- **High-Current 3-State Outputs Drive Bus Lines Directly or up to 15 LSTTL Loads**
- **Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (DW), Shrink Small-Outline (DB), Thin Shrink Small-Outline (PW), and Ceramic Flat (W) Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers (FK), and Standard Plastic (N) and Ceramic (J) 300-mil DIPs**

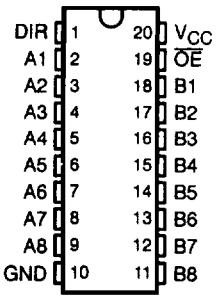
description

These octal bus transceivers are designed for asynchronous two-way communication between data buses. The control-function implementation minimizes external timing requirements.

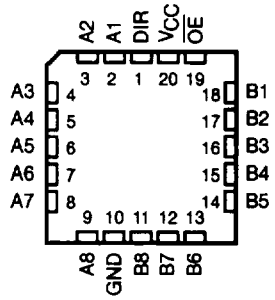
The devices allow data transmission from the A bus to the B bus or from the B bus to the A bus depending upon the logic level at the direction-control (DIR) input. The output-enable ($\overline{OE}$) input can be used to disable the device so that the buses are effectively isolated.

The SN54HC245 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of –55°C to 125°C. The SN74HC245 is characterized for operation from –40°C to 85°C.

SN54HC245 . . . J OR W PACKAGE
SN74HC245 . . . DB, DW, N, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



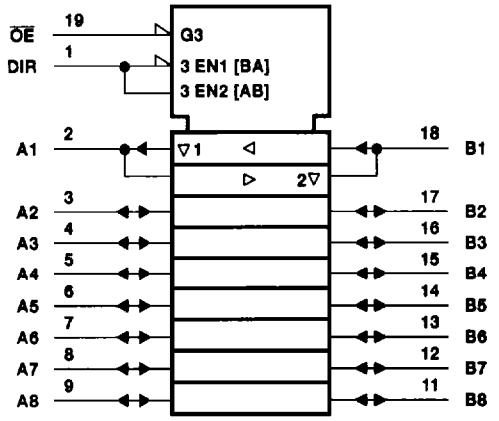
SN54HC245 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



FUNCTION TABLE

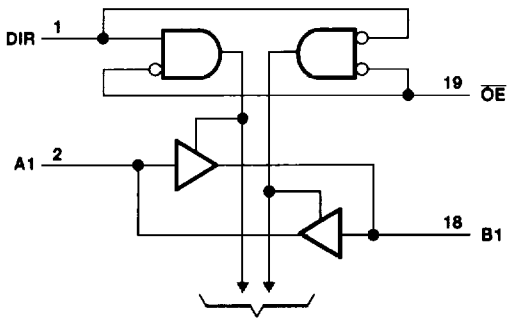
INPUTS		OPERATION
$\overline{OE}$	DIR	
L	L	B data to A bus
L	H	A data to B bus
H	X	Isolation

logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

logic diagram (positive logic)



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC} ..... –0.5 V to 7 V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$) (see Note 1) ..... ±20 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$) (see Note 1) ..... ±20 mA
Continuous output current, I_O ($V_O = 0$ to V_{CC}) ..... ±35 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND ..... ±70 mA
Maximum power dissipation at $T_A = 55°C$ (in still air) (see Note 2): DB package ..... 0.6 W
DW package ..... 1.6 W
N package ..... 1.3 W
PW package ..... 0.7 W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} ..... –65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. The maximum package power dissipation is calculated using a junction temperature of 150°C and a board trace length of 750 mils, except for the N package, which has a trace length of zero.

recommended operating conditions

			SN54HC245			SN74HC245			UNIT
			MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		2	5	6	2	5	6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V	1.5			1.5			V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15			3.15			
		V_{CC} = 6 V	4.2			4.2			
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V	0		0.5	0		0.5	V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	0		1.35	0		1.35	
		V_{CC} = 6 V	0		1.8	0		1.8	
V_I	Input voltage		0		V_{CC}	0		V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage		0		V_{CC}	0		V_{CC}	V
t_t	Input transition (rise and fall) time	V_{CC} = 2 V	0		1000	0		1000	ns
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	0		500	0		500	
		V_{CC} = 6 V	0		400	0		400	
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		–55		125	–40		85	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			SN54HC245		SN74HC245		UNIT
					MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{OH}		V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OH} = –20 μA	2 V	1.9	1.998		1.9		1.9		V
				4.5 V	4.4	4.499		4.4		4.4		
				6 V	5.9	5.999		5.9		5.9		
			I_{OH} = –6 mA	4.5 V	3.98	4.3		3.7		3.84		
			I_{OH} = –7.8 mA	6 V	5.48	5.8		5.2		5.34		
V_{OL}		V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	I_{OL} = 20 μA	2 V		0.002	0.1		0.1		0.1	V
				4.5 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1	
				6 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1	
			I_{OL} = 6 mA	4.5 V		0.17	0.26		0.4		0.33	
			I_{OL} = 7.8 mA	6 V		0.15	0.26		0.4		0.33	
I_I	DIR or $\overline{OE}$	V_I = V_{CC} or 0		6 V		±0.1	±100		±1000		±1000	nA
I_{OZ}	A or B	V_O = V_{CC} or 0		6 V		±0.01	±0.5		±10		±5	μA
I_{CC}		V_I = V_{CC} or 0,	I_O = 0	6 V			8		160		80	μA
C_i	DIR or $\overline{OE}$			2 V to 6 V		3	10		10		10	pF

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, C_L = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			SN54HC245		SN74HC245		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{pd}	A or B	B or A	2 V		40	105		160		130	ns
			4.5 V		15	21		32		26	
			6 V		12	18		27		22	
t_{en}	$\overline{OE}$	A or B	2 V		125	230		340		290	ns
			4.5 V		23	46		68		58	
			6 V		20	39		58		49	
t_{dis}	$\overline{OE}$	A or B	2 V		74	200		300		250	ns
			4.5 V		25	40		60		50	
			6 V		21	34		51		43	
t_t		A or B	2 V		20	60		90		75	ns
			4.5 V		8	12		18		15	
			6 V		6	10		15		13	

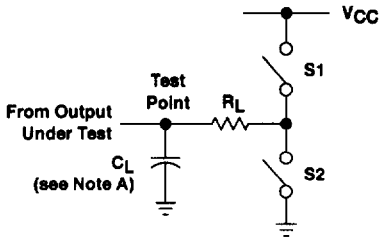
switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, C_L = 150 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			SN54HC245		SN74HC245		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{pd}	A or B	B or A	2 V		54	135		200		170	ns
			4.5 V		18	27		40		34	
			6 V		15	23		34		29	
t_{en}	$\overline{OE}$	A or B	2 V		150	270		405		335	ns
			4.5 V		31	54		81		67	
			6 V		25	46		69		56	
t_t		A or B	2 V		45	210		315		265	ns
			4.5 V		17	42		63		53	
			6 V		13	36		53		45	

operating characteristics, T_A = 25°C

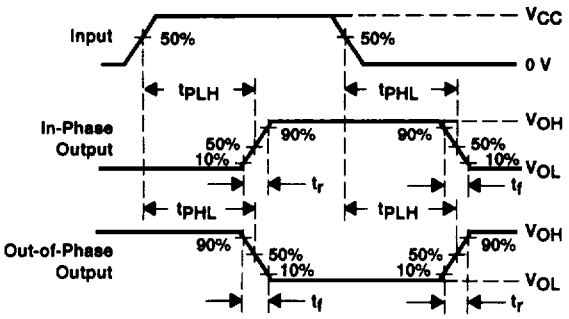
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance per transceiver	No load	40	pF

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

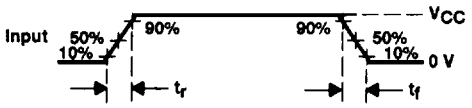


LOAD CIRCUIT

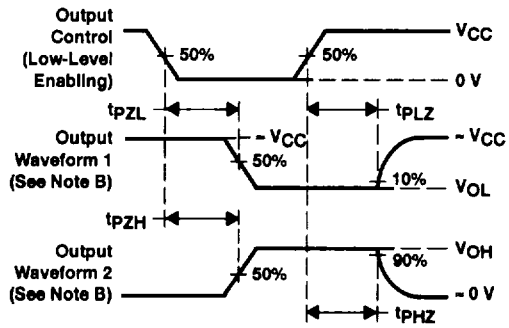
PARAMETER		R_L	C_L	S1	S2
t_{en}	t_{PZH}	1 kΩ	50 pF or 150 pF	Open	Closed
	t_{PZL}			Closed	Open
t_{dis}	t_{PHZ}	1 kΩ	50 pF	Open	Closed
	t_{PLZ}			Closed	Open
t_{pd} or t_t		—	50 pF or 150 pF	Open	Open



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY AND OUTPUT TRANSITION TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORM
INPUT RISE AND FALL TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES FOR 3-STATE OUTPUTS

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and test-fixture capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
C. Phase relationships between waveforms were chosen arbitrarily. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r = 6 ns, t_f = 6 ns.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis}.
F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en}.
G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd}.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms