Old Company Name in Catalogs and Other Documents

On April 1st, 2010, NEC Electronics Corporation merged with Renesas Technology Corporation, and Renesas Electronics Corporation took over all the business of both companies. Therefore, although the old company name remains in this document, it is a valid Renesas Electronics document. We appreciate your understanding.

Renesas Electronics website: http://www.renesas.com

April 1st, 2010 Renesas Electronics Corporation

Issued by: Renesas Electronics Corporation (http://www.renesas.com)

Send any inquiries to http://www.renesas.com/inquiry.



Notice

- 1. All information included in this document is current as of the date this document is issued. Such information, however, is subject to change without any prior notice. Before purchasing or using any Renesas Electronics products listed herein, please confirm the latest product information with a Renesas Electronics sales office. Also, please pay regular and careful attention to additional and different information to be disclosed by Renesas Electronics such as that disclosed through our website.
- Renesas Electronics does not assume any liability for infringement of patents, copyrights, or other intellectual property rights
 of third parties by or arising from the use of Renesas Electronics products or technical information described in this document.
 No license, express, implied or otherwise, is granted hereby under any patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights
 of Renesas Electronics or others.
- 3. You should not alter, modify, copy, or otherwise misappropriate any Renesas Electronics product, whether in whole or in part.
- 4. Descriptions of circuits, software and other related information in this document are provided only to illustrate the operation of semiconductor products and application examples. You are fully responsible for the incorporation of these circuits, software, and information in the design of your equipment. Renesas Electronics assumes no responsibility for any losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of these circuits, software, or information.
- 5. When exporting the products or technology described in this document, you should comply with the applicable export control laws and regulations and follow the procedures required by such laws and regulations. You should not use Renesas Electronics products or the technology described in this document for any purpose relating to military applications or use by the military, including but not limited to the development of weapons of mass destruction. Renesas Electronics products and technology may not be used for or incorporated into any products or systems whose manufacture, use, or sale is prohibited under any applicable domestic or foreign laws or regulations.
- 6. Renesas Electronics has used reasonable care in preparing the information included in this document, but Renesas Electronics does not warrant that such information is error free. Renesas Electronics assumes no liability whatsoever for any damages incurred by you resulting from errors in or omissions from the information included herein.
- 7. Renesas Electronics products are classified according to the following three quality grades: "Standard", "High Quality", and "Specific". The recommended applications for each Renesas Electronics product depends on the product's quality grade, as indicated below. You must check the quality grade of each Renesas Electronics product before using it in a particular application. You may not use any Renesas Electronics product for any application categorized as "Specific" without the prior written consent of Renesas Electronics. Further, you may not use any Renesas Electronics product for any application for which it is not intended without the prior written consent of Renesas Electronics. Renesas Electronics shall not be in any way liable for any damages or losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of any Renesas Electronics product for an application categorized as "Specific" or for which the product is not intended where you have failed to obtain the prior written consent of Renesas Electronics. The quality grade of each Renesas Electronics product is "Standard" unless otherwise expressly specified in a Renesas Electronics data sheets or data books, etc.
 - "Standard": Computers; office equipment; communications equipment; test and measurement equipment; audio and visual equipment; home electronic appliances; machine tools; personal electronic equipment; and industrial robots.
 - "High Quality": Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.); traffic control systems; anti-disaster systems; anti-crime systems; safety equipment; and medical equipment not specifically designed for life support.
 - "Specific": Aircraft; aerospace equipment; submersible repeaters; nuclear reactor control systems; medical equipment or systems for life support (e.g. artificial life support devices or systems), surgical implantations, or healthcare intervention (e.g. excision, etc.), and any other applications or purposes that pose a direct threat to human life.
- 8. You should use the Renesas Electronics products described in this document within the range specified by Renesas Electronics, especially with respect to the maximum rating, operating supply voltage range, movement power voltage range, heat radiation characteristics, installation and other product characteristics. Renesas Electronics shall have no liability for malfunctions or damages arising out of the use of Renesas Electronics products beyond such specified ranges.
- 9. Although Renesas Electronics endeavors to improve the quality and reliability of its products, semiconductor products have specific characteristics such as the occurrence of failure at a certain rate and malfunctions under certain use conditions. Further, Renesas Electronics products are not subject to radiation resistance design. Please be sure to implement safety measures to guard them against the possibility of physical injury, and injury or damage caused by fire in the event of the failure of a Renesas Electronics product, such as safety design for hardware and software including but not limited to redundancy, fire control and malfunction prevention, appropriate treatment for aging degradation or any other appropriate measures. Because the evaluation of microcomputer software alone is very difficult, please evaluate the safety of the final products or system manufactured by you.
- 10. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office for details as to environmental matters such as the environmental compatibility of each Renesas Electronics product. Please use Renesas Electronics products in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations that regulate the inclusion or use of controlled substances, including without limitation, the EU RoHS Directive. Renesas Electronics assumes no liability for damages or losses occurring as a result of your noncompliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- 11. This document may not be reproduced or duplicated, in any form, in whole or in part, without prior written consent of Renesas Electronics
- 12. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office if you have any questions regarding the information contained in this document or Renesas Electronics products, or if you have any other inquiries.
- (Note 1) "Renesas Electronics" as used in this document means Renesas Electronics Corporation and also includes its majority-owned subsidiaries.
- (Note 2) "Renesas Electronics product(s)" means any product developed or manufactured by or for Renesas Electronics.



BIPOLAR ANALOG INTEGRATED CIRCUIT $\mu PC2708TB$

5 V, SUPER MINIMOLD SILICON MMIC MEDIUM OUTPUT POWER AMPLIFIER

DESCRIPTION

The μ PC2708TB is a silicon monolithic integrated circuit designed as buffer amplifier for BS/CS tuners. This IC is packaged in super minimold package which is smaller than conventional minimold.

The μ PC2708TB has compatible pin connections and performance to μ PC2708T of conventional minimold version. So, in the case of reducing your system size, μ PC2708TB is suitable to replace from μ PC2708T.

This IC is manufactured using NEC's 20 GHz f⊤ NESAT™ III silicon bipolar process. This process uses silicon nitride passivation film and gold electrodes. These materials can protect chip surface from external pollution and prevent corrosion/migration. Thus, this IC has excellent performance, uniformity and reliability.

FEATURES

High-density surface mounting : 6-pin super minimold package (2.0 x 1.25 x 0.9 mm)

• Wideband response : fu = 2.9 GHz TYP. @ 3 dB bandwidth

Medium output power
 Po(sat) = +10 dBm TYP. @ f = 1 GHz with external inductor

Supply voltage : Vcc = 4.5 to 5.5 V

Power gain : G_P = 15 dB TYP. @ f = 1 GHz

• Port impedance : input/output 50 Ω

APPLICATIONS

- 1st IF amplifiers in BS/CS converters, etc.
- 1st IF stage buffer in BS/CS tuners, etc.

ORDERING INFORMATION

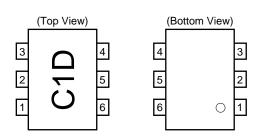
| Part Number | Package | Marking | Supplying Form |
|--------------|----------------------|---------|---|
| μPC2708TB-E3 | 6-pin super minimold | C1D | Embossed tape 8 mm wide. 1, 2, 3 pins face the perforation side of the tape. Qty 3 kpcs/reel. |

Remark To order evaluation samples, please contact your local NEC sales office (Part number for sample order: μ PC2708TB).

Caution Electro-static sensitive devices

The information in this document is subject to change without notice. Before using this document, please confirm that this is the latest version. Not all devices/types available in every country. Please check with local NEC representative for availability and additional information.

PIN CONNECTIONS



| Pin No. | Pin Name | | |
|---------|----------|--|--|
| 1 | INPUT | | |
| 2 | GND | | |
| 3 | GND | | |
| 4 | OUTPUT | | |
| 5 | GND | | |
| 6 | Vcc | | |

PRODUCT LINE-UP OF 5 V-BIAS SILICON MMIC MEDIUM OUTPUT POWER AMPLIFIER (TA = +25°C, Vcc = Vout = 5.0 V, Zs = ZL = 50 Ω)

| Part No. | fu (GHz) | Po(sat) (dBm) | G _P (dB) | NF (dB) | Icc (mA) | Package | Marking |
|-----------|-------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|---------|
| μPC2708T | 2.0 | .40.0 | 45 | 6.5 | 00 | 6-pin minimold | CAD |
| μPC2708TB | 2.9 | +10.0 | 15 | @f = 1 GHz | 26 | 6-pin super minimold | C1D |
| μΡC2709T | 2.3 | +11.5 | 23 | 5 | 25 | 6-pin minimold | C1E |
| μΡC2709TB | 2.3 | +11.5 | 23 | @f = 1 GHz | 25 | 6-pin super minimold | CIE |
| μPC2710T | 1.0 | +13.5 | 33 | 3.5 | 22 | 6-pin minimold | C1F |
| μPC2710TB | 1.0 | +13.5 | 33 | @f = 0.5 GHz | 22 | 6-pin super minimold | CIF |
| μPC2776T | 2.7 | +8.5 | 23 | 6.0 | 25 | 6-pin minimold | C2L |
| μΡC2776TB | 2.1 | +0.5 | 23 | @f = 1 GHz | 25 | 6-pin super minimold | C2L |

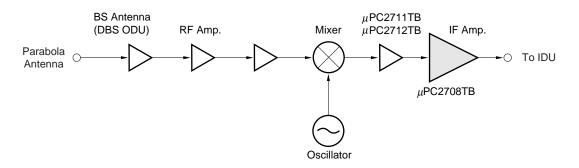
Remark Typical performance. Please refer to **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** in detail.

Caution The package size distinguishes between minimold and super minimold.

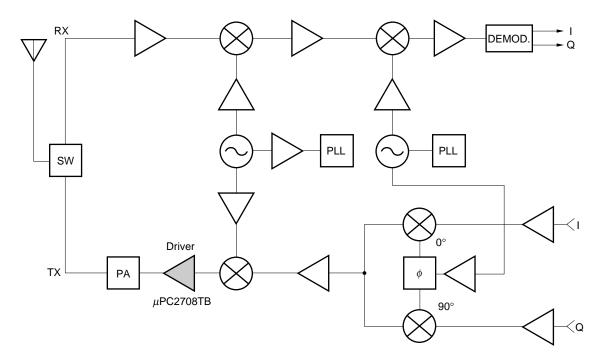


SYSTEM APPLICATION EXAMPLE

EXAMPLE OF DBS CONVERTERS



EXAMPLE OF 2.4 GHz BAND RECIEVER



3



PIN EXPLANATION

| Pin No. | Pin Name | Applied Voltage (V) | Pin Voltage (V) | Function and Applications | Internal Equivalent Circuit |
|-------------|----------|---|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| 1 | INPUT | - | 1.16 | Signal input pin. A internal matching circuit, configured with resistors, enables $50~\Omega$ connection over a wide band. A multi-feedback circuit is designed to cancel the deviations of hFE and resistance. This pin must be coupled to signal source with capacitor for DC cut. | |
| 4 | OUTPUT | Voltage as same as Vcc through external inductor | I | Signal output pin. The inductor must be attached between Vcc and output pins to supply current to the internal output transistors. | © Vcc @ OUT |
| 6 | Vcc | 4.5 to 5.5 | - | Power supply pin, which biases the internal input transistor. This pin should be externally equipped with bypass capacitor to minimize its impedance. | 3 2+5 GND GND |
| 2 3 5 | GND | 0 | 1 | Ground pin. This pin should be connected to system ground with minimum inductance. Ground pattern on the board should be formed as wide as possible. All the ground pins must be connected together with wide ground pattern to decrease impedance difference. | |

Note Pin voltage is measured at Vcc = 5.0 V

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | Unit |
|-------------------------------|------------------|--|-------------|------|
| Supply Voltage | Vcc | T _A = +25°C, Pin 4 and 6 | 6 | V |
| Total Circuit Current | Icc | T _A = +25°C | 60 | mA |
| Power Dissipation | P _D | Mounted on doublesided copper clad $50 \times 50 \times 1.6$ mm epoxy glass PWB (T _A = +85°C) | 270 | mW |
| Operating Ambient Temperature | TA | | -40 to +85 | °C |
| Storage Temperature | T _{stg} | | -55 to +150 | °C |
| Input Power | Pin | T _A = +25°C | +10 | dBm |

RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGE

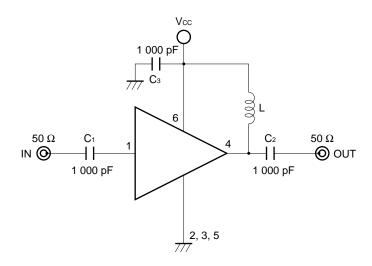
| Parameter | Symbol | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | Unit | Remark |
|-------------------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Supply Voltage | Vcc | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V | The same voltage should be applied to pin 4 and 6. |
| Operating Ambient Temperature | TA | -40 | +25 | +85 | °C | |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Ta = +25°C, Vcc = Vout = 5.0 V, Zs = ZL = 50 Ω)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | Unit |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|------|-------|------|------|
| Circuit Current | Icc | No input Signal | 20 | 26 | 33 | mA |
| Power Gain | G₽ | f = 1 GHz | 13.0 | 15.0 | 18.5 | dB |
| Saturated Output Power | Po(sat) | f = 1 GHz, Pin = 0 dBm | +7.5 | +10.0 | - | dBm |
| Noise Figure | NF | f = 1 GHz | - | 6.5 | 8.0 | dB |
| Upper Limit Operating Frequency | fu | 3 dB down below flat gain at f = 0.1 GHz | 2.7 | 2.9 | - | GHz |
| Isolation | ISL | f = 1 GHz | 18 | 23 | - | dB |
| Input Return Loss | RLin | f = 1 GHz | 8 | 11 | - | dB |
| Output Return Loss | RLout | f = 1 GHz | 16 | 20 | ı | dB |
| Gain Flatness | ΔG _P | f = 0.1 to 2.6 GHz | - | ±0.8 | - | dB |

4

TEST CIRCUIT



COMPONENTS OF TEST CIRCUIT FOR MEASURING ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| | Туре | Value |
|---------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| C ₁ , C ₂ | Bias Tee | 1 000 pF |
| Сз | Capacitor | 1 000 pF |
| L | Bias Tee | 1 000 nH |

EXAMPLE OF ACTURAL APPLICATION COMPONENTS

| | Туре | Value | Operating Frequency |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------|
| C ₁ to C ₃ | Chip Capacitor | 1 000 pF | 100 MHz or higher |
| L | Chip Inductor | 300 nH | 10 MHz or higher |
| | | 100 nH | 100 MHz or higher |
| | | 10 nH | 1.0 GHz or higher |

INDUCTOR FOR THE OUTPUT PIN

The internal output transistor of this IC consumes 20 mA, to output medium power. To supply current for output transistor, connect an inductor between the Vcc pin (pin 6) and output pin (pin 4). Select large value inductance, as listed above.

The inductor has both DC and AC effects. In terms of DC, the inductor biases the output transistor with minimum voltage drop to output enable high level. In terms of AC, the inductor make output-port impedance higher to get enough gain. In this case, large inductance and Q is suitable.

CAPACITORS FOR THE Vcc, INPUT AND OUTPUT PINS

Capacitors of 1000 pF are recommendable as the bypass capacitor for the Vcc pin and the coupling capacitors for the input and output pins.

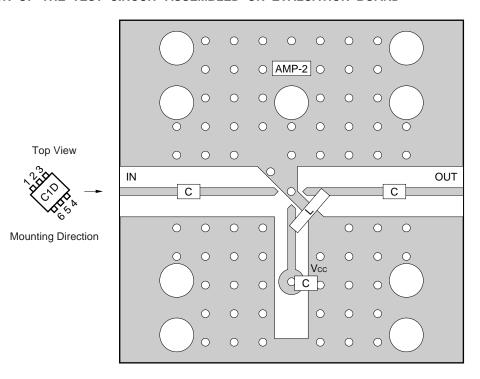
The bypass capacitor connected to the Vcc pin is used to minimize ground impedance of Vcc pin. So, stable bias can be supplied against Vcc fluctuation.

The coupling capacitors, connected to the input and output pins, are used to cut the DC and minimize RF serial impedance. Their capacitance are therefore selected as lower impedance against a 50 Ω load. The capacitors thus perform as high pass filters, suppressing low frequencies to DC.

To obtain a flat gain from 100 MHz upwards, 1000 pF capacitors are used in the test circuit. In the case of under 10 MHz operation, increase the value of coupling capacitor such as 10000 pF. Because the coupling capacitors are determined by equation, $C = 1/(2 \pi Rfc)$.



ILLUSTRATION OF THE TEST CIRCUIT ASSEMBLED ON EVALUATION BOARD



COMPONENT LIST

| | Value |
|---|----------|
| С | 1 000 pF |
| L | 300 nH |

Notes

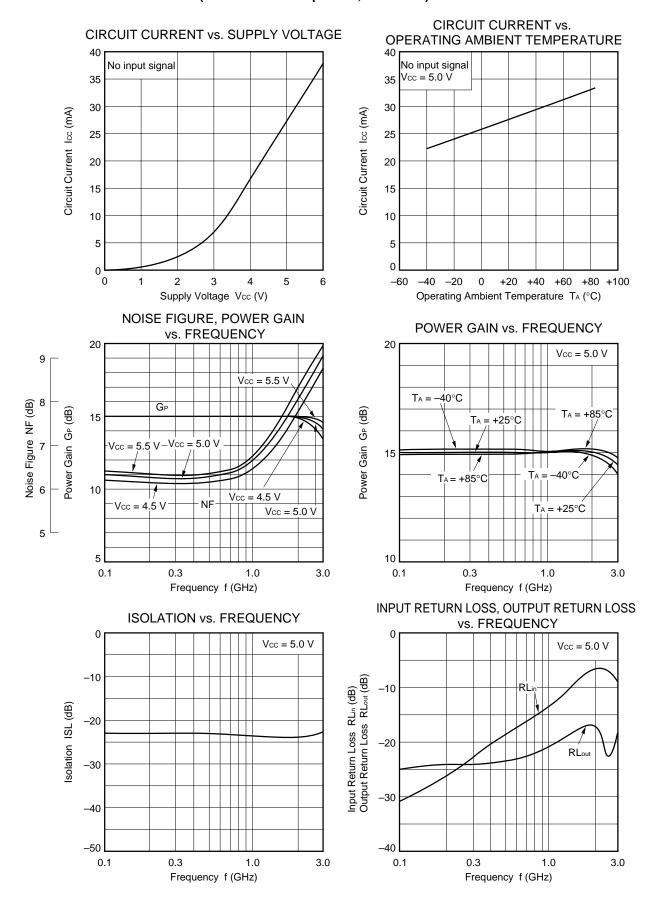
1. $30 \times 30 \times 0.4$ mm double sided copper clad polyimide board.

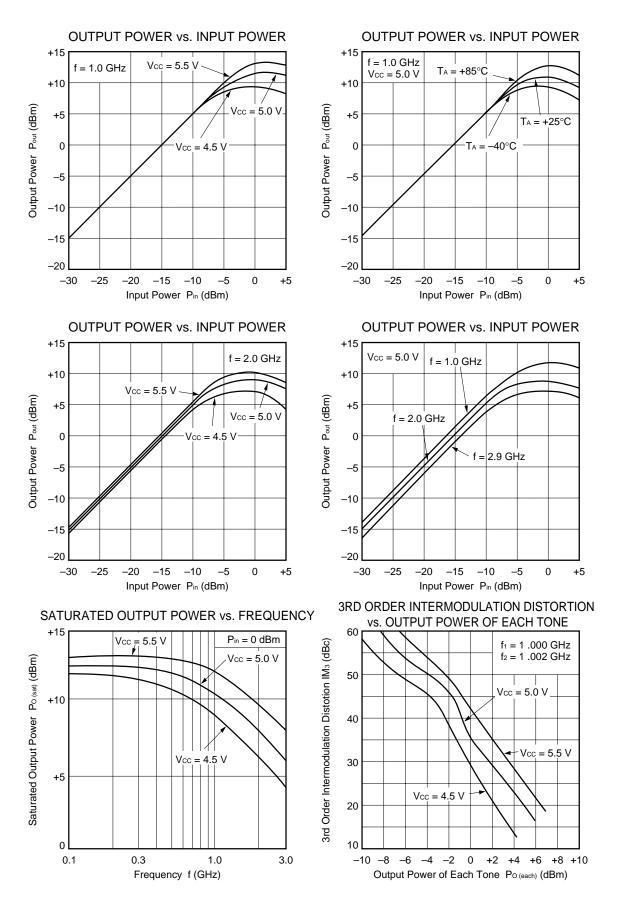
Back side: GND pattern
 Solder plated on pattern
 O O: Through holes

For more information on the use of this IC, refer to the following application note: **USAGE AND APPLICATION OF SILICON MEDIUM-POWER HIGH-FREQUENCY AMPLIFIER MMIC** (P12152E).

7

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Unless otherwise specified, TA = +25°C)

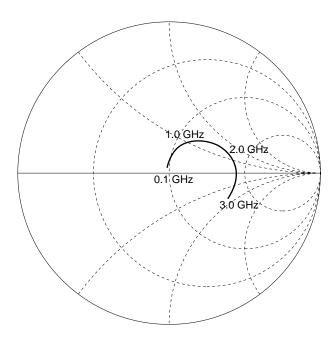




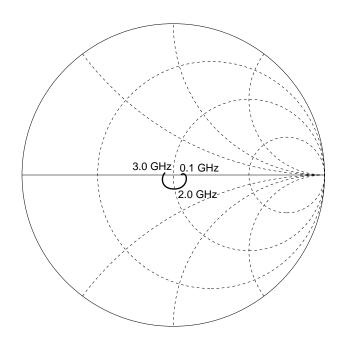
Remark The graphs indicate nominal characteristics.

S-PARAMETERS (TA = +25°C, Vcc = Vout = 5.0 V)

S₁₁-FREQUENCY



S₂₂-FREQUENCY





TYPICAL S-PARAMETER VALUES ($T_A = +25$ °C)

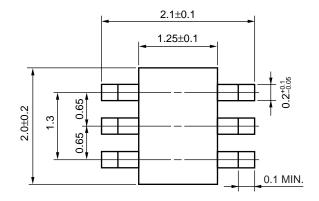
Vcc = Vout = 5.0 V, Icc = 27 mA

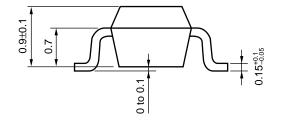
| FREQUENCY | S | 11 | 5 | S ₂₁ | S | S ₁₂ | 5 | S22 | K |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------|------|
| MHz | MAG. | ANG. | MAG. | ANG. | MAG. | ANG. | MAG. | ANG. | |
| 100.0000 | 0.039 | 138.9 | 5.815 | -4.8 | 0.077 | -0.8 | 0.051 | 0.9 | 1.34 |
| 200.0000 | 0.053 | 119.7 | 5.822 | -9.8 | 0.075 | -1.5 | 0.048 | 1.4 | 1.36 |
| 300.0000 | 0.069 | 106.7 | 5.815 | -14.3 | 0.074 | -0.6 | 0.049 | 5.9 | 1.38 |
| 400.0000 | 0.088 | 97.2 | 5.813 | -18.8 | 0.074 | -0.5 | 0.054 | 8.9 | 1.36 |
| 500.0000 | 0.105 | 91.6 | 5.794 | -23.8 | 0.072 | -1.1 | 0.054 | 8.8 | 1.39 |
| 600.0000 | 0.123 | 84.9 | 5.823 | -28.4 | 0.071 | -0.6 | 0.056 | 10.4 | 1.40 |
| 700.0000 | 0.144 | 79.7 | 5.871 | -33.0 | 0.070 | 0.1 | 0.060 | 11.5 | 1.40 |
| 800.0000 | 0.164 | 74.7 | 5.890 | -38.2 | 0.071 | 0.5 | 0.065 | 11.6 | 1.37 |
| 900.0000 | 0.186 | 70.7 | 5.938 | -42.8 | 0.073 | 2.3 | 0.072 | 11.1 | 1.34 |
| 1000.0000 | 0.205 | 66.1 | 5.960 | -47.6 | 0.070 | 1.0 | 0.074 | 8.2 | 1.36 |
| 1100.0000 | 0.226 | 61.7 | 6.072 | -52.7 | 0.069 | 3.3 | 0.075 | 9.4 | 1.34 |
| 1200.0000 | 0.245 | 57.7 | 6.097 | -57.5 | 0.070 | 4.4 | 0.082 | 5.6 | 1.31 |
| 1300.0000 | 0.263 | 53.7 | 6.174 | -63.0 | 0.067 | 2.5 | 0.085 | 0.6 | 1.33 |
| 1400.0000 | 0.286 | 48.6 | 6.275 | -68.4 | 0.069 | 5.0 | 0.091 | -4.6 | 1.28 |
| 1500.0000 | 0.308 | 44.3 | 6.371 | -74.3 | 0.070 | 5.4 | 0.092 | -8.2 | 1.24 |
| 1600.0000 | 0.328 | 40.7 | 6.419 | -79.8 | 0.066 | 7.1 | 0.097 | -12.6 | 1.26 |
| 1700.0000 | 0.344 | 36.2 | 6.470 | -85.9 | 0.067 | 5.6 | 0.096 | -19.6 | 1.23 |
| 1800.0000 | 0.364 | 31.0 | 6.555 | -92.1 | 0.069 | 8.2 | 0.100 | -23.9 | 1.18 |
| 1900.0000 | 0.382 | 26.0 | 6.542 | -98.3 | 0.070 | 8.4 | 0.100 | -32.0 | 1.15 |
| 2000.0000 | 0.395 | 21.2 | 6.570 | -104.7 | 0.070 | 8.7 | 0.101 | -38.9 | 1.13 |
| 2100.0000 | 0.405 | 16.8 | 6.528 | -111.3 | 0.070 | 10.1 | 0.100 | -47.2 | 1.12 |
| 2200.0000 | 0.417 | 11.8 | 6.527 | -118.5 | 0.071 | 9.4 | 0.096 | -57.2 | 1.09 |
| 2300.0000 | 0.427 | 6.6 | 6.438 | -124.7 | 0.072 | 9.5 | 0.098 | -66.1 | 1.09 |
| 2400.0000 | 0.431 | 2.2 | 6.336 | -131.3 | 0.071 | 10.7 | 0.095 | -76.5 | 1.09 |
| 2500.0000 | 0.431 | -3.0 | 6.247 | -138.1 | 0.072 | 12.8 | 0.098 | -86.1 | 1.09 |
| 2600.0000 | 0.434 | -8.2 | 6.127 | -145.0 | 0.071 | 15.4 | 0.094 | -99.9 | 1.10 |
| 2700.0000 | 0.423 | -12.3 | 5.952 | -151.7 | 0.071 | 14.5 | 0.088 | -116.7 | 1.14 |
| 2800.0000 | 0.419 | -17.1 | 5.816 | -158.2 | 0.070 | 16.1 | 0.081 | -134.4 | 1.18 |
| 2900.0000 | 0.408 | -21.5 | 5.619 | -165.0 | 0.073 | 15.3 | 0.074 | -149.7 | 1.19 |
| 3000.0000 | 0.400 | -26.2 | 5.354 | -171.5 | 0.074 | 17.1 | 0.065 | -170.3 | 1.24 |
| 3100.0000 | 0.386 | -29.3 | 5.134 | -177.4 | 0.075 | 17.1 | 0.053 | 172.8 | 1.28 |

Data Sheet P13442EJ3V0DS00 11

★ PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

6-PIN SUPER MINIMOLD (UNIT: mm)







NOTES ON CORRECT USE

- (1) Observe precautions for handling because of electro-static sensitive devices.
- (2) Form a ground pattern as wide as possible to minimize ground impedance (to prevent undesired oscillation). All the ground pins must be connected together with wide ground pattern to decrease impedance difference.
- (3) The bypass capacitor should be attached to Vcc line.
- (4) The inductor must be attached between Vcc and output pins. The inductance value should be determined in accordance with desired frequency.
- (5) The DC cut capacitor must be attached to input and output pin.

RECOMMENDED SOLDERING CONDITIONS

This product should be soldered under the following recommended conditions. For soldering methods and conditions other than those recommended below, contact your NEC sales representative.

| Soldering Method | Soldering Conditions | Recommended Condition Symbol |
|------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Infrared Reflow | Package peak temperature: 235°C or below Time: 30 seconds or less (at 210°C) Count: 3, Exposure limit: None ^{Note} | IR35-00-3 |
| VPS | Package peak temperature: 215°C or below Time: 40 seconds or less (at 200°C) Count: 3, Exposure limit: None ^{Note} | VP15-00-3 |
| Wave Soldering | Soldering bath temperature: 260°C or below Time: 10 seconds or less Count: 1, Exposure limit: None ^{Note} | WS60-00-1 |
| Partial Heating | Pin temperature: 300°C Time: 3 seconds or less (per side of device) Exposure limit: None ^{Note} | _ |

Note After opening the dry pack, keep it in a place below 25°C and 65% RH for the allowable storage period.

Caution Do not use different soldering methods together (except for partial heating).

For details of recommended soldering conditions for surface mounting, refer to information document **SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICE MOUNTING TECHNOLOGY MANUAL** (C10535E).

Data Sheet P13442EJ3V0DS00 13

[MEMO]



[MEMO]



NESAT (NEC Silicon Advanced Technology) is a trademark of NEC Corporation.

- The information in this document is current as of November, 2000. The information is subject to change without notice. For actual design-in, refer to the latest publications of NEC's data sheets or data books, etc., for the most up-to-date specifications of NEC semiconductor products. Not all products and/or types are available in every country. Please check with an NEC sales representative for availability and additional information.
- No part of this document may be copied or reproduced in any form or by any means without prior written consent of NEC. NEC assumes no responsibility for any errors that may appear in this document.
- NEC does not assume any liability for infringement of patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights of
 third parties by or arising from the use of NEC semiconductor products listed in this document or any other
 liability arising from the use of such products. No license, express, implied or otherwise, is granted under any
 patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights of NEC or others.
- Descriptions of circuits, software and other related information in this document are provided for illustrative
 purposes in semiconductor product operation and application examples. The incorporation of these
 circuits, software and information in the design of customer's equipment shall be done under the full
 responsibility of customer. NEC assumes no responsibility for any losses incurred by customers or third
 parties arising from the use of these circuits, software and information.
- While NEC endeavours to enhance the quality, reliability and safety of NEC semiconductor products, customers
 agree and acknowledge that the possibility of defects thereof cannot be eliminated entirely. To minimize
 risks of damage to property or injury (including death) to persons arising from defects in NEC
 semiconductor products, customers must incorporate sufficient safety measures in their design, such as
 redundancy, fire-containment, and anti-failure features.
- NEC semiconductor products are classified into the following three quality grades:
 - "Standard", "Special" and "Specific". The "Specific" quality grade applies only to semiconductor products developed based on a customer-designated "quality assurance program" for a specific application. The recommended applications of a semiconductor product depend on its quality grade, as indicated below. Customers must check the quality grade of each semiconductor product before using it in a particular application.
 - "Standard": Computers, office equipment, communications equipment, test and measurement equipment, audio and visual equipment, home electronic appliances, machine tools, personal electronic equipment and industrial robots
 - "Special": Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.), traffic control systems, anti-disaster systems, anti-crime systems, safety equipment and medical equipment (not specifically designed for life support)
 - "Specific": Aircraft, aerospace equipment, submersible repeaters, nuclear reactor control systems, life support systems and medical equipment for life support, etc.

The quality grade of NEC semiconductor products is "Standard" unless otherwise expressly specified in NEC's data sheets or data books, etc. If customers wish to use NEC semiconductor products in applications not intended by NEC, they must contact an NEC sales representative in advance to determine NEC's willingness to support a given application. (Note)

- (1) "NEC" as used in this statement means NEC Corporation and also includes its majority-owned subsidiaries.
- (2) "NEC semiconductor products" means any semiconductor product developed or manufactured by or for NEC (as defined above).