MICRO ELECTRONICS

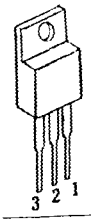
ML78M00 SERIES

3-TERMINAL POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATOR

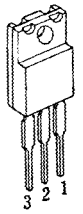
The ML78M00 series are 3-Terminal Medium Current Positive Voltage Regulators. These regulators employ internal current-limiting, thermal—shutdown and safe-area compensation, making them essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver in excess of 500mA output current. They are intended as fixed voltage regulation in a wide range of applications including local or on-card regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single point regulation. In addition to use as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable output voltages and currents.

■ Package Outline

(TO-220)
78M00A



1. OUT
2. GND
3. IN



(TO-220F)
78M00FA

The radiation fin is connected pin 2

■ Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Maximum Rating		Unit
Input Voltage	V_{IN}	78M05 ~ 78M09	35	V
		78M12 ~ 78M15	35	
		78M18 ~ 78M24	40	
Storage Temperature Range	T_{stg}	−40 ~ +150		°C
Operating Temperature Range	Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	−30 ~ +150	°C
	Operating Ambient Temperature	T_{OPR}	−30 ~ +75	
Power Dissipation	P_D	7.5 (T_c≦75°C)		W

■ Thermal Characteristics

Thermal Resistance	Junction-to-Ambient Temperature	θ ja	60	°C/W
	Junction-to-Case	θ_{jc}	7	

MICRO ELECTRONICS LTD. 美科有限公司
38, Hung To Road, Microtron Building, Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong.
Kwun Tong P.O. Box 69477 Hong Kong. Fax No. 2341 0321 Telex: 43510 Micro Hx. Tel: 2343 0181–5

■ Electrical Characteristics (C_{IN}=0.33μF, C_O=0.1μF, T_j =25℃)

Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing.

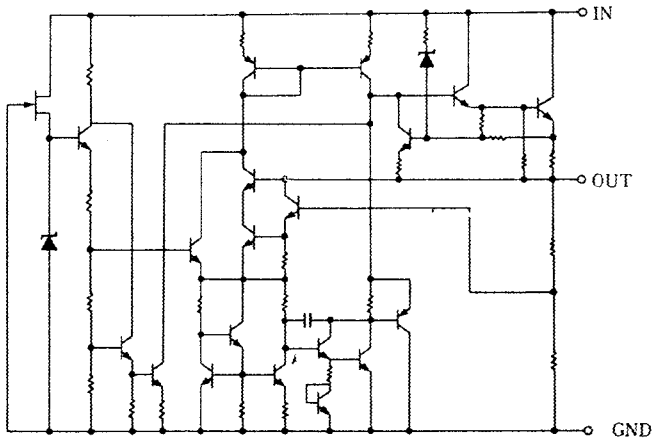
Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
78M05A/FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	V_{IN}=10V, I_O=350mA	4.8	5.0	5.2	V
Line Regulation	ΔV_O-V_{IN}	V_{IN}=7~25V, I_O=200mA	—	3	50	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV_O-I_O	V_{IN}=10V, I_O=5~500mA	—	5	50	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	V_{IN}=10V, I_O=0mA	—	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	V_{IN}=10V, I_O=5mA	—	−1	—	mV/℃
Ripple Rejection	RR	V_{IN}=10V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1V_{P-P}, f=120Hz	60	80	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	V_{IN}=10V, BW=10Hz~100kHz, I_O=350mA	—	60	—	μV
78M06A/FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	V_{IN}=11V, I_O=350mA	5.75	6.0	6.25	V
Line Regulation	ΔV_O-V_{IN}	V_{IN}=8~25V, I_O=200mA	—	5	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV_O-I_O	V_{IN}=11V, I_O=5~500mA	—	5	60	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	V_{IN}=11V, I_O=0mA	—	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	V_{IN}=11V, I_O=5mA	—	−1	—	mV/℃
Ripple Rejection	RR	V_{IN}=11V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1V_{P-P}, f=120Hz	59	75	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	V_{IN}=11V, BW=10Hz~100kHz, I_O=350mA	—	70	—	μV
78M08A/FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	V_{IN}=14V, I_O=350mA	7.7	8.0	8.3	V
Line Regulation	ΔV_O-V_{IN}	V_{IN}=10.5~25V, I_O=200mA	—	6	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV_O-I_O	V_{IN}=14V, I_O=5~500mA	—	8	80	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	V_{IN}=14V, I_O=0mA	—	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	V_{IN}=14V, I_O=5mA	—	−1	—	mV/℃
Ripple Rejection	RR	V_{IN}=14V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1V_{P-P}, f=120Hz	56	75	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	V_{IN}=14V, BW=10Hz~100kHz, I_O=350mA	—	80	—	μV
78M09A/FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	V_{IN}=15V, I_O=350mA	8.65	9.0	9.35	V
Line Regulation	ΔV_O-V_{IN}	V_{IN}=11.5~25V, I_O=200mA	—	6	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV_O-I_O	V_{IN}=15V, I_O=5~500mA	—	8	90	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	V_{IN}=15V, I_O=0mA	—	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	V_{IN}=15V, I_O=5mA	—	−1	—	mV/℃
Ripple Rejection	RR	V_{IN}=15V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1V_{P-P}, f=120Hz	56	70	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	V_{IN}=15V, BW=10Hz~100kHz, I_O=350mA	—	90	—	μV
78M12A/FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	V_{IN}=19V, I_O=350mA	11.5	12.0	12.5	V
Line Regulation	ΔV_O-V_{IN}	V_{IN}=14.5~30V, I_O=200mA	—	8	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV_O-I_O	V_{IN}=19V, I_O=5~500mA	—	8	120	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	V_{IN}=19V, I_O=0mA	—	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	V_{IN}=19V, I_O=5mA	—	−1	—	mV/℃
Ripple Rejection	RR	V_{IN}=19V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1V_{P-P}, f=120Hz	55	70	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	V_{IN}=19V, BW=10Hz~100kHz, I_O=350mA	—	100	—	μV

■ Electrical Characteristics (C_{IN}=0.33μF, C_O=0.1μF, Tj =25℃)

Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing.

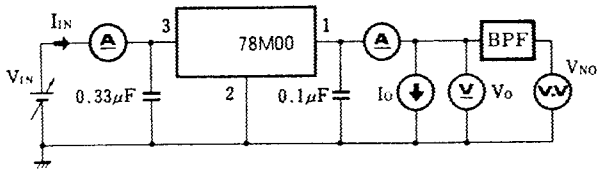
Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
78M15A/FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	V_{IN}=23V, I_O=350mA	14.4	15.0	15.6	V
Line Regulation	ΔV_O-V_{IN}	V_{IN}=17.5~30V, I_O=200mA	—	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV_O-I_O	V_{IN}=23V, I_O=5~500mA	—	10	150	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	V_{IN}=23V, I_O=0mA	—	4.1	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_Q/\Delta T$	V_{IN}=25V, I_O=5mA	—	−1	—	mV/℃
Ripple Rejection	RR	V_{IN}=23V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1$V_{P\text{-}P}$, f=120Hz	54	70	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	V_{IN}=23V, BW=10Hz~100kHz, I_O=350mA	—	120	—	μV
78M18A/FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	V_{IN}=27V, I_O=350mA	17.3	18.0	18.7	V
Line Regulation	ΔV_O-V_{IN}	V_{IN}=21~33V, I_O=200mA	—	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV_O-I_O	V_{IN}=27V, I_O=5~500mA	—	15	180	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	V_{IN}=27V, I_O=0mA	—	4.2	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	V_{IN}=27V, I_O=5mA	—	−1.1	—	mV/℃
Ripple Rejection	RR	V_{IN}=27V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1$V_{P\text{-}P}$, f=120Hz	53	65	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	V_{IN}=27V, BW=10Hz~100kHz, I_O=350mA	—	140	—	μV
78M20A/FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	V_{IN}=29V, I_O=350mA	19.2	20.0	20.8	V
Line Regulation	ΔV_O-V_{IN}	V_{IN}=23~35V, I_O=200mA	—	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV_O-I_O	V_{IN}=29V, I_O=5~500mA	—	20	200	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	V_{IN}=29V, I_O=0mA	—	4	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	V_{IN}=29V, I_O=5mA	—	−1.1	—	mV/℃
Ripple Rejection	RR	V_{IN}=29V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1$V_{P\text{-}P}$, f=120Hz	53	65	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	V_{IN}=29V, BW=10Hz~100kHz, I_O=350mA	—	150	—	μV
78M24A/FA						
Output Voltage	V_O	V_{IN}=33V, I_O=350mA	23.0	24.0	25.0	V
Line Regulation	ΔV_O-V_{IN}	V_{IN}=27~38V, I_O=200mA	—	10	60	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV_O-I_O	V_{IN}=33V, I_O=5~500mA	—	20	240	mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	V_{IN}=33V, I_O=0mA	—	4.2	6	mA
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	V_{IN}=33V, I_O=5mA	—	−1.2	—	mV/℃
Ripple Rejection	RR	V_{IN}=33V, I_O=350mA, e_{in}=1$V_{P\text{-}P}$, f=120Hz	50	60	—	dB
Output Noise Voltage	V_{NO}	V_{IN}=33V, BW=10Hz~100kHz, I_O=350mA	—	160	—	μV

■ Equivalent Circuit



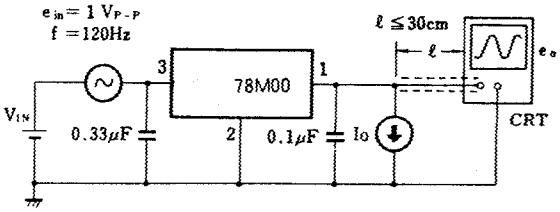
■ Test Circuit

1. Output Voltage, Line Regulation, Load Regulation, Quiescent Current, Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage, Output Noise Voltage.



- Measurement is to be conducted in pulse testing
- $I_Q = I_{IN} - I_O$

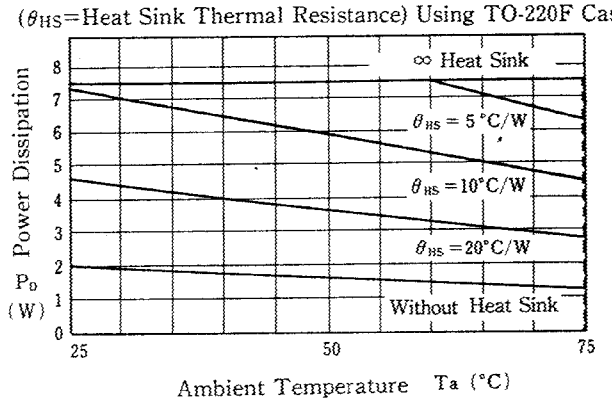
2. Ripple Rejection



$$RR = 20\log_{10}\left(\frac{e_{in}}{e_o}\right) \text{ (dB)}$$

■ Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature

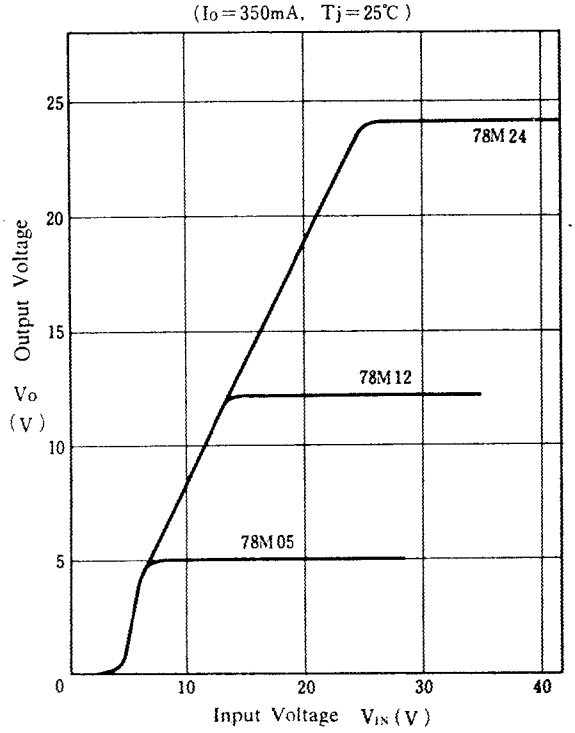
(θ_{HS}=Heat Sink Thermal Resistance) Using TO-220F Case



■ Typical Characteristics

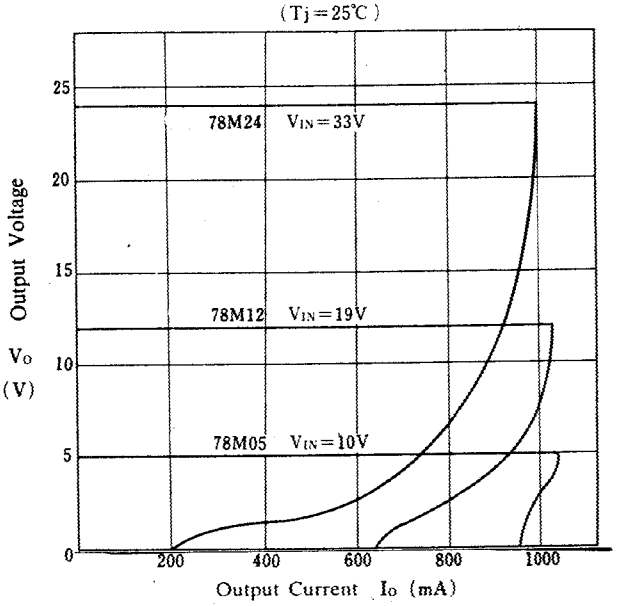
78M05/M12/M24 Output Characteristics

(I_O=350mA, Tj=25℃)



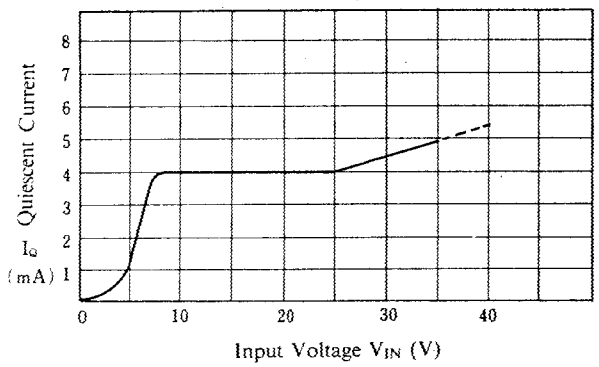
78M05/M12/M24 Load Characteristics

(Tj=25℃)

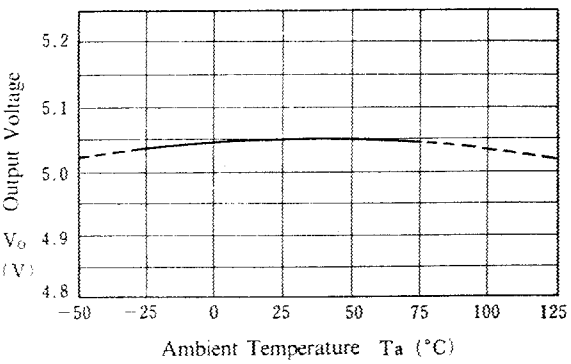


78M05 Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage

(I_O= 0 mA, Tj=25°C)

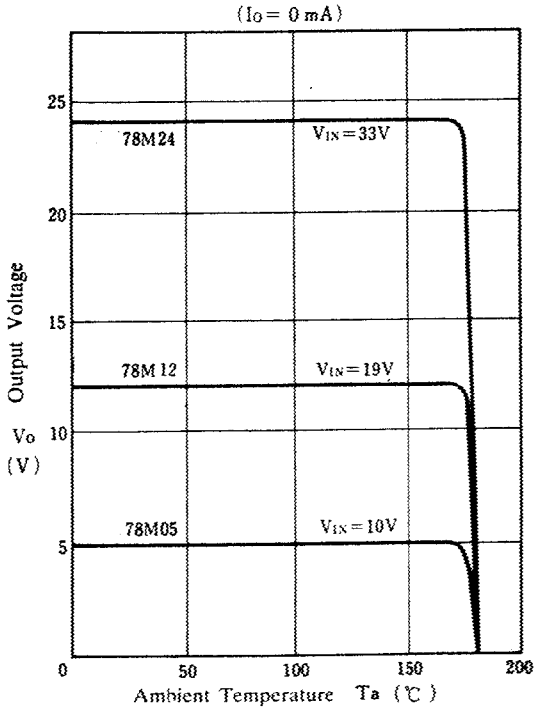


78M05 Output Voltage vs. Temperature



78M05/M12/M24 Thermal Shutdown Characteristics

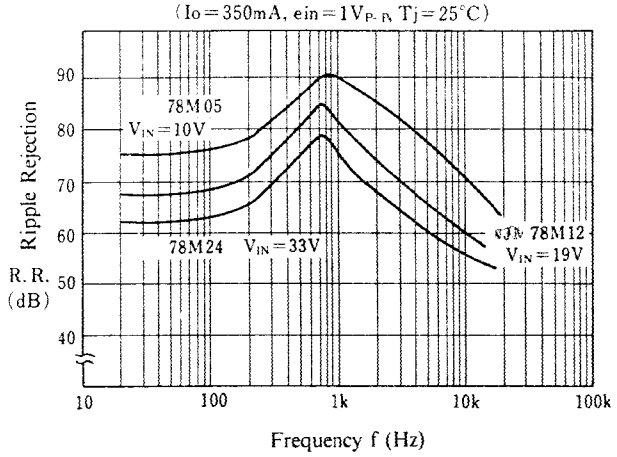
(I_O= 0 mA)



■ Typical Characteristics

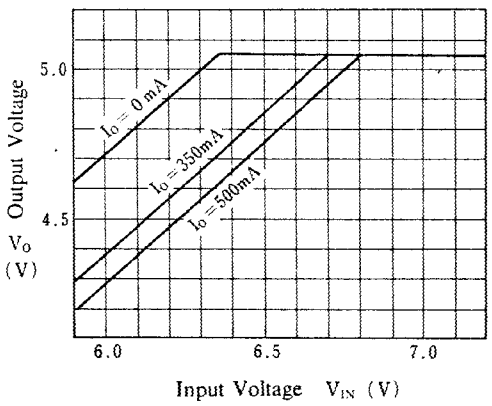
78M05/12/24 Ripple Rejection

(Io=350mA, ein=1VP-P, Tj=25°C)



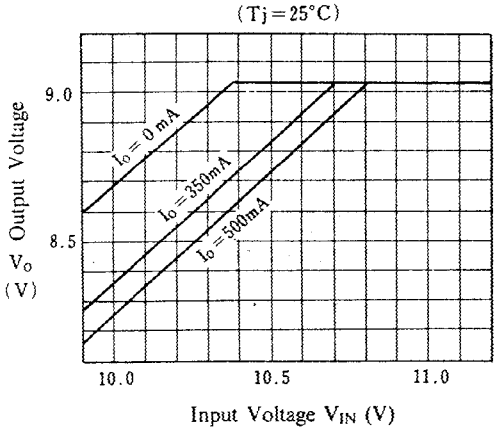
78M05 Dropout Characteristics

(Tj=25°C)



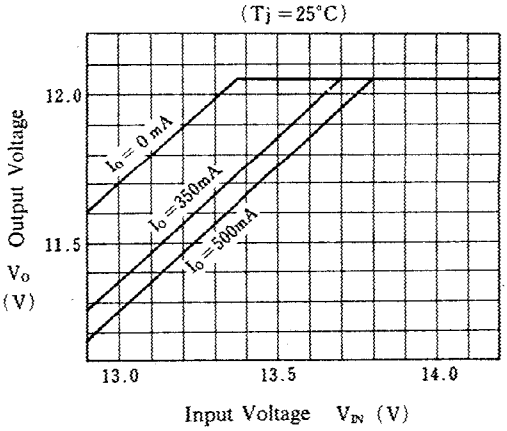
78M09 Dropout Characteristics

(Tj=25°C)



78M12 Dropout Characteristics

(Tj=25°C)



78M00 Series Short Circuit Output Current

(Tj =25℃,∞ heat sink)