
HM5116160B Series

1048576-word × 16-bit Dynamic Random Access Memory

HITACHI

ADE-203-475 (Z)
Preliminary
Rev. 0.0
Dec. 6, 1995

Description

The Hitachi HM5116160B is a CMOS dynamic RAM organized as 1,048,576-word × 16-bit. It employs the most advanced CMOS technology for high performance and low power. The HM5116160B offers Fast Page Mode as a high speed access mode.

Features

- Single 5 V ($\pm 10\%$)
- High speed
 - Access time: 60 ns/70 ns/80 ns (max)
- Low power dissipation
 - Active mode: 550 mW/495 mW/440mW (max)
 - Standby mode : 11 mW (max)
 - : 0.83 mW (max) (L-version)
- Fast page mode capability
- Long refresh period
 - 4096 refresh cycles: 64 ms
 - : 128 ms (L-version)
- 4 variations of refresh
 - RAS-only refresh
 - CAS-before-RAS refresh
 - Hidden refresh
 - Self refresh
- 2CAS-byte control
- Battery backup operation (L-version)

Note: The specifications of this device are subject to change without notice. Please contact your nearest Hitachi's Sales Dept. regarding specifications.

This specification is fully compatible with the 16-Mbit DRAM specifications from TEXAS INSTRUMENTS.

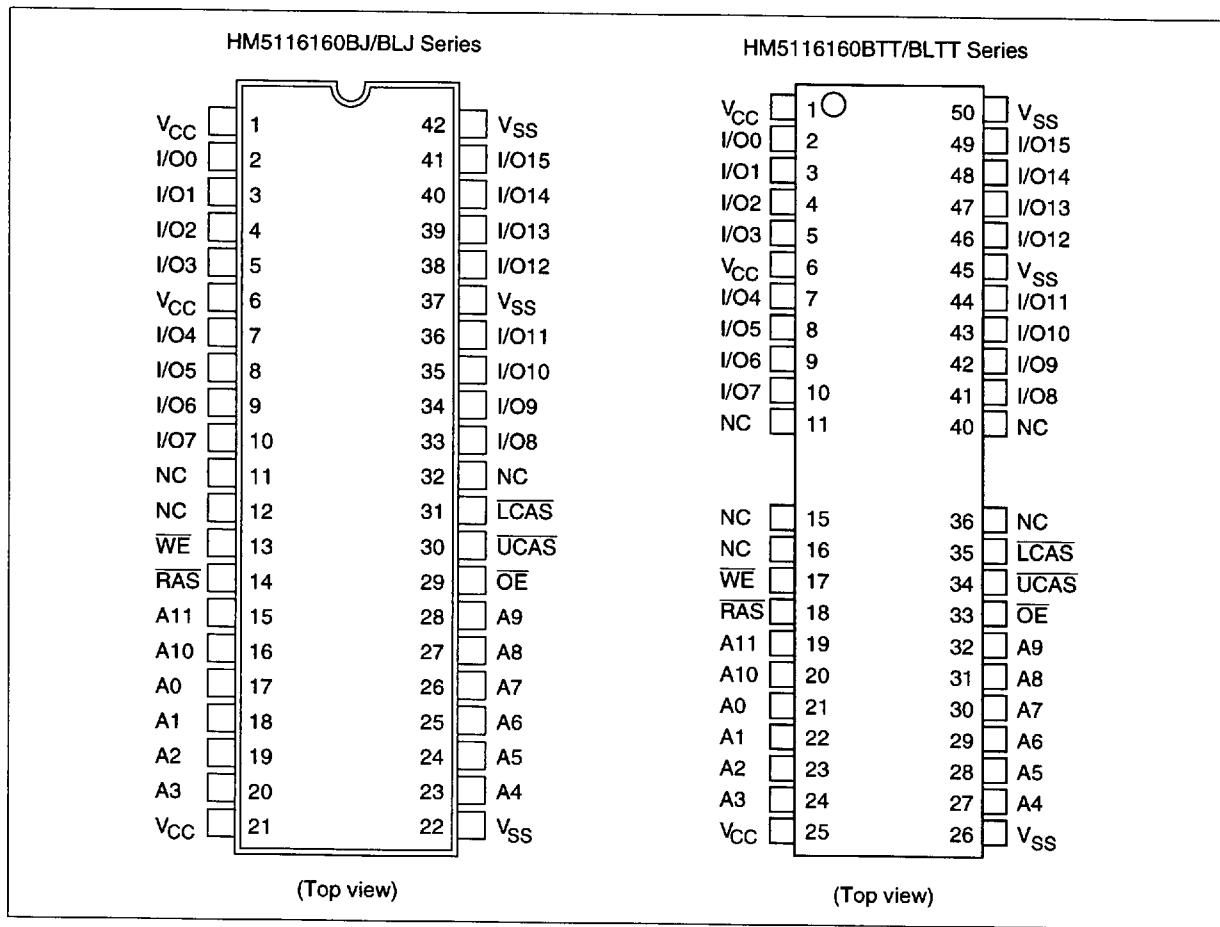
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Ordering Information

Type No.	Access time	Package
HM5116160BJ-6	60 ns	400-mil 42-pin plastic SOJ (CP-42D)
HM5116160BJ-7	70 ns	
HM5116160BJ-8	80 ns	
HM5116160BLJ-6	60 ns	
HM5116160BLJ-7	70 ns	
HM5116160BLJ-8	80 ns	
HM5116160BTT-6	60 ns	400-mil 50-pin plastic TSOP II (TTP-50/44DC)
HM5116160BTT-7	70 ns	
HM5116160BTT-8	80 ns	
HM5116160BLTT-6	60 ns	
HM5116160BLTT-7	70 ns	
HM5116160BLTT-8	80 ns	

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Pin Arrangement



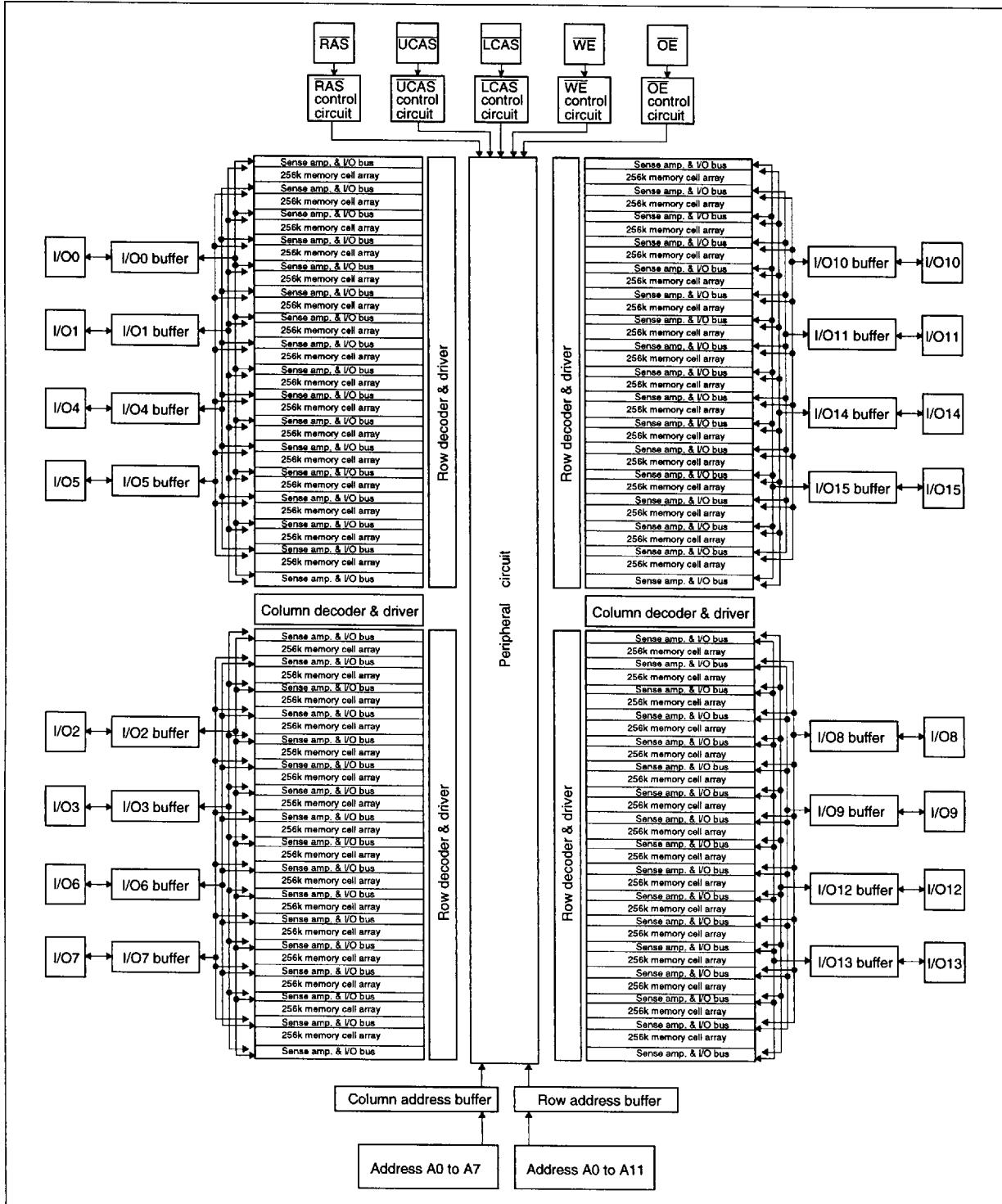
Pin Description

Pin name	Function
A0 to A11	Address input
A0 to A11	Refresh address input
I/O0 to I/O15	Data input/Data output
RAS	Row address strobe
UCAS, LCAS	Column address strobe
WE	Read/Write enable
OE	Output enable
V _{cc}	Power supply (+5 V)
V _{ss}	Ground
NC	No connection

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Block Diagram



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Truth Table

RAS	LCAS	UCAS	WE	OE	Output	Operation	
H	D	D	D	D	Open	Standby	
L	L	H	H	L	Valid	Lower byte	Read cycle
L	H	L	H	L	Valid	Upper byte	
L	L	L	H	L	Valid	Word	
L	L	H	L ²	D	Open	Lower byte	Early write cycle
L	H	L	L ²	D	Open	Upper byte	
L	L	L	L ²	D	Open	Word	
L	L	H	L ²	H	Undefined	Lower byte	Delayed write cycle
L	H	L	L ²	H	Undefined	Upper byte	
L	L	L	L ²	H	Undefined	Word	
L	L	H	H to L	L to H	Valid	Lower byte	Read-modify-write cycle
L	H	L	H to L	L to H	Valid	Upper byte	
L	L	L	H to L	L to H	Valid	Word	
L	H	H	D	D	Open	Word	RAS-only refresh cycle
H to L	H	L	D	D	Open	Word	CAS-before-RAS refresh cycle or Self refresh cycle (L-version)
H to L	L	H	D	D	Open	Word	
H to L	L	L	D	D	Open	Word	
L	L	L	H	H	Open	Read cycle (Output disabled)	

Notes: 1. H: High (inactive) L: Low (active) D: H or L

2. $t_{wcs} \geq 0$ ns Early write cycle
 $t_{wcs} < 0$ ns Delayed write cycle
3. Mode is determined by the OR function of the UCAS and LCAS. (Mode is set by the earliest of UCAS and LCAS active edge and reset by the latest of UCAS and LCAS inactive edge.) However write OPERATION and output HIZ control are done independently by each UCAS, LCAS.
ex. if RAS = H to L, UCAS = H, LCAS = L, then CAS-before-RAS refresh cycle is selected.

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Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Voltage on any pin relative to V _{ss}	V _T	-1.0 to +7.0	V
Supply voltage relative to V _{ss}	V _{cc}	-1.0 to +7.0	V
Short circuit output current	I _{out}	50	mA
Power dissipation	P _T	1.0	W
Operating temperature	T _{opr}	0 to +70	°C
Storage temperature	T _{stg}	-55 to +125	°C

Recommended DC Operating Conditions (Ta = 0 to +70°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Note
Supply voltage	V _{cc}	4.5	5.0	5.5	V	1, 2
Input high voltage	V _{ih}	2.4	—	6.5	V	1
Input low voltage	V _{il}	-1.0	—	0.8	V	1

- Notes: 1. All voltage referred to V_{ss}
 2. The supply voltage with all V_{cc} pins must be on the same level. The supply voltage with all V_{ss} pins must be on the same level.

DC Characteristics (Ta = 0 to +70°C, V_{cc} = 5 V ± 10%, V_{ss} = 0 V)

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Parameter	Symbol	-6		-7		-8		Test conditions
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
Operating current ^{1, 2}	I _{cc1}	—	100	—	90	—	80	mA t _{RC} = min
Standby current	I _{cc2}	—	2	—	2	—	2	TTL interface RAS, UCAS, LCAS = V _{ih} Dout = High-Z
		—	1	—	1	—	1	CMOS interface RAS, UCAS, LCAS ≥ V _{cc} - 0.2 V Dout = High-Z
Standby current (L-version)	I _{cc2}	—	150	—	150	—	150	μA CMOS interface RAS, UCAS, LCAS ≥ V _{cc} - 0.2 V Dout = High-Z
RAS-only refresh current ²	I _{cc3}	—	100	—	90	—	80	mA t _{RC} = min

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DC Characteristics ($T_a = 0$ to $+70^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V} \pm 10\%$, $V_{SS} = 0 \text{ V}$) (cont)

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		-6	-7	-8					
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Test conditions
Standby current ¹	I_{CC5}	—	5	—	5	—	5	mA	$\overline{\text{RAS}} = V_{IH}$ $\overline{\text{UCAS}}, \overline{\text{LCAS}} = V_{IL}$ Dout = enable
CAS-before-RAS refresh current	I_{CC6}	—	100	—	90	—	80	mA	$t_{RC} = \text{min}$
Fast page mode current ^{1, 3}	I_{CC7}	—	105	—	95	—	85	mA	$t_{PC} = \text{min}$
Battery backup current ⁴ (Standby with CBR refresh) (L-version)	I_{CC10}	—	500	—	500	—	500	μA	CMOS interface Dout = High-Z CBR refresh: $t_{RC} = 31.3 \mu\text{s}$ $t_{RAS} \leq 0.3 \mu\text{s}$
Self refresh mode current (L-version)	I_{CC11}	—	300	—	300	—	300	μA	CMOS interface $\overline{\text{RAS}}, \overline{\text{UCAS}}, \overline{\text{LCAS}} \leq 0.2 \text{ V}$ Dout = High-Z
Input leakage current	I_U	-10	10	-10	10	-10	10	μA	$0 \text{ V} \leq V_{in} \leq 7 \text{ V}$
Output leakage current	I_{LO}	-10	10	-10	10	-10	10	μA	$0 \text{ V} \leq V_{out} \leq 7 \text{ V}$ Dout = disable
Output high voltage	V_{OH}	2.4	V_{CC}	2.4	V_{CC}	2.4	V_{CC}	V	High Iout = -5 mA
Output low voltage	V_{OL}	0	0.4	0	0.4	0	0.4	V	Low Iout = 4.2 mA

- Notes:
1. I_{CC} depends on output load condition when the device is selected. I_{CC} max is specified at the output open condition.
 2. Address can be changed once or less while $\overline{\text{RAS}} = V_{IL}$.
 3. Address can be changed once or less while $\overline{\text{UCAS}}$ and $\overline{\text{LCAS}} = V_{IH}$.
 4. $V_{IH} \geq V_{CC} - 0.2 \text{ V}$, $0 \text{ V} \leq V_{IL} \leq 0.2 \text{ V}$.

Capacitance ($T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V} \pm 10\%$)

Parameter	Symbol	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
Input capacitance (Address)	C_{I1}	—	5	pF	1
Input capacitance (Clocks)	C_{I2}	—	7	pF	1
Output capacitance (Data-in, Data-out)	C_{VO}	—	7	pF	1, 2

Notes : 1. Capacitance measured with Boonton Meter or effective capacitance measuring method.

2. $\overline{\text{UCAS}}$ and $\overline{\text{LCAS}} = V_{IH}$ to disable Dout.

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AC Characteristics ($T_a = 0$ to $+70^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V} \pm 10\%$, $V_{SS} = 0 \text{ V}$)^{*1, *2, *3, *19}

Test Conditions

- Input rise and fall time: 5 ns
- Input timing reference levels: 0.8 V, 2.4 V
- Output timing reference levels: 0.4 V, 2.4 V
- Output load: 2 TTL gate + C_L (100 pF) (Including scope and jig)

Read, Write, Read-Modify-Write and Refresh Cycles (Common parameters)

Parameter	Symbol	HM5116160B						Unit	Notes
		-6	-7	-8	Min	Max	Min	Max	
Random read or write cycle time	t_{RC}	110	—	130	—	150	—	ns	
RAS precharge time	t_{RP}	40	—	50	—	60	—	ns	
CAS precharge time	t_{CP}	10	—	10	—	10	—	ns	
RAS pulse width	t_{RAS}	60	10000	70	10000	80	10000	ns	
CAS pulse width	t_{CAS}	15	10000	18	10000	20	10000	ns	
Row address setup time	t_{ASR}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	
Row address hold time	t_{RAH}	10	—	10	—	10	—	ns	
Column address setup time	t_{ASC}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	22
Column address hold time	t_{CAH}	10	—	15	—	15	—	ns	22
RAS to CAS delay time	t_{RCD}	20	45	20	52	20	60	ns	4
RAS to column address delay time	t_{RAD}	15	30	15	35	15	40	ns	5
RAS hold time	t_{RSH}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	
CAS hold time	t_{CSH}	60	—	70	—	80	—	ns	
CAS to RAS precharge time	t_{CRP}	5	—	5	—	5	—	ns	23
OE to Din delay time	t_{OED}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	6
OE delay time from Din	t_{DZO}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	7
CAS delay time from Din	t_{DZC}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	7
Transition time (rise and fall)	t_T	3	50	3	50	3	50	ns	8

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Read Cycle

Parameter	Symbol	HM5116160B							
		-6		-7		-8		Unit	Notes
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Access time from RAS	t_{RAC}	—	60	—	70	—	80	ns	9, 10,
Access time from CAS	t_{CAC}	—	15	—	18	—	20	ns	10, 11, 18
Access time from address	t_{AA}	—	30	—	35	—	40	ns	10, 12, 18
Access time from OE	t_{OEA}	—	15	—	18	—	20	ns	10, 26
Read command setup time	t_{RCS}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	
Read command hold time to CAS	t_{RCH}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	13, 23
Read command hold time to RAS	t_{RRH}	5	—	5	—	5	—	ns	13
Column address to RAS lead time	t_{RAL}	30	—	35	—	40	—	ns	
Column address to CAS lead time	t_{CAL}	30	—	35	—	40	—	ns	
CAS to output in low-Z	t_{OLZ}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	
Output data hold time	t_{OH}	3	—	3	—	3	—	ns	
Output data hold time from OE	t_{OHO}	3	—	3	—	3	—	ns	
Output buffer turn-off time	t_{OFF}	—	15	—	15	—	15	ns	14
Output buffer turn-off to OE	t_{OEZ}	—	15	—	15	—	15	ns	14
CAS to Din delay time	t_{CDD}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	6

Write Cycle

Parameter	Symbol	HM5116160B							
		-6		-7		-8		Unit	Notes
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Write command setup time	t_{WCS}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	15, 22
Write command hold time	t_{WCH}	10	—	15	—	15	—	ns	22
Write command pulse width	t_{WP}	10	—	10	—	10	—	ns	
Write command to RAS lead time	t_{RWL}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	
Write command to CAS lead time	t_{CWL}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	24
Data-in setup time	t_{DS}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	16, 24
Data-in hold time	t_{DH}	10	—	15	—	15	—	ns	16, 24

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Read-Modify-Write Cycle

Parameter	Symbol	HM5116160B						Unit	Notes
		-6	-7	-8	Min	Max	Min	Max	
Read-modify-write cycle time	t_{RWC}	155	—	181	—	205	—	ns	
RAS to WE delay time	t_{RWD}	85	—	98	—	110	—	ns	15
CAS to WE delay time	t_{CWD}	40	—	46	—	50	—	ns	15
Column address to WE delay time	t_{AWD}	55	—	63	—	70	—	ns	15
OE hold time from WE	t_{OEH}	15	—	18	—	20	—	ns	

Refresh Cycle

Parameter	Symbol	HM5116160B						Unit	Notes
		-6	-7	-8	Min	Max	Min	Max	
CAS setup time (CBR refresh cycle)	t_{CSR}	5	—	5	—	5	—	ns	22
CAS hold time (CBR refresh cycle)	t_{CHR}	10	—	10	—	10	—	ns	23
RAS precharge to CAS hold time	t_{RPC}	0	—	0	—	0	—	ns	22

Fast Page Mode Cycle

Parameter	Symbol	HM5116160B						Unit	Notes
		-6	-7	-8	Min	Max	Min	Max	
Fast page mode cycle time	t_{PC}	40	—	45	—	50	—	ns	
Fast page mode RAS pulse width	t_{RASP}	—	100000	—	100000	—	100000	ns	17
Access time from CAS precharge	t_{CPA}	—	35	—	40	—	45	ns	10, 18, 23
RAS hold time from CAS precharge	t_{CPRH}	35	—	40	—	45	—	ns	

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Fast Page Mode Read-Modify-Write Cycle

HM5116160B									
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Fast page mode read-modify-write cycle time	t_{PRWC}	85	—	96	—	105	—	ns	
WE delay time from \overline{CAS} precharge	t_{CPW}	60	—	68	—	75	—	ns	15, 23

Refresh

Parameter	Symbol	Max	Unit	Note
Refresh period	t_{REF}	64	ms	4096 cycles
Refresh period (L-version)	t_{REF}	128	ms	4096 cycles

Self Refresh Mode (L-version)

HM5116160BL									
		-6		-7		-8			
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
RAS pulse width (Self refresh)	t_{RASS}	100	—	100	—	100	—	μs	27
RAS precharge time (Self refresh)	t_{RPS}	110	—	130	—	150	—	ns	
CAS hold time (Self refresh)	t_{CHS}	-50	—	-50	—	-50	—	ns	

- Notes:
1. AC measurements assume $t_T = 5$ ns.
 2. An initial pause of 200 μs is required after power up followed by a minimum of eight initialization cycles (any combination of cycles containing RAS-only refresh or CAS-before-RAS refresh). If the internal refresh counter is used, a minimum of eight CAS-before-RAS refresh cycles are required.
 3. Only row address is indispensable on address A8, A9, A10, A11.
 4. Operation with the t_{RCD} (max) limit insures that t_{RAC} (max) can be met, t_{RCD} (max) is specified as a reference point only; if t_{RCD} is greater than the specified t_{RCD} (max) limit, then access time is controlled exclusively by t_{CAC} .
 5. Operation with the t_{RAD} (max) limit insures that t_{RAC} (max) can be met, t_{RAD} (max) is specified as a reference point only; if t_{RAD} is greater than the specified t_{RAD} (max) limit, then access time is controlled exclusively by t_{AA} .
 6. Either t_{OED} or t_{CDD} must be satisfied.
 7. Either t_{DZO} or t_{DZC} must be satisfied.
 8. V_{IH} (min) and V_{IL} (max) are reference levels for measuring timing of input signals. Also, transition times are measured between V_{IH} (min) and V_{IL} (max).
 9. Assumes that $t_{RCD} \leq t_{RCD}$ (max) and $t_{RAD} \leq t_{RAD}$ (max). If t_{RCD} or t_{RAD} is greater than the maximum recommended value shown in this table, t_{RAC} exceeds the value shown.
 10. Measured with a load circuit equivalent to 2 TTL loads and 100 pF.

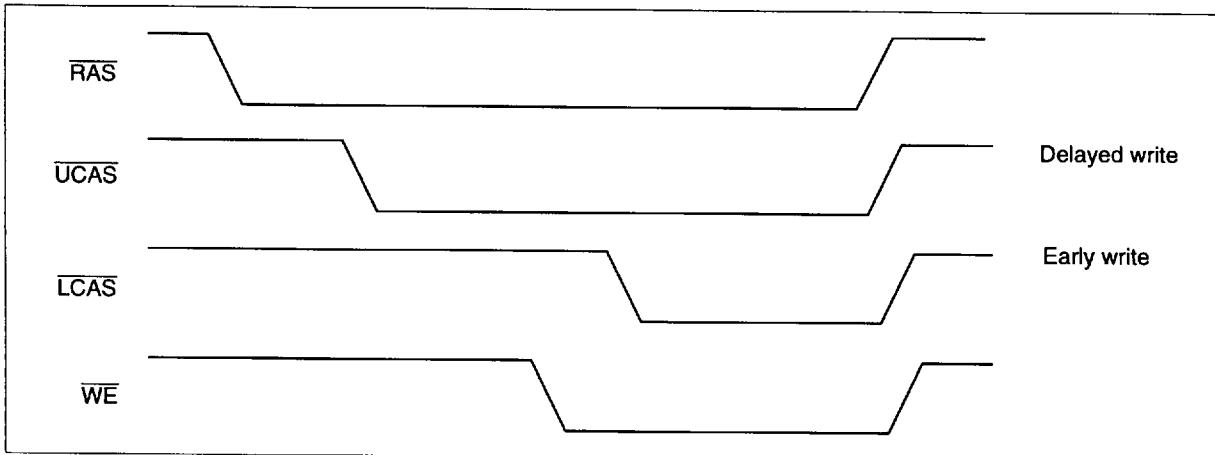
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11. Assumes that $t_{RCD} \geq t_{RAD}$ (max) and $t_{RCD} + t_{CAC}$ (max) $\geq t_{RAD} + t_{AA}$ (max).
12. Assumes that $t_{RAD} \geq t_{RAD}$ (max) and $t_{RCD} + t_{CAC}$ (max) $\leq t_{RAD} + t_{AA}$ (max).
13. Either t_{RCH} or t_{RRH} must be satisfied for a read cycles.
14. t_{OFF} (max) and t_{OEZ} (max) define the time at which the outputs achieve the open circuit condition and are not referred to output voltage levels.
15. t_{WCS} , t_{RWD} , t_{CWD} , t_{AWD} and t_{CPW} are not restrictive operating parameters. They are included in the data sheet as electrical characteristics only; if $t_{WCS} \geq t_{RAD}$ (min), the cycle is an early write cycle and the data out pin will remain open circuit (high impedance) throughout the entire cycle; if $t_{RWD} \geq t_{RAD}$ (min), $t_{CWD} \geq t_{CWD}$ (min), and $t_{AWD} \geq t_{AWD}$ (min), or $t_{CWD} \geq t_{CWD}$ (min), $t_{AWD} \geq t_{AWD}$ (min) and $t_{CPW} \geq t_{CPW}$ (min), the cycle is a read-modify-write and the data output will contain data read from the selected cell; if neither of the above sets of conditions is satisfied, the condition of the data out (at access time) is indeterminate.
16. These parameters are referred to UCAS and LCAS leading edge in early write cycles and to WE leading edge in delayed write or read-modify-write cycles.
17. t_{RASP} defines RAS pulse width in fast page mode cycles.
18. Access time is determined by the longest among t_{AA} , t_{CAC} and t_{CPA} .
19. In delayed write or read-modify-write cycles, OE must disable output buffer prior to applying data to the device. After RAS is reset, if $t_{OEH} \geq t_{CWL}$, the I/O pin will remain open circuit (high impedance); if $t_{OEH} < t_{CWL}$, invalid data will be out at each I/O.
20. When both UCAS and LCAS go low at the same time, all 16-bit data are written into the device. UCAS and LCAS cannot be staggered within the same write/read cycles.
21. All the V_{CC} and V_{SS} pins shall be supplied with the same voltages.
22. t_{ASC} , t_{CAH} , t_{RCS} , t_{WCS} , t_{WCH} , t_{CSR} and t_{RPC} are determined by the earlier falling edge of UCAS or LCAS.
23. t_{CRP} , t_{CHR} , t_{RCH} , t_{CPA} and t_{CPW} are determined by the later rising edge of UCAS or LCAS.
24. t_{CWL} , t_{DH} and t_{DS} should be satisfied by both UCAS and LCAS.
25. t_{CP} is determined by the time that both UCAS and LCAS are high.
26. When output buffers are enabled once, sustain the low impedance state until valid data is obtained. When output buffer is turned on and off within a very short time, generally it causes large V_{CC}/V_{SS} line noise, which causes to degrade V_{IH} min/ V_{IL} max level.
27. Please do not use t_{RASS} timing, $10 \mu s \leq t_{RASS} \leq 100 \mu s$. During this period, the device is in transition state from normal operation mode to self refresh mode. If $t_{RASS} \geq 100 \mu s$, then RAS precharge time should use t_{RPS} instead of t_{RP} .
28. If you use distributed CBR refresh mode with $15.6 \mu s$ interval in normal read/write cycle, CBR refresh should be executed within $15.6 \mu s$ immediately after exiting from and before entering into self refresh mode.
29. If you use RAS only refresh or CBR burst refresh mode in normal read/write cycle, 4096 cycles of distributed CBR refresh with $15.6 \mu s$ interval should be executed within 64 ms immediately after exiting from and before entering into the self refresh mode.
30. Repetitive self refresh mode without refreshing all memory is not allowed. Once you exit from self refresh mode, all memory cells need to be refreshed before re-entering the self refresh mode again.
31. H or L (H: V_{IH} (min) $\leq V_{IN} \leq V_{IH}$ (max), L: V_{IL} (min) $\leq V_{IN} \leq V_{IL}$ (max))
 Invalid Dout

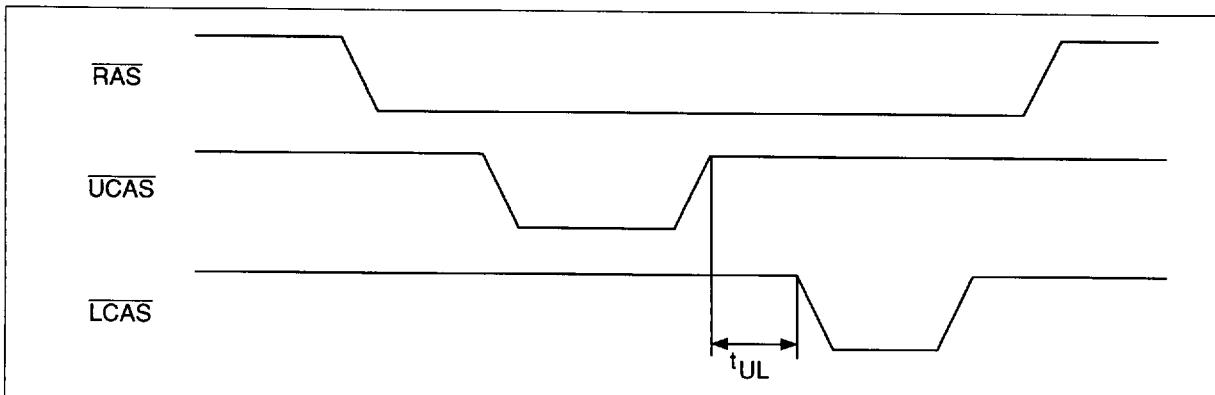
Notes concerning 2CAS control

Please do not separate the UCAS/LCAS operation timing intentionally. However skew between UCAS/LCAS are allowed under the following conditions.

1. Each of the UCAS/LCAS should satisfy the timing specifications individually.
2. Different operation mode for upper/lower byte is not allowed; such as following.



3. Closely separated upper/lower byte control is not allowed. However when the condition ($t_{CP} \leq t_{UL}$) is satisfied, fast page mode can be performed.

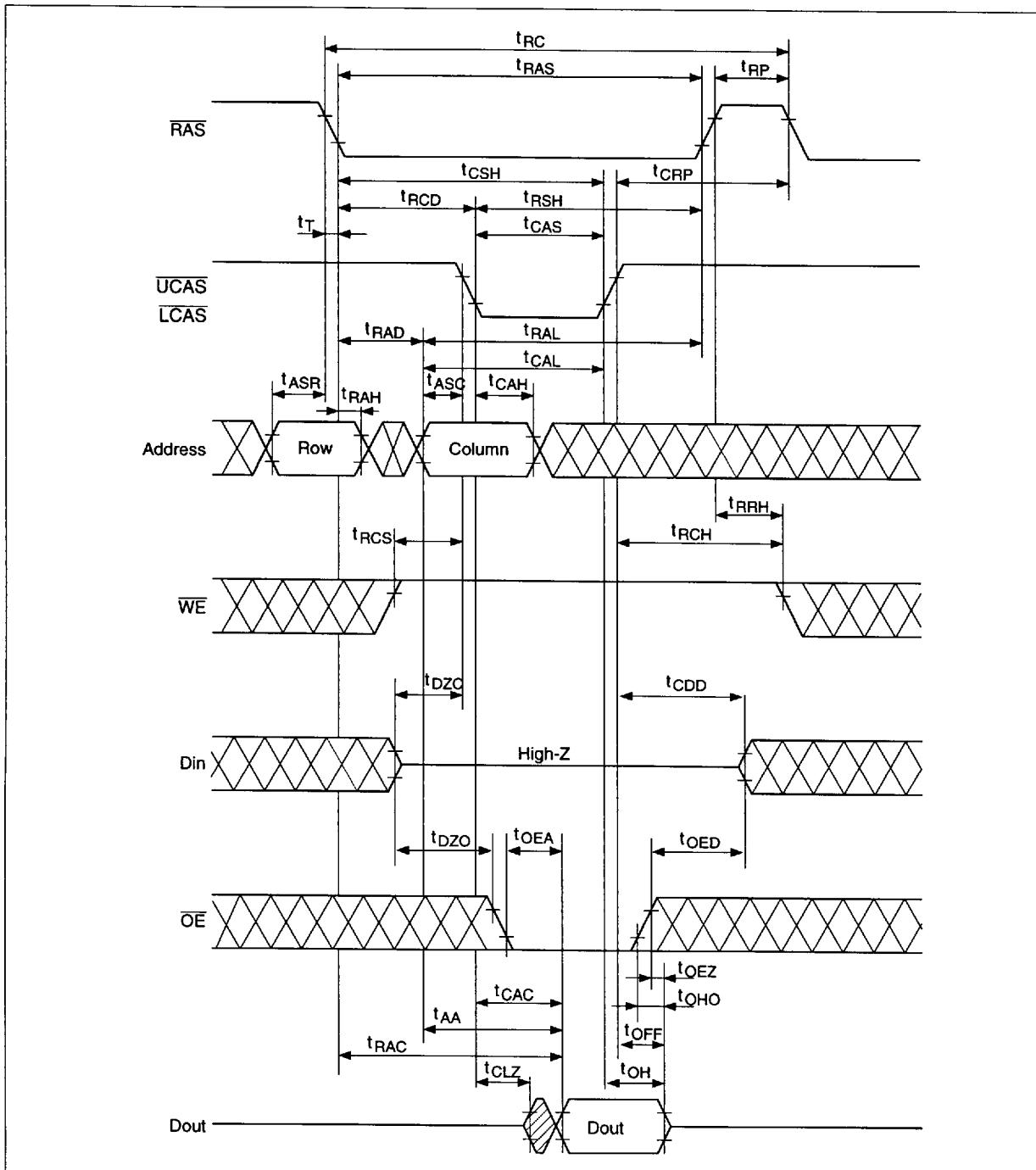


4. Byte control operation by remaining UCAS or LCAS high is guaranteed.

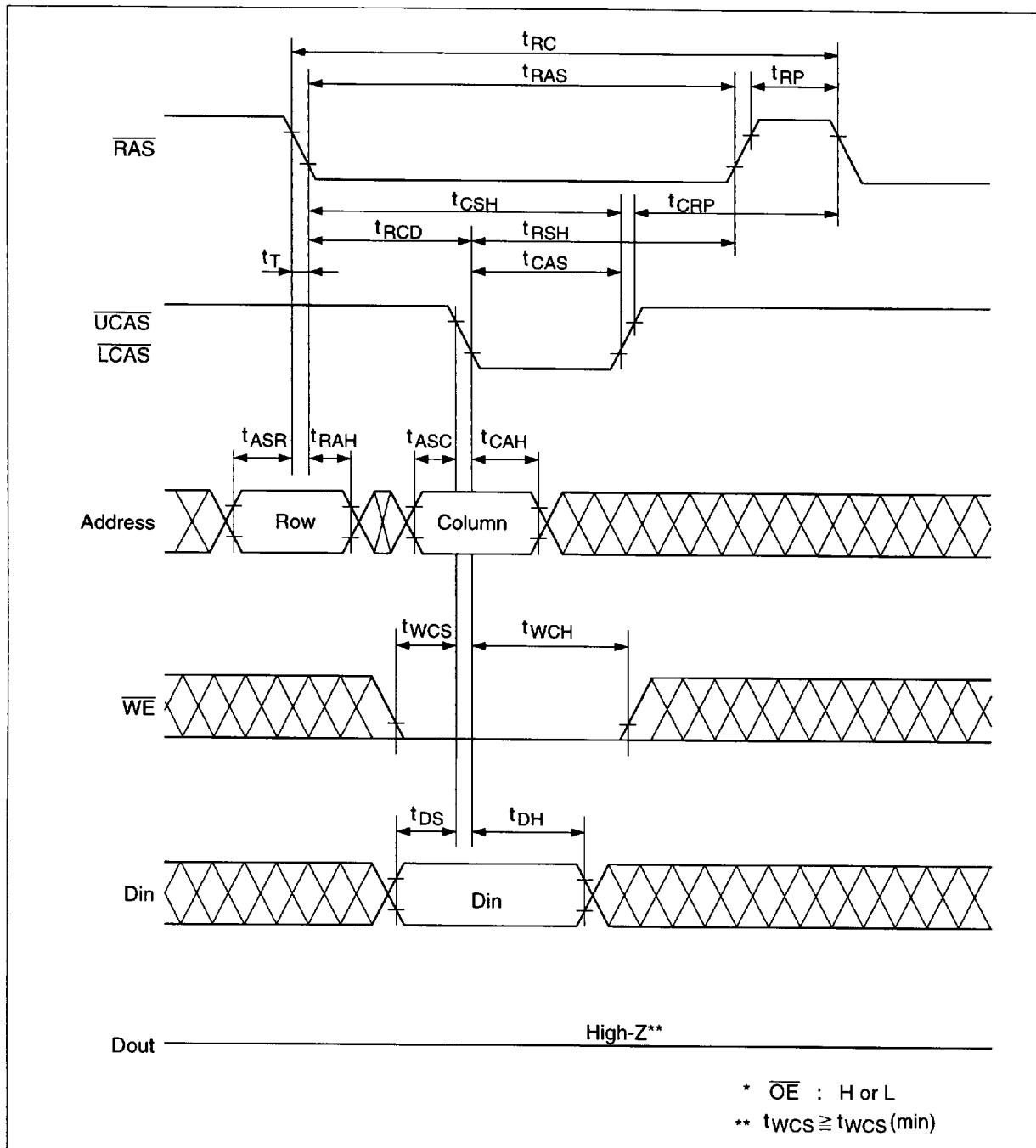
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Timing Waveforms^{*31}

Read Cycle

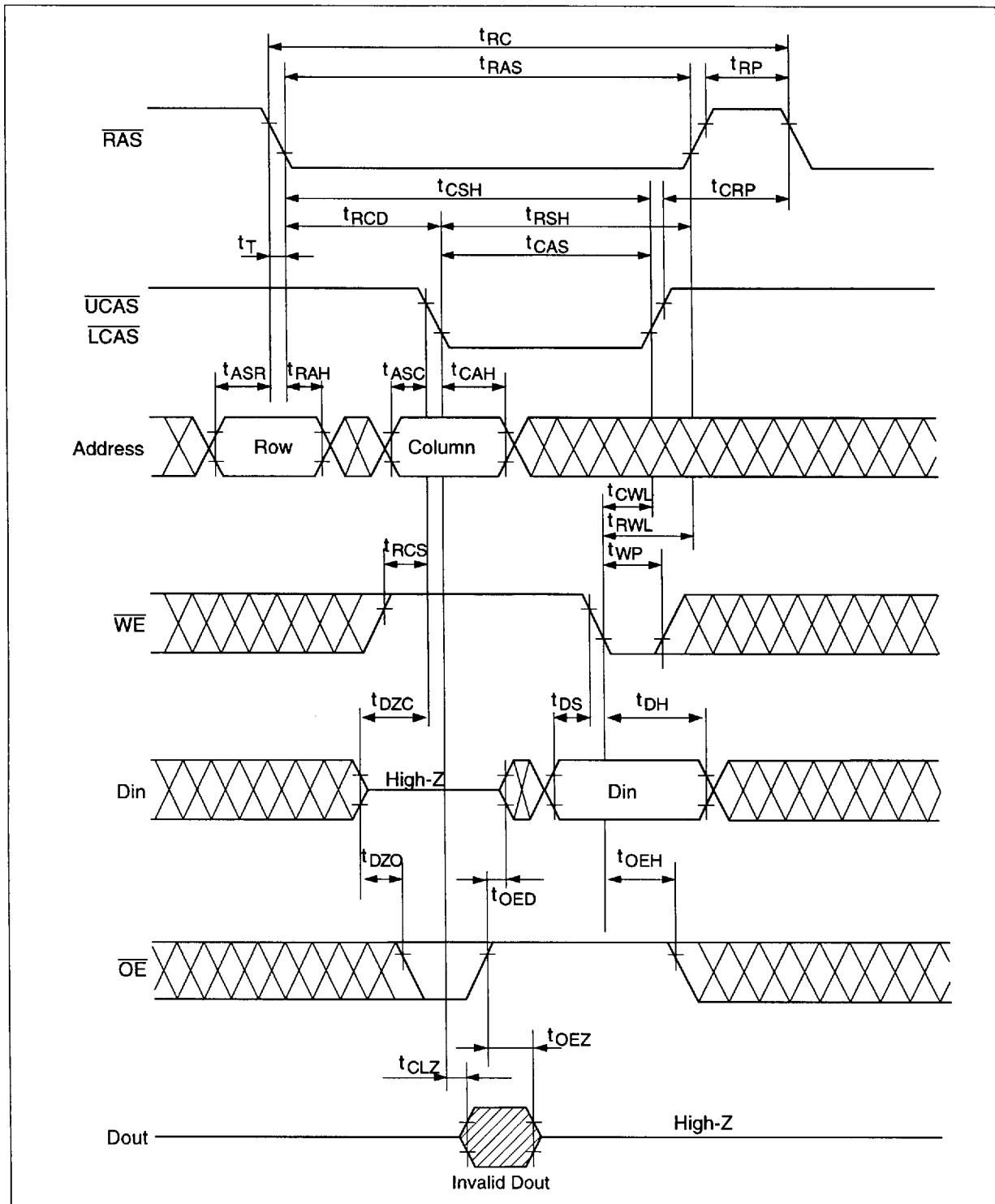


Early Write Cycle

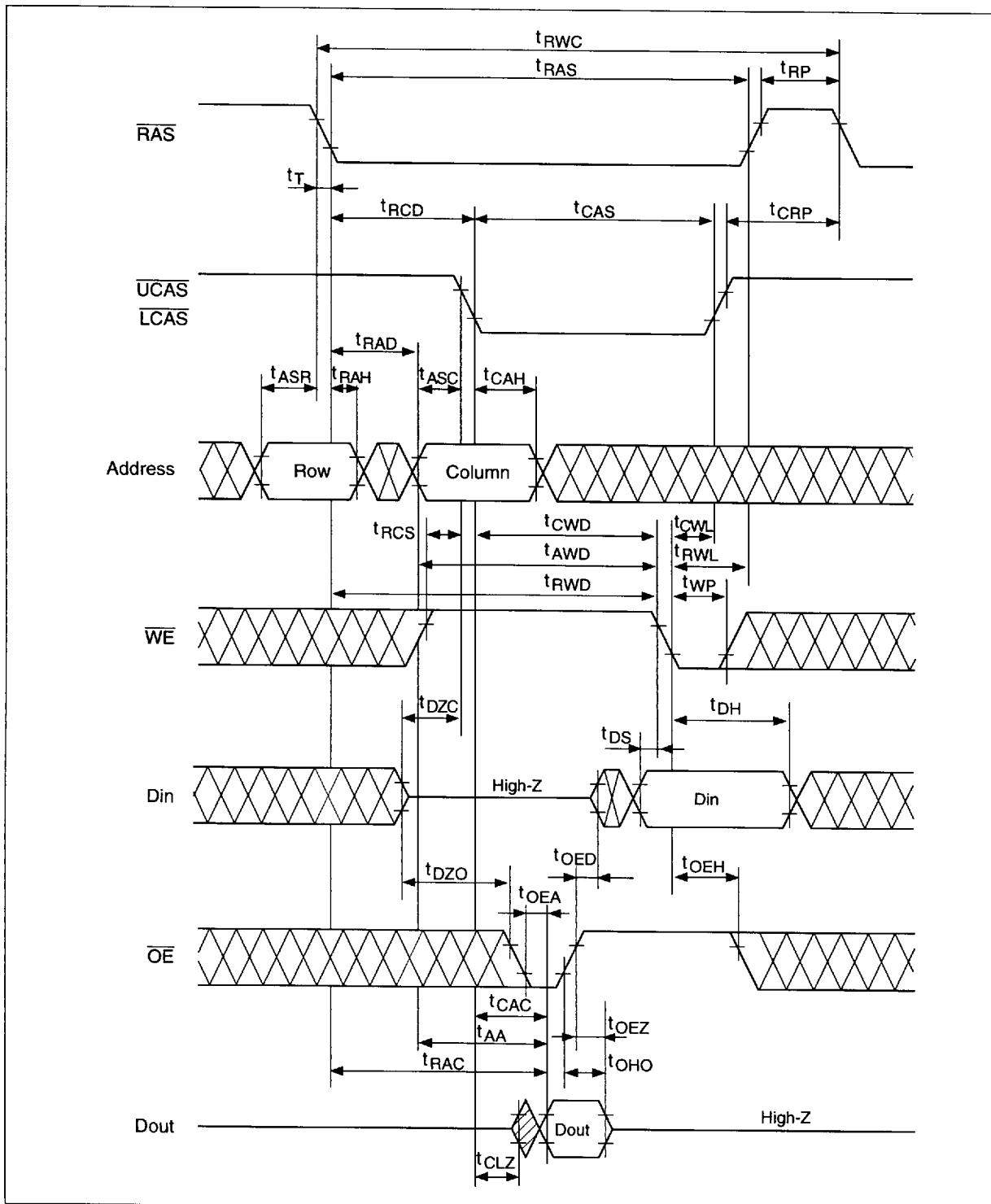


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Delayed Write Cycle^{*19}

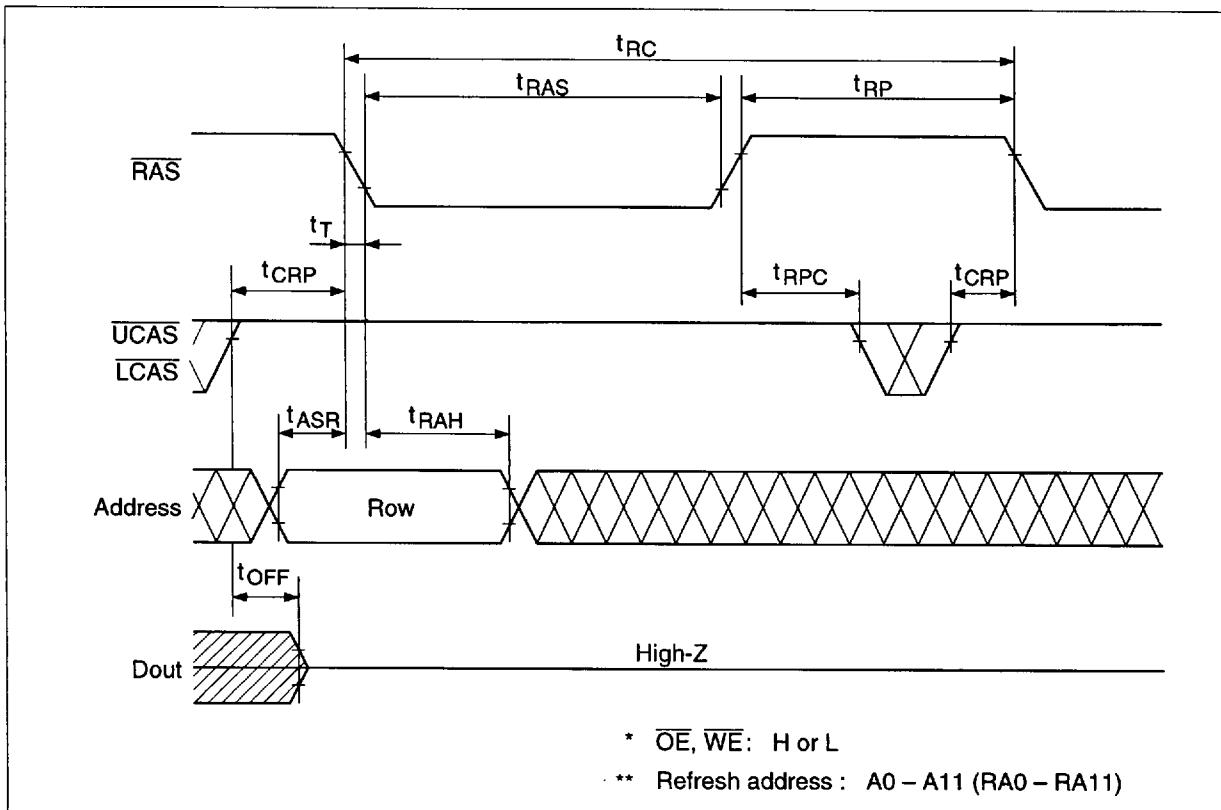


Read-Modify-Write Cycle^{*19}

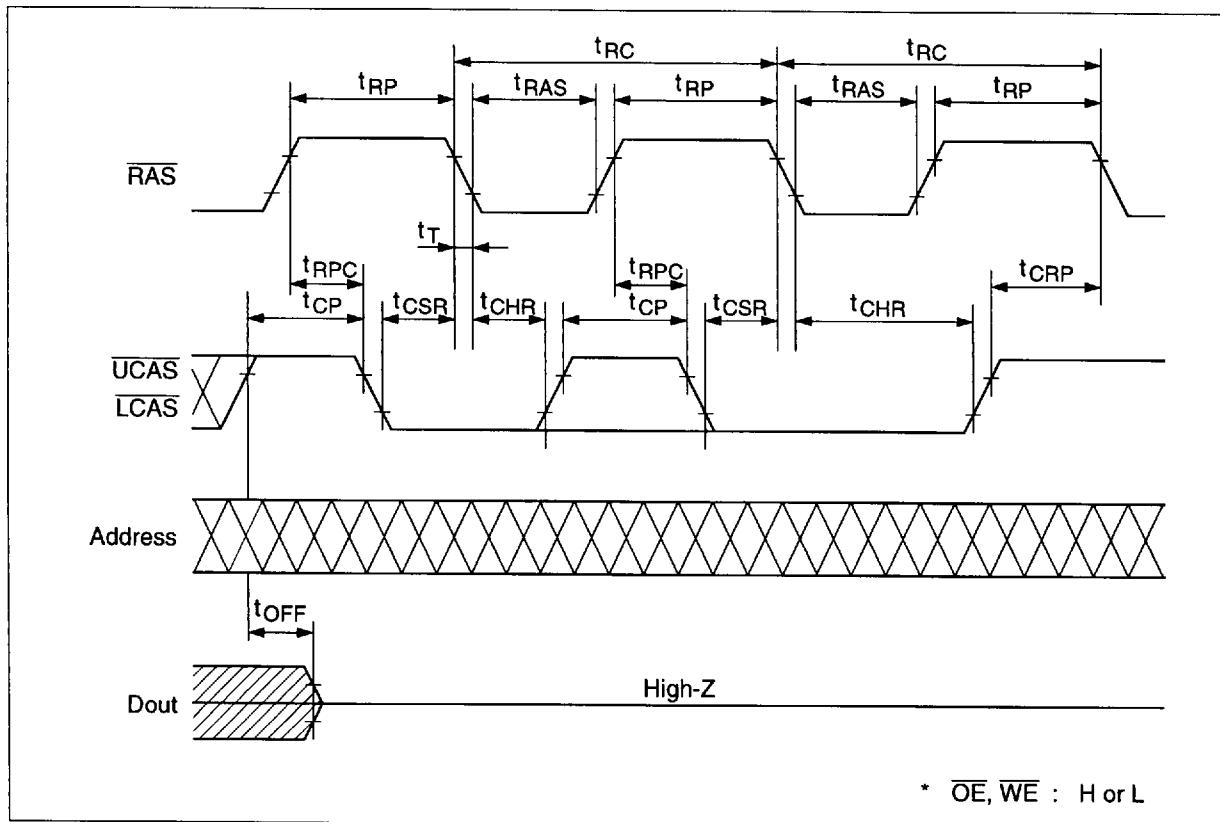


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RAS-Only Refresh Cycle

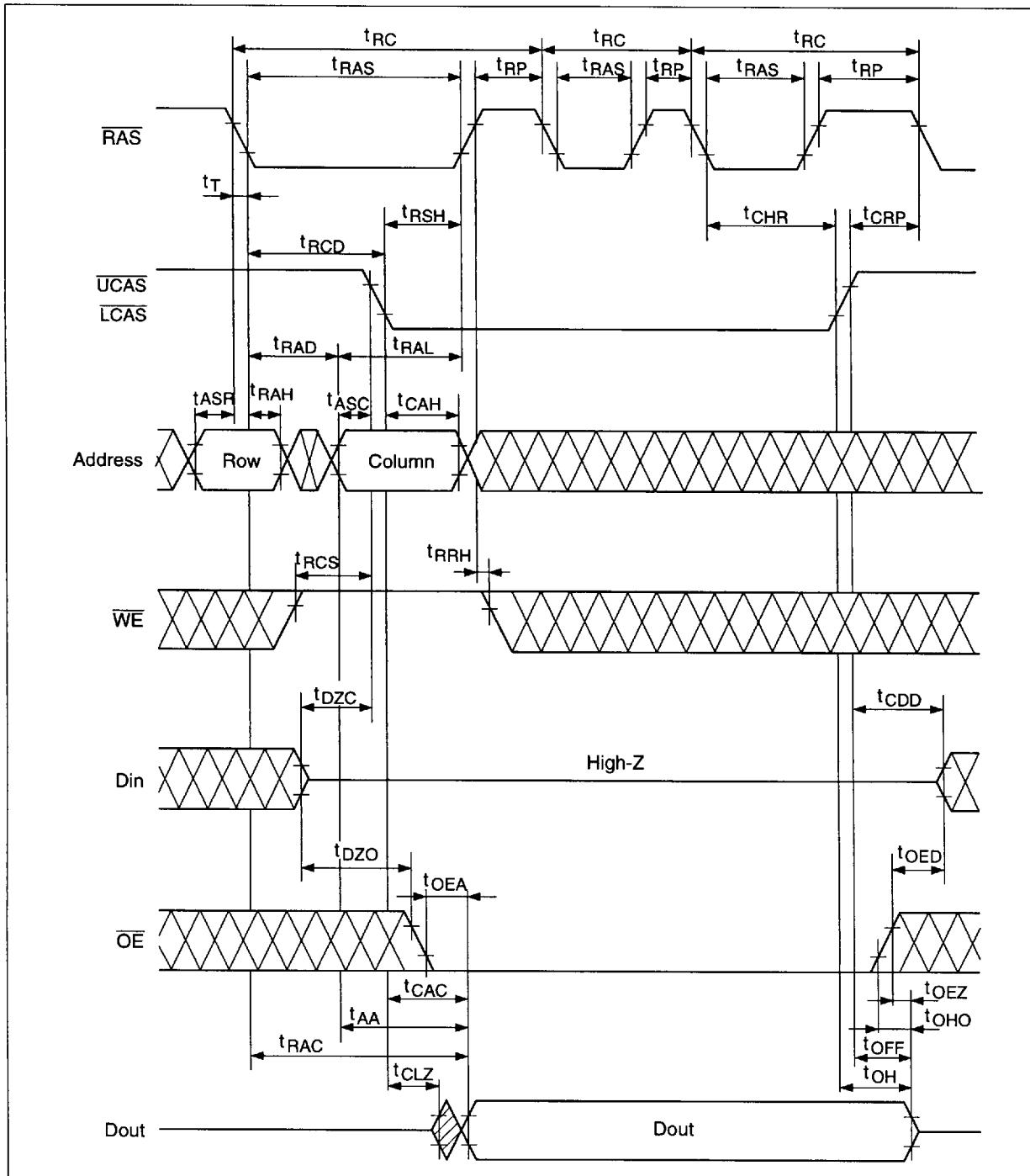


CAS-Before-RAS Refresh Cycle

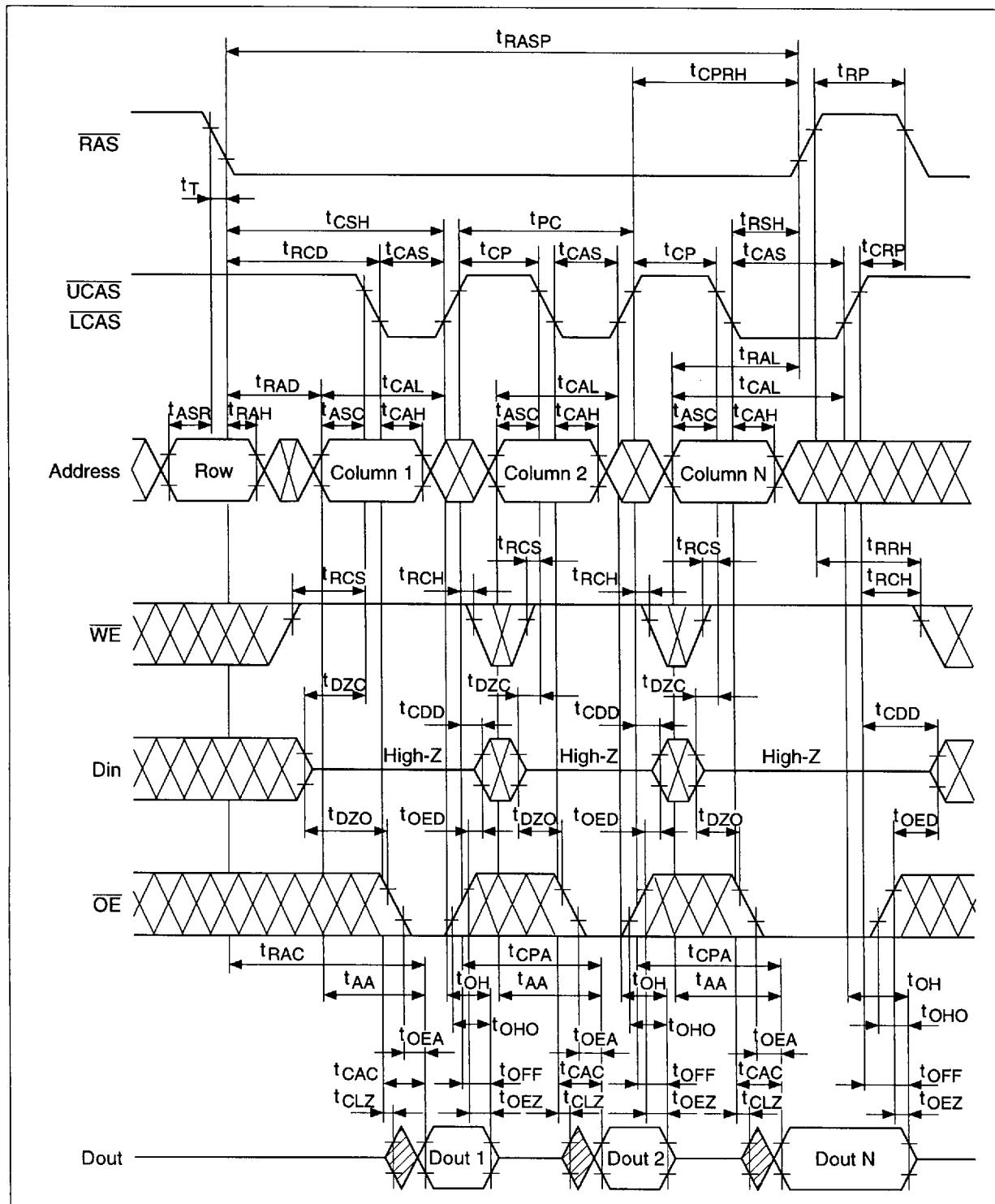


HM5116160B Series

Hidden Refresh Cycle

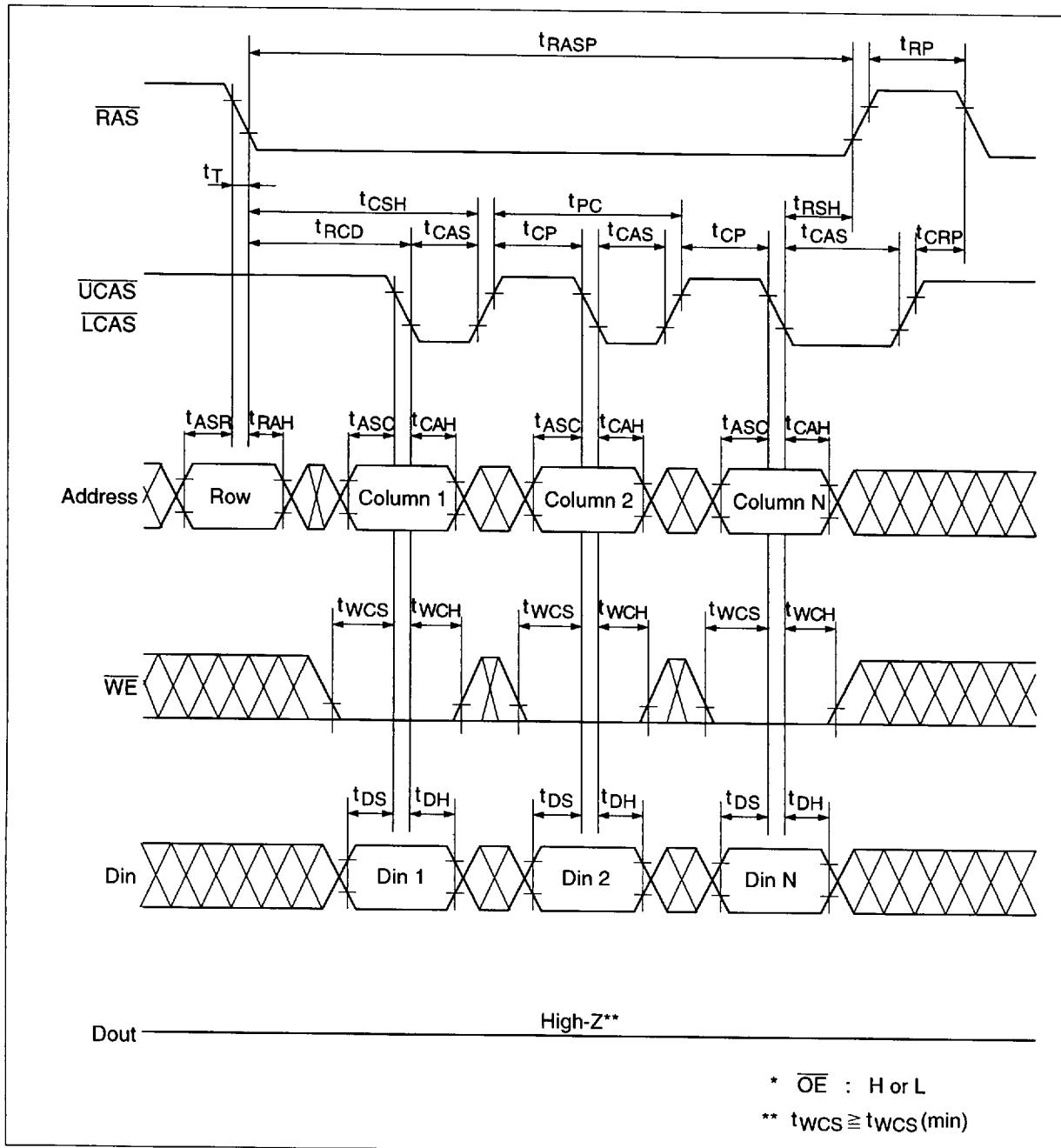


Fast Page Mode Read Cycle

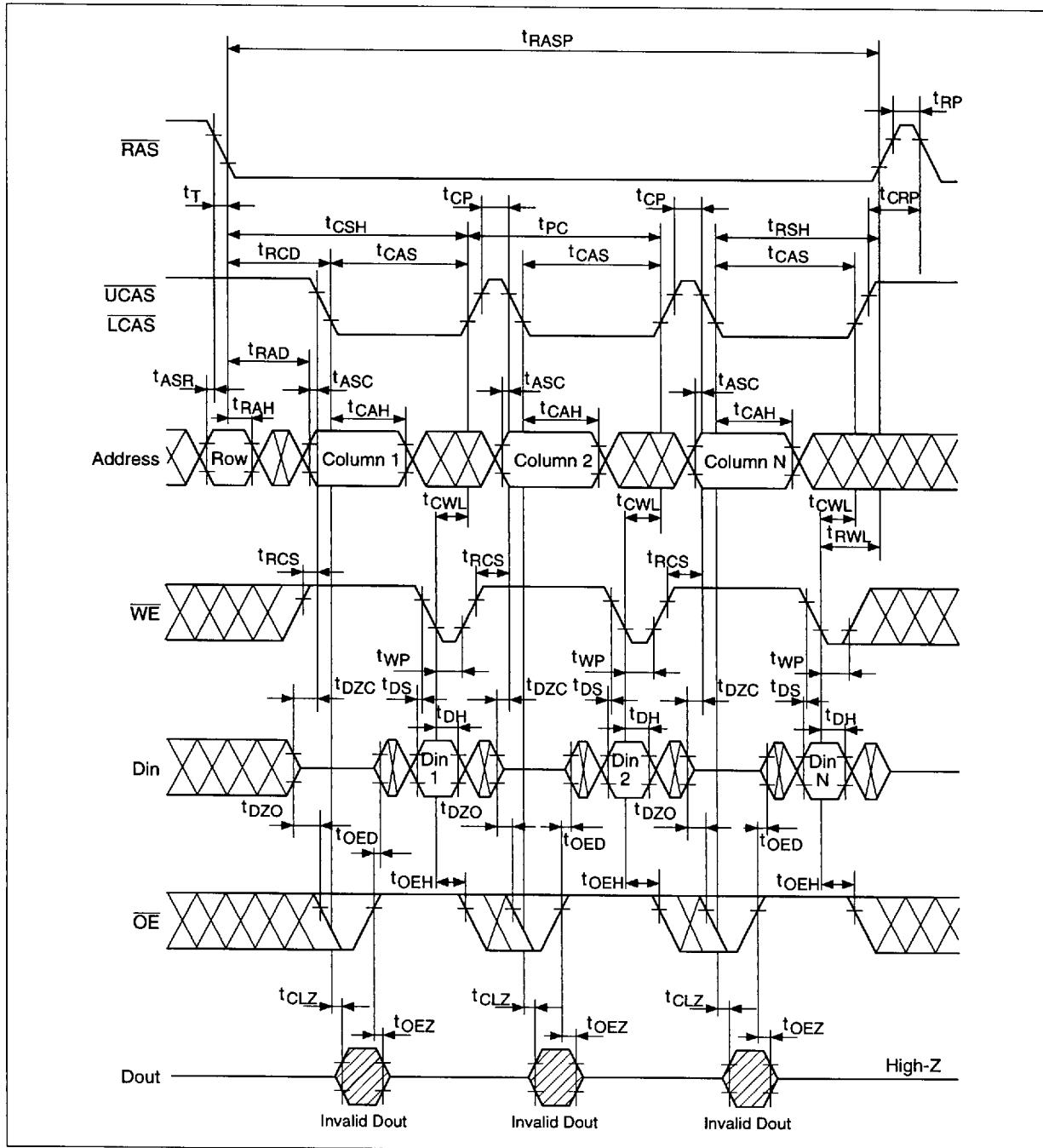


HM5116160B Series

Fast Page Mode Early Write Cycle

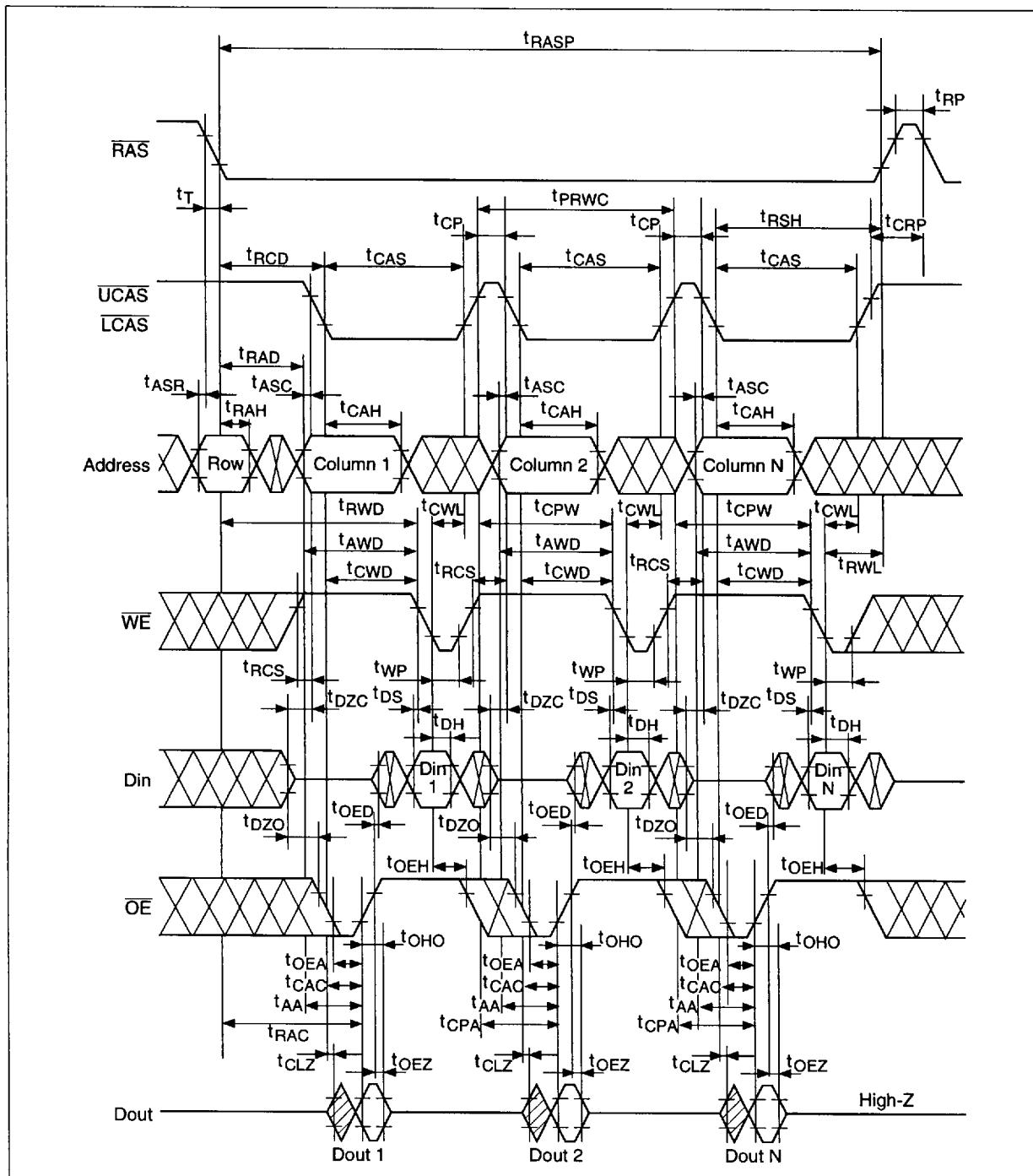


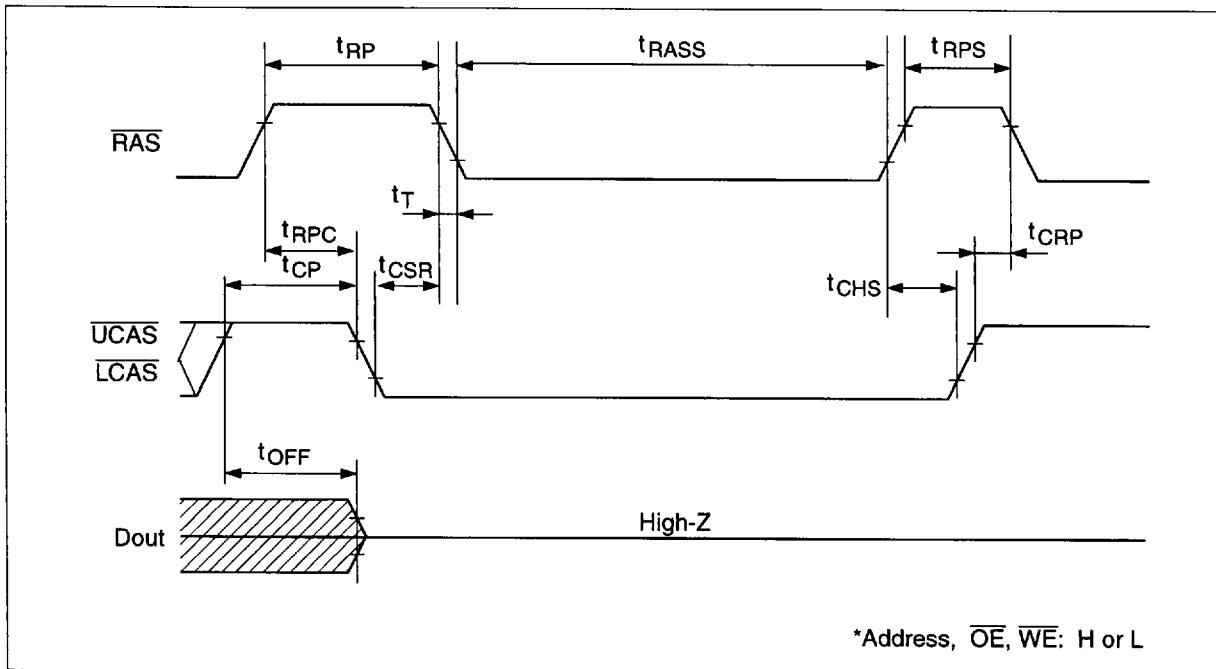
Fast Page Mode Delayed Write Cycle¹⁹



HM5116160B Series

Fast Page Mode Read-Modify-Write Cycle¹⁹



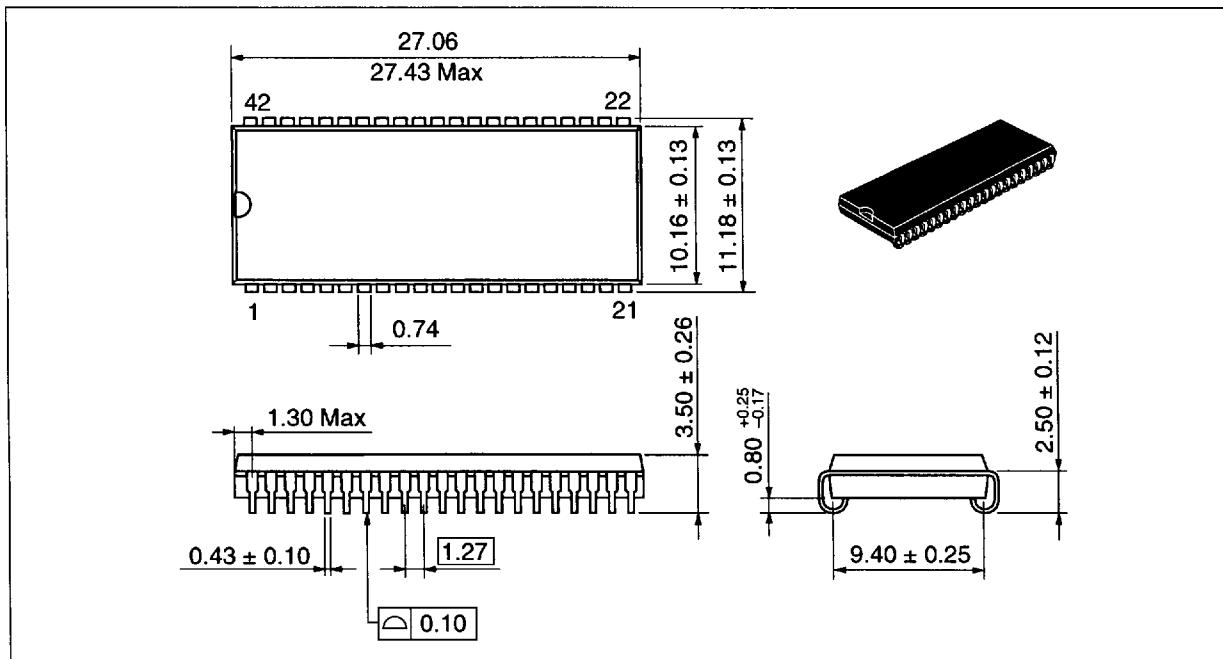
Self Refresh Cycle (L-version)^{*27, 28, 29, 30}

HM5116160B Series

Package Dimensions

HM5116160BJ/BLJ Series (CP-42D)

Unit: mm



HM5116160B Series

HM5116160BTT/BLTT Series (TTP-50/44DC)

Unit: mm

