage ($\overline{OEAB}$, $\overline{OEBA}$, LEAB, LEBA, CKAB, CKBA, $\overline{CKENAB}$, $\overline{CKENBA}$)	V_{IN}	−0.5 to 4.6	V
DC bus I/O voltage	$V_{I/O}$	−0.5 to 4.6 (Note 2)	V
		−0.5 to V_{CC} + 0.5 (Note 3)	
Input diode current	I_{IK}	−50	mA
Output diode current	I_{OK}	±50 (Note 4)	mA
DC output current	I_{OUT}	±50	mA
Power dissipation	P_D	400	mW
DC V_{CC}/ground current per supply pin	I_{CC}/I_{GND}	±100	mA
Storage temperature	T_{stg}	−65 to 150	°C

Note 1: Exceeding any of the absolute maximum ratings, even briefly, lead to deterioration in IC performance or even destruction.
Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings and the operating ranges.
Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook (“Handling Precautions”/“Derating Concept and Methods”) and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

Note 2: OFF state

Note 3: High or low state. I_{OUT} absolute maximum rating must be observed.

Note 4: $V_{OUT} < GND$, $V_{OUT} > V_{CC}$

Operating Ranges (Note 1)

Characteristics	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Power supply voltage	V_{CC}	1.8 to 3.6	V
		1.2 to 3.6 (Note 2)	
Input voltage ($\overline{OEAB}$, $\overline{OEBA}$, LEAB, LEBA, CKAB, CKBA, $\overline{CKENAB}$, $\overline{CKENBA}$)	V_{IN}	−0.3 to 3.6	V
Bus I/O voltage	$V_{I/O}$	0 to 3.6 (Note 3)	V
		0 to V_{CC} (Note 4)	
Output current	I_{OH}/I_{OL}	±24 (Note 5)	mA
		±18 (Note 6)	
		±6 (Note 7)	
Operating temperature	T_{opr}	−40 to 85	°C
Input rise and fall time	dt/dv	0 to 10 (Note 8)	ns/V

Note 1: The operating ranges must be maintained to ensure the normal operation of the device.
Unused inputs must be tied to either V_{CC} or GND.

Note 2: Data retention only

Note 3: OFF state

Note 4: High or low state

Note 5: V_{CC} = 3.0 to 3.6 V

Note 6: V_{CC} = 2.3 to 2.7 V

Note 7: V_{CC} = 1.8 V

Note 8: V_{IN} = 0.8 to 2.0 V, V_{CC} = 3.0 V

Electrical Characteristics

DC Characteristics (Ta = –40 to 85°C, 2.7 V < V_{CC} ≤ 3.6 V)

Characteristics		Symbol	Test Condition		V_{CC} (V)	Min	Max	Unit
Input voltage	H-level	V_{IH}	—		2.7 to 3.6	2.0	—	V
	L-level	V_{IL}	—		2.7 to 3.6	—	0.8	
Output voltage	H-level	V_{OH}	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OH} = –100 μA	2.7 to 3.6	V_{CC} – 0.2	—	V
				I_{OH} = –12 mA	2.7	2.2	—	
				I_{OH} = –18 mA	3.0	2.4	—	
				I_{OH} = –24 mA	3.0	2.2	—	
	L-level	V_{OL}	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OL} = 100 μA	2.7 to 3.6	—	0.2	
				I_{OL} = 12 mA	2.7	—	0.4	
				I_{OL} = 18 mA	3.0	—	0.4	
				I_{OL} = 24 mA	3.0	—	0.55	
Input leakage current		I_{IN}	V_{IN} = 0 to 3.6 V		2.7 to 3.6	—	±5.0	μA
3-state output OFF state current		I_{OZ}	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} V_{OUT} = 0 to 3.6 V		2.7 to 3.6	—	±10.0	μA
Power-off leakage current		I_{OFF}	V_{IN}, V_{OUT} = 0 to 3.6 V		0	—	10.0	μA
Quiescent supply current		I_{CC}	V_{IN} = V_{CC} or GND		2.7 to 3.6	—	20.0	μA
			V_{CC} ≤ (V_{IN}, V_{OUT}) ≤ 3.6 V		2.7 to 3.6	—	±20.0	
Increase in I_{CC} per input		ΔI_{CC}	V_{IH} = V_{CC} – 0.6 V		2.7 to 3.6	—	750	

DC Characteristics (Ta = –40 to 85°C, 2.3 V ≤ V_{CC} ≤ 2.7 V)

Characteristics		Symbol	Test Condition		V_{CC} (V)	Min	Max	Unit
Input voltage	H-level	V_{IH}	—		2.3 to 2.7	1.6	—	V
	L-level	V_{IL}	—		2.3 to 2.7	—	0.7	
Output voltage	H-level	V_{OH}	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OH} = –100 μA	2.3 to 2.7	V_{CC} – 0.2	—	V
				I_{OH} = –6 mA	2.3	2.0	—	
				I_{OH} = –12 mA	2.3	1.8	—	
				I_{OH} = –18 mA	2.3	1.7	—	
	L-level	V_{OL}	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OL} = 100 μA	2.3 to 2.7	—	0.2	
				I_{OL} = 12 mA	2.3	—	0.4	
				I_{OL} = 18 mA	2.3	—	0.6	
Input leakage current		I_{IN}	V_{IN} = 0 to 3.6 V		2.3 to 2.7	—	±5.0	μA
3-state output OFF state current		I_{OZ}	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} V_{OUT} = 0 to 3.6 V		2.3 to 2.7	—	±10.0	μA
Power-off leakage current		I_{OFF}	V_{IN}, V_{OUT} = 0 to 3.6 V		0	—	10.0	μA
Quiescent supply current		I_{CC}	V_{IN} = V_{CC} or GND		2.3 to 2.7	—	20.0	μA
			V_{CC} ≤ (V_{IN}, V_{OUT}) ≤ 3.6 V		2.3 to 2.7	—	±20.0	

DC Characteristics (Ta = –40 to 85°C, 1.8 V ≤ V_{CC} < 2.3 V)

Characteristics		Symbol	Test Condition		V_{CC} (V)	Min	Max	Unit
Input voltage	H-level	V_{IH}	—		1.8 to 2.3	0.7 × V_{CC}	—	V
	L-level	V_{IL}	—		1.8 to 2.3	—	0.2 × V_{CC}	
Output voltage	H-level	V_{OH}	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OH} = –100 μA	1.8	V_{CC} – 0.2	—	V
				I_{OH} = –6 mA	1.8	1.4	—	
	L-level	V_{OL}	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OL} = 100 μA	1.8	—	0.2	
				I_{OL} = 6 mA	1.8	—	0.3	
Input leakage current		I_{IN}	V_{IN} = 0 to 3.6 V		1.8	—	±5.0	μA
3-state output OFF state current		I_{OZ}	V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} V_{OUT} = 0 to 3.6 V		1.8	—	±10.0	μA
Power-off leakage current		I_{OFF}	V_{IN}, V_{OUT} = 0 to 3.6 V		0	—	10.0	μA
Quiescent supply current		I_{CC}	V_{IN} = V_{CC} or GND		1.8	—	20.0	μA
			V_{CC} ≤ (V_{IN}, V_{OUT}) ≤ 3.6 V		1.8	—	±20.0	

AC Characteristics (Ta = –40 to 85°C, input: $t_r = t_f = 2.0$ ns, $C_L = 30$ pF, $R_L = 500\ \Omega$) (Note 1)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	V_{CC} (V)	Min	Max	Unit
Maximum clock frequency	f_{max}	Figure 1, Figure 3	1.8	100	—	MHz
			2.5 ± 0.2	200	—	
			3.3 ± 0.3	250	—	
Propagation delay time (An, Bn-Bn, An)	t_{pLH} t_{pHL}	Figure 1, Figure 2	1.8	1.5	7.0	ns
			2.5 ± 0.2	1.0	3.5	
			3.3 ± 0.3	0.8	2.9	
Propagation delay time (CKAB, CKBA-Bn, An)	t_{pLH} t_{pHL}	Figure 1, Figure 3	1.8	1.5	8.8	ns
			2.5 ± 0.2	1.0	4.4	
			3.3 ± 0.3	0.8	3.5	
Propagation delay time (LEAB, LEBA-Bn, An)	t_{pLH} t_{pHL}	Figure 1, Figure 4	1.8	1.5	8.8	ns
			2.5 ± 0.2	1.0	4.4	
			3.3 ± 0.3	0.8	3.5	
Output enable time ($\overline{OEAB}$, $\overline{OEBA}$ -Bn, An)	t_{pZL} t_{pZH}	Figure 1, Figure 6	1.8	1.5	9.8	ns
			2.5 ± 0.2	1.0	4.9	
			3.3 ± 0.3	0.8	3.8	
Output disable time ($\overline{OEAB}$, $\overline{OEBA}$ -Bn, An)	t_{pLZ} t_{pHZ}	Figure 1, Figure 6	1.8	1.5	7.6	ns
			2.5 ± 0.2	1.0	4.2	
			3.3 ± 0.3	0.8	3.7	
Minimum pulse width	$t_{W(H)}$ $t_{W(L)}$	Figure 1, Figure 3, Figure 4	1.8	4.0	—	ns
			2.5 ± 0.2	1.5	—	
			3.3 ± 0.3	1.5	—	
Minimum set-up time	t_s	Figure 1, Figure 3, Figure 4, Figure 5	1.8	2.5	—	ns
			2.5 ± 0.2	1.5	—	
			3.3 ± 0.3	1.5	—	
Minimum hold time	t_h	Figure 1, Figure 3, Figure 4, Figure 5	1.8	1.0	—	ns
			2.5 ± 0.2	1.0	—	
			3.3 ± 0.3	1.0	—	
Output to output skew	t_{osLH} t_{osHL}	(Note 2)	1.8	—	0.5	ns
			2.5 ± 0.2	—	0.5	
			3.3 ± 0.3	—	0.5	

Note 1: For $C_L = 50$ pF, add approximately 300 ps to the AC maximum specification.

Note 2: Parameter guaranteed by design.
($t_{osLH} = |t_{pLHm} - t_{pLHn}|$, $t_{osHL} = |t_{pHLm} - t_{pHLn}|$)

Dynamic Switching Characteristics

(Ta = 25°C, input: $t_r = t_f = 2.0$ ns, $C_L = 30$ pF, $R_L = 500\ \Omega$)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	V_{CC} (V)	Typ.	Unit
Quiet output maximum dynamic V_{OL}	V_{OLP}	V_{IH} = 1.8 V, V_{IL} = 0 V (Note)	1.8	0.25	V
		V_{IH} = 2.5 V, V_{IL} = 0 V (Note)	2.5	0.6	
		V_{IH} = 3.3 V, V_{IL} = 0 V (Note)	3.3	0.8	
Quiet output minimum dynamic V_{OL}	V_{OLV}	V_{IH} = 1.8 V, V_{IL} = 0 V (Note)	1.8	−0.25	V
		V_{IH} = 2.5 V, V_{IL} = 0 V (Note)	2.5	−0.6	
		V_{IH} = 3.3 V, V_{IL} = 0 V (Note)	3.3	−0.8	
Quiet output minimum dynamic V_{OH}	V_{OHV}	V_{IH} = 1.8 V, V_{IL} = 0 V (Note)	1.8	1.5	V
		V_{IH} = 2.5 V, V_{IL} = 0 V (Note)	2.5	1.9	
		V_{IH} = 3.3 V, V_{IL} = 0 V (Note)	3.3	2.2	

Note: Parameter guaranteed by design.

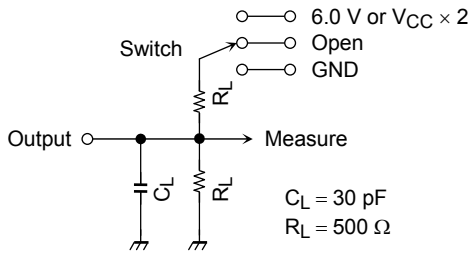
Capacitive Characteristics (Ta = 25°C)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	V_{CC} (V)	Typ.	Unit
Input capacitance	C_{IN}	—	1.8, 2.5, 3.3	6	pF
Bus I/O capacitance	$C_{I/O}$	—	1.8, 2.5, 3.3	7	pF
Power dissipation capacitance	C_{PD}	f_{IN} = 10 MHz (Note)	1.8, 2.5, 3.3	20	pF

Note: C_{PD} is defined as the value of the internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load.
Average operating current can be obtained by the equation:

$I_{CC\ (opr)} = C_{PD} \cdot V_{CC} \cdot f_{IN} + I_{CC}/18$ (per bit)

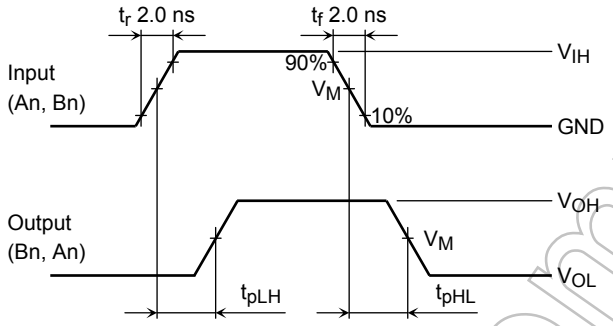
AC Test Circuit



Parameter	Switch	
t_{pLH}, t_{pHL}	Open	
t_{pLZ}, t_{pZL}	6.0 V $V_{CC} \times 2$	@V_{CC} = 3.3 ± 0.3 V @V_{CC} = 2.5 ± 0.2 V @V_{CC} = 1.8 V
t_{pHZ}, t_{pZH}	GND	

Figure 1

AC Waveform



Symbol	V_{CC}		
	3.3 ± 0.3 V	2.5 ± 0.2 V	1.8 V
V_{IH}	2.7 V	V_{CC}	V_{CC}
V_M	1.5 V	V_{CC}/2	V_{CC}/2
V_X	V_{OL} + 0.3 V	V_{OL} + 0.15 V	V_{OL} + 0.15 V
V_Y	V_{OH} − 0.3 V	V_{OH} − 0.15 V	V_{OH} − 0.15 V

Figure 2 t_{pLH}, t_{pHL}

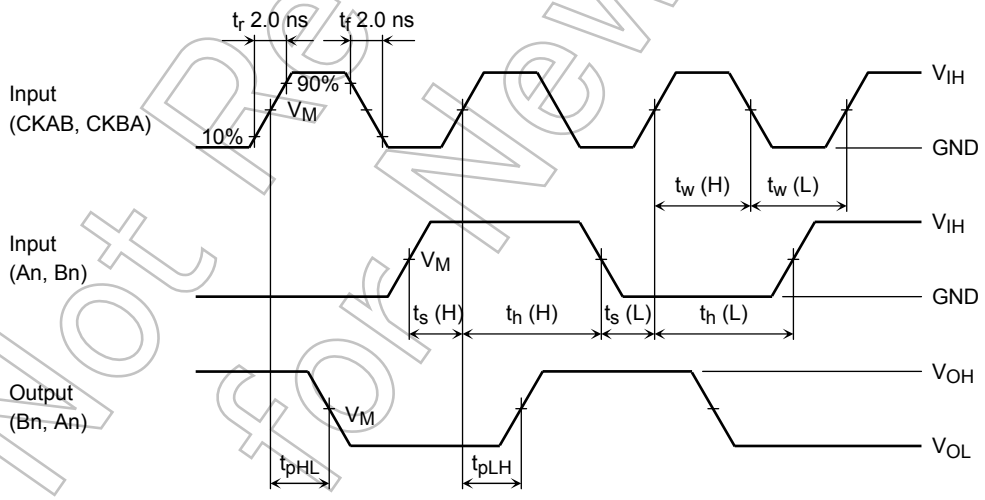


Figure 3 t_{pLH}, t_{pHL}, t_w, t_s, t_h

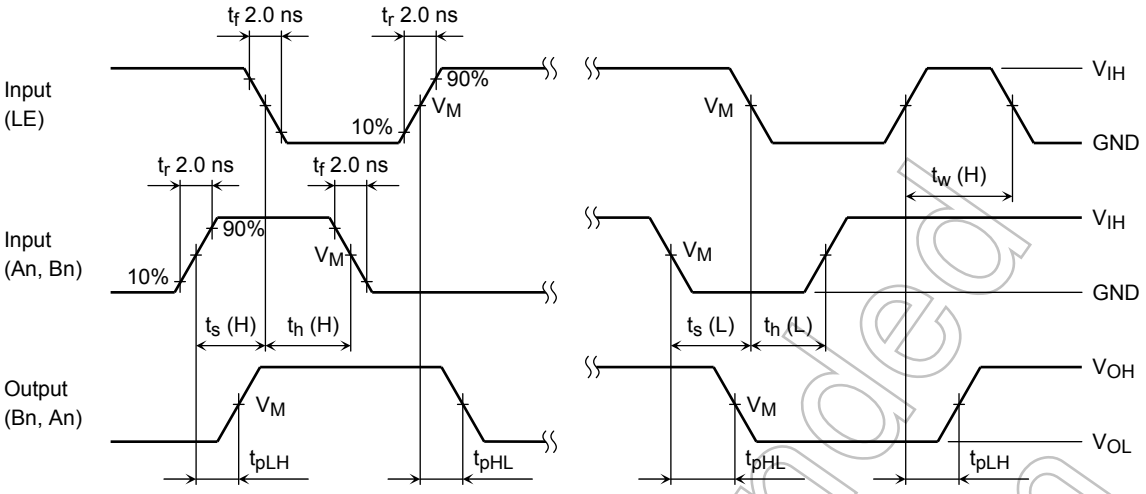


Figure 4 t_{pLH}, t_{pHL}, t_w, t_s, t_h

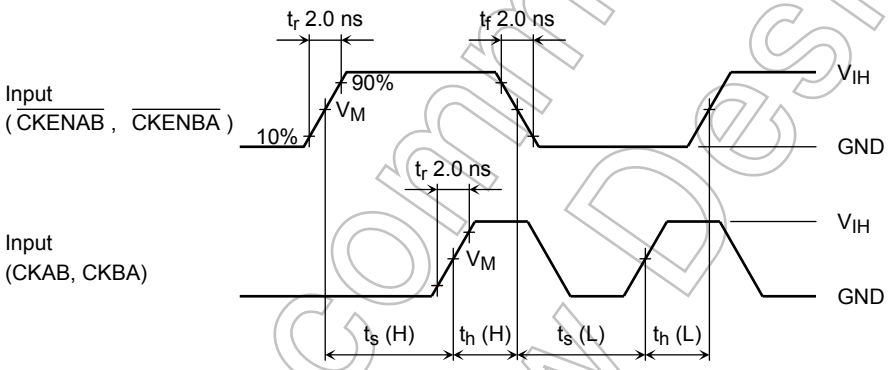


Figure 5 t_s, t_h

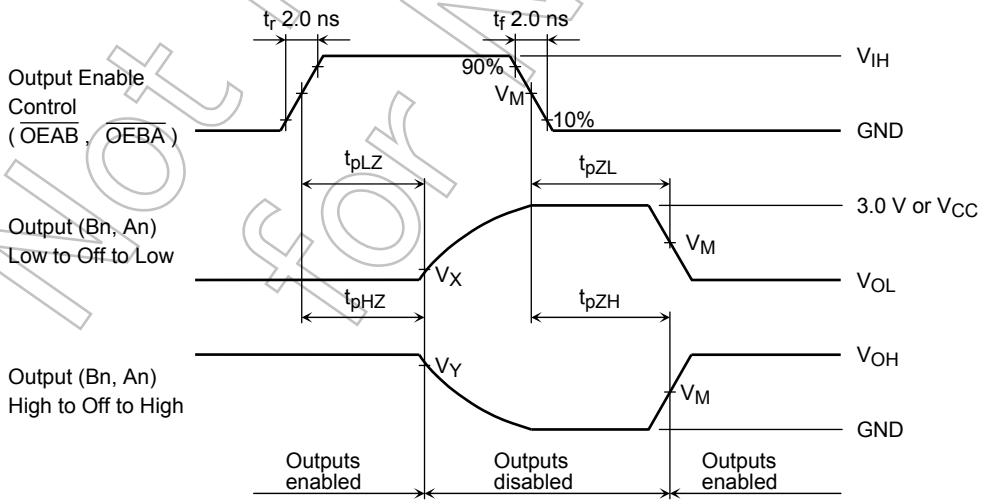
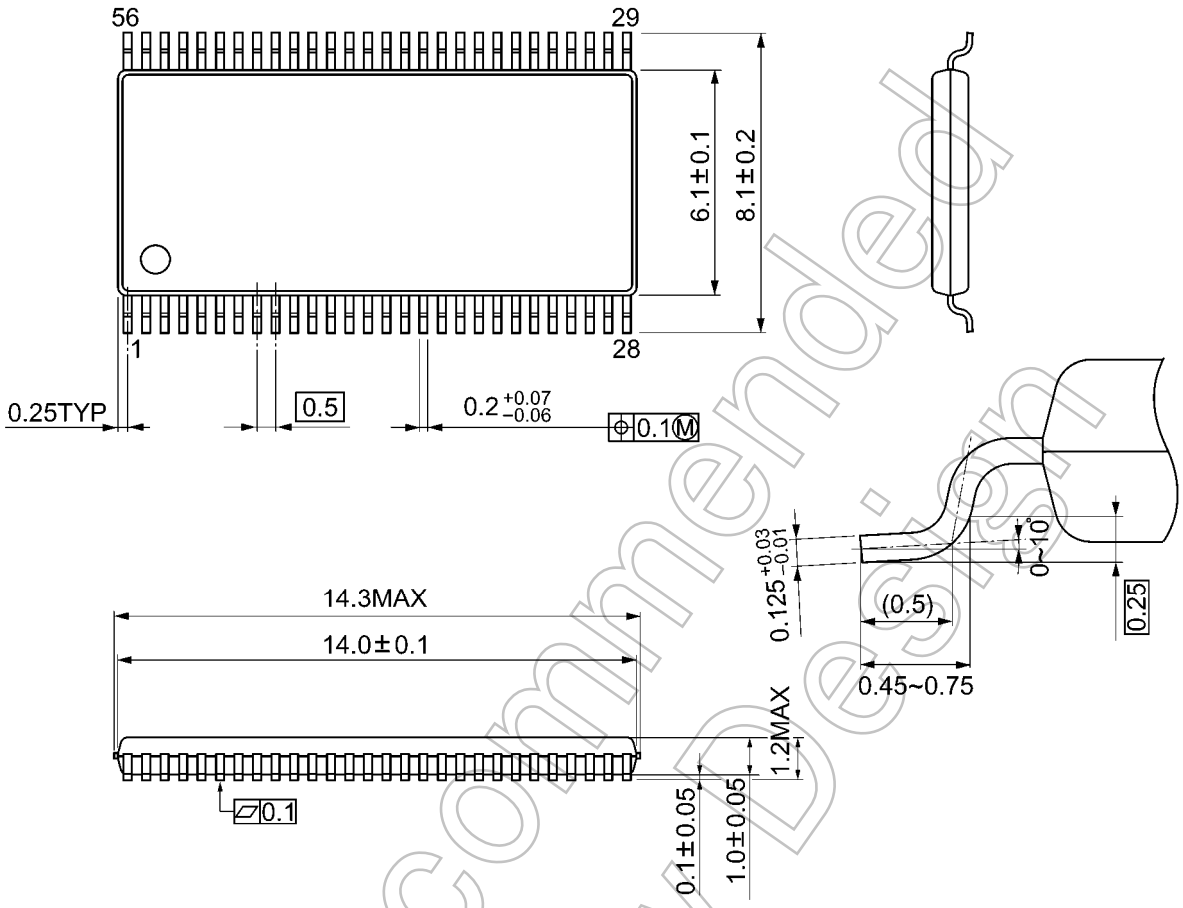


Figure 6 t_{pLZ}, t_{pHZ}, t_{pZL}, t_{pZH}

Package Dimensions

TSSOP56-P-0061-0.50A Unit: mm



Weight: 0.25 g (typ.)

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