



## MM54HC73/MM74HC73 Dual J-K Flip-Flops with Clear

### General Description

These J-K Flip-Flops utilize advanced silicon-gate CMOS technology. They possess the high noise immunity and low power dissipation of standard CMOS integrated circuits. These devices can drive 10 LS-TTL loads.

These flip-flops are edge sensitive to the clock input and change state on the negative going transition of the clock pulse. Each one has independent, J, K, CLOCK, and CLEAR inputs and Q and  $\bar{Q}$  outputs. CLEAR is independent of the clock and accomplished by a low level on the input.

The 54HC/74HC logic family is functionally as well as pin-out compatible with the standard 54LS/74LS logic family.

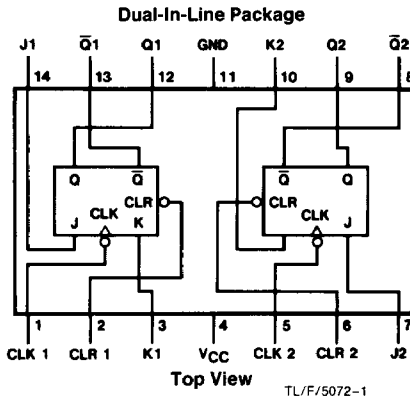
All inputs are protected from damage due to static discharge by internal diode clamps to  $V_{CC}$  and ground.

### Features

- Typical propagation delay: 16 ns
- Wide operating voltage range: 2–6V
- Low input current: 1  $\mu\text{A}$  maximum
- Low quiescent current: 40  $\mu\text{A}$  (74HC Series)
- High output drive: 10 LS-TTL loads

### Connection and Logic Diagrams

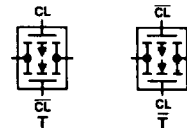
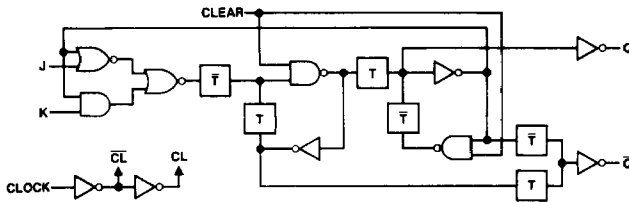
### Truth Table



Inputs				Outputs	
CLR	CLK	J	K	Q	$\bar{Q}$
L	X	X	X	L	H
H	↓	L	L	Q0	$\bar{Q}0$
H	↓	H	L	H	L
H	↓	L	H	L	H
H	↓	H	H	TOGGLE	TOGGLE
H	H	X	X	Q0	$\bar{Q}0$

Order Number MM54HC73\* or MM74HC73\*

\*Please look into Section 8, Appendix D for availability of various package types.



**Absolute Maximum Ratings** (Notes 1 & 2)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )	-0.5 to +7.0V
DC Input Voltage ( $V_{IN}$ )	-1.5 to $V_{CC} + 1.5V$
DC Output Voltage ( $V_{OUT}$ )	-0.5 to $V_{CC} + 0.5V$
Clamp Diode Current ( $I_{IK}, I_{OK}$ )	$\pm 20$ mA
DC Output Current, per pin ( $I_{OUT}$ )	$\pm 25$ mA
DC $V_{CC}$ or GND Current, per pin ( $I_{CC}$ )	$\pm 50$ mA
Storage Temperature Range ( $T_{STG}$ )	-65°C to +150°C
Power Dissipation ( $P_D$ )	
(Note 3)	600 mW
S.O. Package only	500 mW
Lead Temperature ( $T_L$ )	
(Soldering 10 seconds)	260°C

**Operating Conditions**

	Min	Max	Units
Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )	2	6	V
DC Input or Output Voltage ( $V_{IN}, V_{OUT}$ )	0	$V_{CC}$	V
Operating Temp. Range ( $T_A$ )			
MM74HC	-40	+85	°C
MM54HC	-55	+125	°C
Input Rise or Fall Times ( $t_r, t_f$ )			
$V_{CC} = 2.0V$		1000	ns
$V_{CC} = 4.5V$		500	ns
$V_{CC} = 6.0V$		400	ns

**DC Electrical Characteristics** (Note 4)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	$V_{CC}$	$T_A = 25^\circ C$		74HC $T_A = -40$ to $85^\circ C$		54HC $T_A = -55$ to $125^\circ C$		Units
				Typ	Guaranteed Limits					
$V_{IH}$	Minimum High Level Input Voltage		2.0V		1.5	1.5	1.5		V	
			4.5V		3.15	3.15	3.15	V		
			6.0V		4.2	4.2	4.2	V		
$V_{IL}$	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage**		2.0V		0.5	0.5	0.5	V		
			4.5V		1.35	1.35	1.35	V		
			6.0V		1.8	1.8	1.8	V		
$V_{OH}$	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ $ I_{OUT}  \leq 20 \mu A$	2.0V	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	V		
			4.5V	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	V		
			6.0V	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	V		
		$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ $ I_{OUT}  \leq 4.0$ mA $ I_{OUT}  \leq 5.2$ mA	4.5V	4.2	3.98	3.84	3.7	V		
			6.0V	5.7	5.48	5.34	5.2	V		
$V_{OL}$	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ $ I_{OUT}  \leq 20 \mu A$	2.0V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	V		
			4.5V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	V		
			6.0V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	V		
		$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$ $ I_{OUT}  \leq 4.0$ mA $ I_{OUT}  \leq 5.2$ mA	4.5V	0.2	0.26	0.33	0.4	V		
			6.0V	0.2	0.26	0.33	0.4	V		
$I_{IN}$	Maximum Input Current	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND	6.0V		$\pm 0.1$	$\pm 1.0$	$\pm 1.0$	$\mu A$		
$I_{CC}$	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND $I_{OUT} = 0 \mu A$	6.0V		4.0	40	80	$\mu A$		

**Note 1:** Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.

**Note 2:** Unless otherwise specified all voltages are referenced to ground.

**Note 3:** Power Dissipation temperature derating — plastic "N" package: -12 mW/°C from 65°C to 85°C; ceramic "J" package: -12 mW/°C from 100°C to 125°C.

**Note 4:** For a power supply of 5V  $\pm 10\%$  the worst case output voltages ( $V_{OH}$ , and  $V_{OL}$ ) occur for HC at 4.5V. Thus the 4.5V values should be used when designing with this supply. Worst case  $V_{IH}$  and  $V_{IL}$  occur at  $V_{CC} = 5.5V$  and 4.5V respectively. (The  $V_{IH}$  value at 5.5V is 3.85V.) The worst case leakage current ( $I_{IN}$ ,  $I_{CC}$ , and  $I_{OZ}$ ) occur for CMOS at the higher voltage and so the 6.0V values should be used.

\*\* $V_{IL}$  limits are currently tested at 20% of  $V_{CC}$ . The above  $V_{IL}$  specification (30% of  $V_{CC}$ ) will be implemented no later than Q1, CY'89.

**AC Electrical Characteristics**  $V_{CC}=5V$ ,  $T_A=25^\circ C$ ,  $C_L=15\text{ pF}$ ,  $t_r=t_f=6\text{ ns}$ 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ	Guaranteed Limit	Units
$f_{MAX}$	Maximum Operating Frequency		50	30	MHz
$t_{PHL}$ , $t_{PLH}$	Maximum Propagation Delay Clock to Q or $\bar{Q}$		16	21	ns
$t_{PHL}$ , $t_{PLH}$	Maximum Propagation Delay Clear to Q or $\bar{Q}$		21	26	ns
$t_{REM}$	Minimum Removal Time, Clear to Clock		10	20	ns
$t_S$	Minimum Setup Time, J or K to Clock		14	20	ns
$t_H$	Minimum Hold Time J or K to Clock		-3	0	ns
$t_W$	Minimum Pulse Width, Clock or Clear		10	16	ns

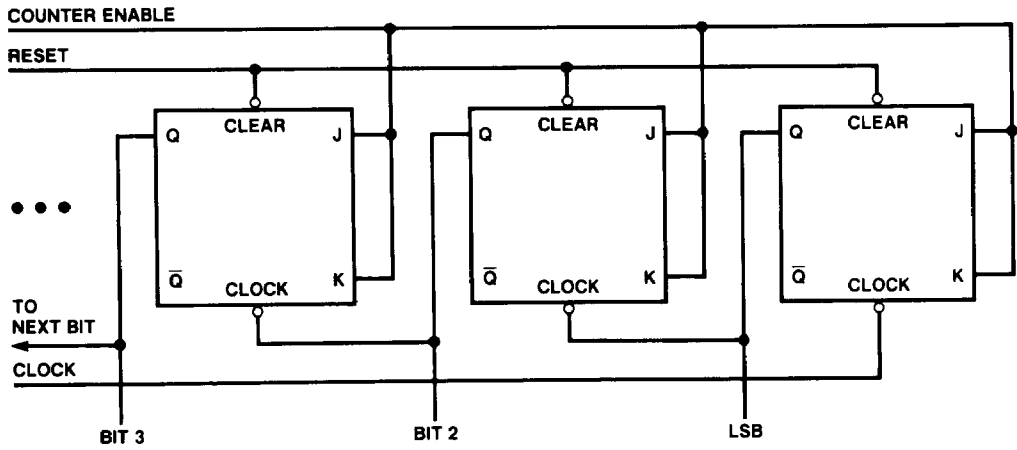
**AC Electrical Characteristics**  $C_L=50\text{ pF}$ ,  $t_r=t_f=6\text{ ns}$  (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	$V_{CC}$	$T_A=25^\circ C$			74HC $T_A=-40\text{ to }85^\circ C$		54HC $T_A=-55\text{ to }125^\circ C$		Units
				Typ		Guaranteed Limits					
$f_{MAX}$	Maximum Operating Frequency		2.0V	9	5	4	3	MHz			
			4.5V	45	27	21	18	MHz			
			6.0V	53	32	25	21	MHz			
$t_{PHL}$ , $t_{PLH}$	Maximum Propagation Delay Clock to Q or $\bar{Q}$		2.0V	70	126	160	185	ns			
			4.5V	18	25	32	37	ns			
			6.0V	15	21	27	32	ns			
$t_{PHL}$ , $t_{PLH}$	Maximum Propagation Delay Clear to Q or $\bar{Q}$		2.0V	126	155	194	250	ns			
			4.5V	25	31	39	47	ns			
			6.0V	21	26	32	40	ns			
$t_{REM}$	Minimum Removal Time Clear to Clock		2.0V	55	100	125	150	ns			
			4.5V	11	20	25	30	ns			
			6.0V	9	17	21	25	ns			
$t_S$	Minimum Setup Time J or K to Clock		2.0V	77	100	125	150	ns			
			4.5V	15.4	20	25	30	ns			
			6.0V	13	17	21	25	ns			
$t_H$	Minimum Hold Time J or K from Clock		2.0V	-3	0	0	0	ns			
			4.5V	-3	0	0	0	ns			
			6.0V	-3	0	0	0	ns			
$t_W$	Minimum Pulse Width Clock or Clear		2.0V	55	80	100	120	ns			
			4.5V	11	16	20	24	ns			
			6.0V	9	14	18	21	ns			
$t_{TLH}$ , $t_{THL}$	Maximum Output Rise and Fall Time		2.0V	30	75	95	110	ns			
			4.5V	8	15	19	22	ns			
			6.0V	7	13	16	19	ns			
$t_r$ , $t_f$	Maximum Input Rise and Fall Time		2.0V		1000	1000	1000	ns			
			4.5V		500	500	500	ns			
			6.0V		400	400	400	ns			
$C_{PD}$	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Note 5)	(per flip-flop)		80				pF			
$C_{IN}$	Maximum Input Capacitance			5	10	10	10	pF			

Note 5:  $C_{PD}$  determines the no load dynamic power consumption,  $P_D=C_{PD}V_{CC}^2 f+I_{CC}V_{CC}$ , and the no load dynamic current consumption,  $I_S=C_{PD}V_{CC} f+I_{CC}$ .

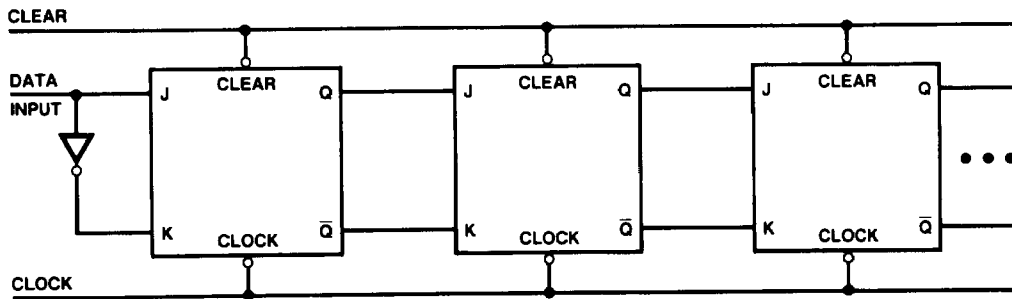
# Typical Applications

## N Bit Binary Ripple Counter with Enable and Reset



TL/F/5072-4

## N Bit Shift Register with Clear



TL/F/5072-5