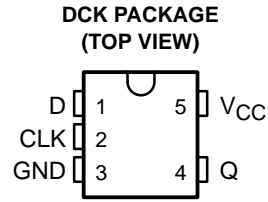


SN74ALVC1G79

SINGLE POSITIVE-EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOP

SCES105C – SEPTEMBER 1997 – REVISED JANUARY 1999

- **EPIC™ (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Submicron Process**
- **Packaged in Plastic Small-Outline Transistor Package**



description

This single positive-edge-triggered D-type flip-flop is designed for 1.65-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

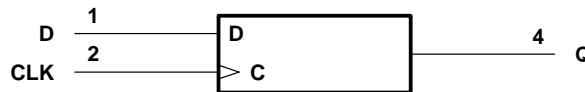
When data at the data (D) input meets the setup time requirement, the data is transferred to the Q output on the positive-going edge of the clock pulse. Clock triggering occurs at a voltage level and is not directly related to the rise time of the clock pulse. Following the hold-time interval, data at the D input may be changed without affecting the levels at the outputs.

The SN74ALVC1G79 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C .

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS		OUTPUT
CLK	D	Q
↑	H	H
↑	L	L
L	X	Q_0

logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

PRODUCT PREVIEW

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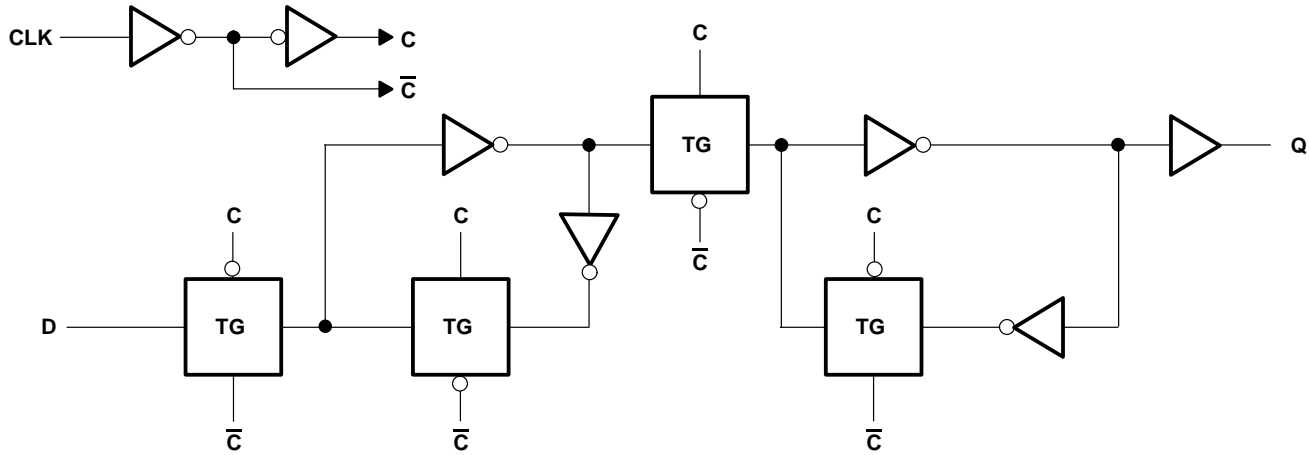
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SN74ALVC1G79 SINGLE POSITIVE-EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOP

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logic diagram (positive logic)



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Output voltage range, V_O (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–50 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$)	–50 mA
Continuous output current, I_O	± 50 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND	± 100 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 3)	389°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES:
1. The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
 2. This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.
 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

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recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage	1.65	3.6	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.65 × V _{CC}	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.7	
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	2	
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.35 × V _{CC}	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	0.7	
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	0.8	
V _I	Input voltage	0	V _{CC}	V
V _O	Output voltage	0	V _{CC}	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current	V _{CC} = 1.65 V	-4	mA
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V	-12	
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	-12	
		V _{CC} = 3 V	-24	
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	V _{CC} = 1.65 V	4	mA
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V	12	
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	12	
		V _{CC} = 3 V	24	
Δt/Δv	Input transition rise or fall rate		5	ns/V
T _A	Operating free-air temperature	-40	85	°C

NOTE 4: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = -100 μA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} -0.2		V	
	I _{OH} = -4 mA	1.65 V	1.2			
	I _{OH} = -6 mA	2.3 V	2			
	I _{OH} = -12 mA	2.3 V	1.7			
		2.7 V	2.2			
	I _{OH} = -24 mA	3 V	2.4			
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 100 μA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	0.2		V	
	I _{OL} = 4 mA	1.65 V	0.45			
	I _{OL} = 6 mA	2.3 V	0.4			
	I _{OL} = 12 mA	2.3 V	0.7			
		2.7 V	0.4			
I _{OL} = 24 mA	3 V	0.55				
I _I	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V	±5		μA	
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0	3.6 V	10		μA	
C _i	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V			pF	

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.

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timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 through 3)

		V _{CC} = 1.8 V		V _{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f _{clock}	Clock frequency									MHz
t _w	Pulse duration, CLK high or low									ns
t _{su}	Setup time before CLK↑	Data high								ns
		Data low								
t _h	Hold time, data after CLK↑									ns

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 through 3)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC} = 1.8 V	V _{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			TYP	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f _{max}										MHz
t _{pd}	CLK	Q								ns

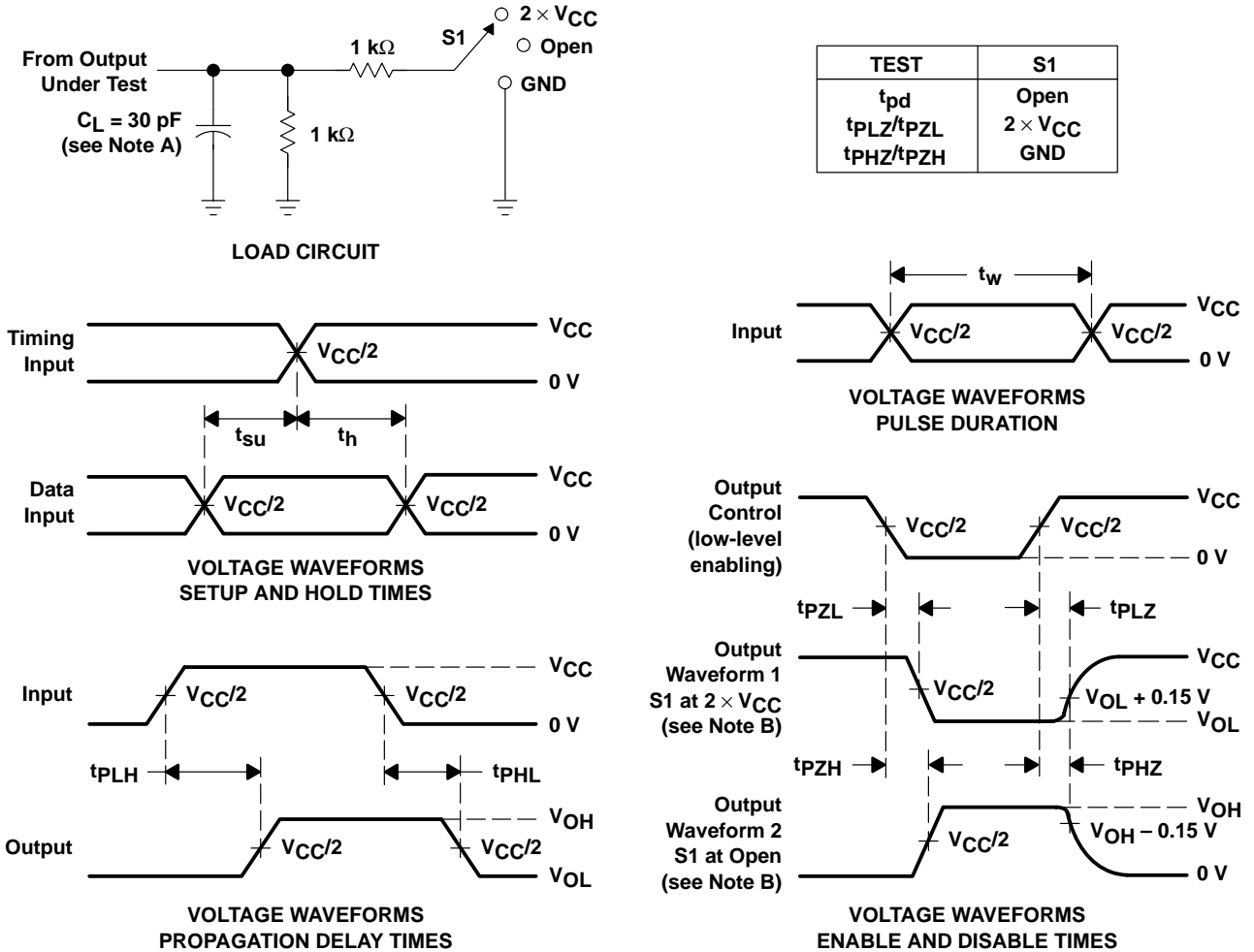
operating characteristics, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC} = 1.8 V	V _{CC} = 2.5 V	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	UNIT
		TYP	TYP	TYP	
C _{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance C _L = 0, f = 10 MHz				pF

PRODUCT PREVIEW



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION
V_{CC} = 1.8 V



- NOTES:
- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR \leq 10 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω , t_r \leq 2 ns, t_f \leq 2 ns.
 - D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis}.
 - F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en}.
 - G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd}.

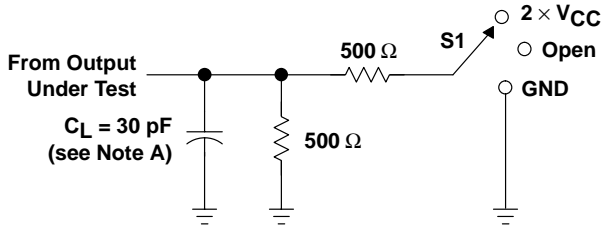
Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

SN74ALVC1G79 SINGLE POSITIVE-EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOP

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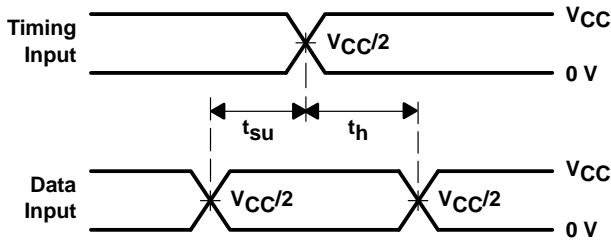
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$$

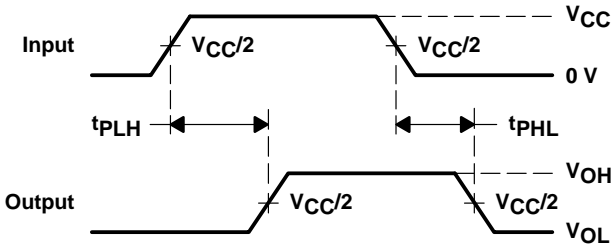


LOAD CIRCUIT

TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 $\times V_{CC}$
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



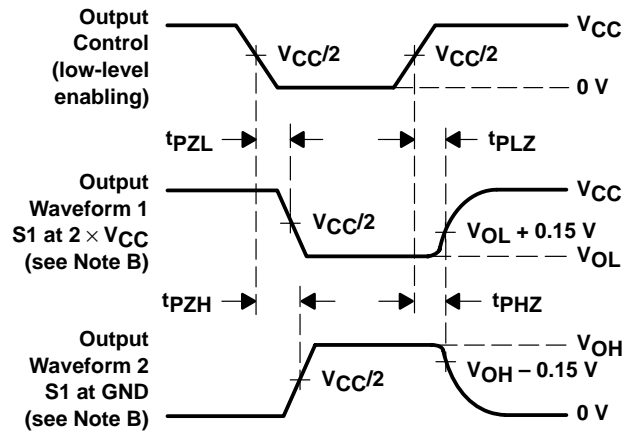
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



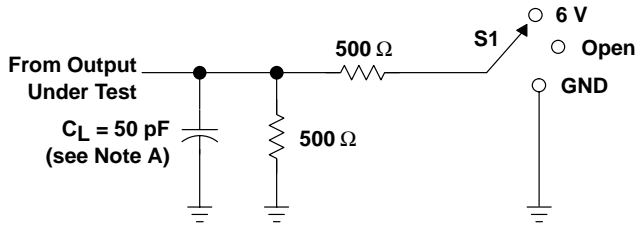
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2 \text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

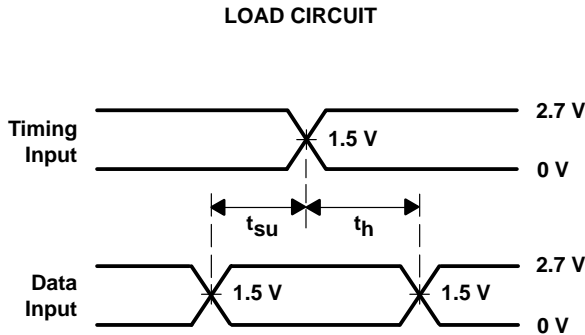
PRODUCT PREVIEW

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION
 $V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V}$ AND $3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$

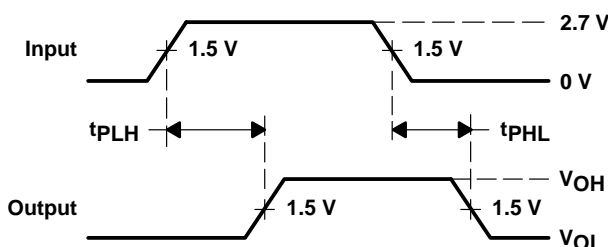


LOAD CIRCUIT

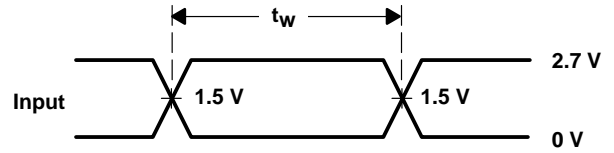
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	6 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



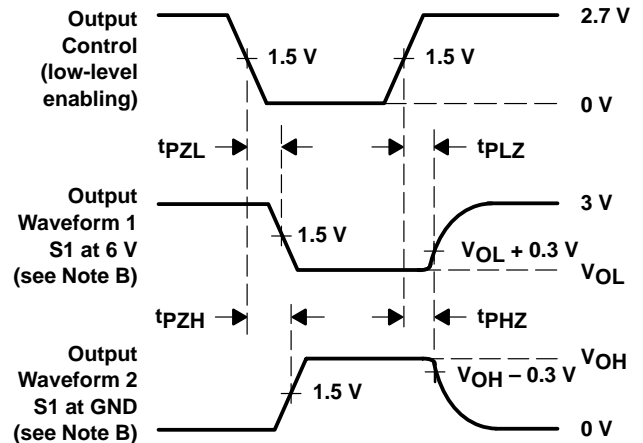
**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES**

- NOTES:
- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10\text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$.
 - D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 3. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PRODUCT PREVIEW

