

DSA557-03/04/05

Multiple Output MEMS PCIe Gen1/2/3/4 Clocks for Automotive

Features

- · Automotive AEC-Q100 Qualified
- · Complies with PCIe Gen1/2/3/4
- Integrated MEMS Resonator Eliminates the Need for External 25 MHz Crystal
- · Wide Temperature Range:
 - Automotive Grade 2: -40°C to +105°C
 - Automotive Grade 3: -40°C to +85°C
- 100 MHz HCSL/LVDS/LVPECL/LVCMOS Options Available
- · Small Footprints:
 - 14-Lead QFN (DSA557-03, Two Outputs)
 - 20-Lead VQFN (DSA557-04, Three Outputs; DSA557-05, Four Outputs)
- · Excellent Shock and Vibration Immunity
 - Qualified to MIL-STD-883
- · High Reliability
 - 20x Better MTF than Quartz Oscillators
- Low Current Consumption: 30% Lower than Competing Devices
- Supply Range of 2.25V to 3.63V
- · Lead-Free and RoHS Compliant

Applications

- · Automotive Infotainment
- Automotive ADAS
- · Autonomous Driving
- In-Vehicle Network

Benefits

 Replace High Temperature Crystals and Quartz Oscillators

General Description

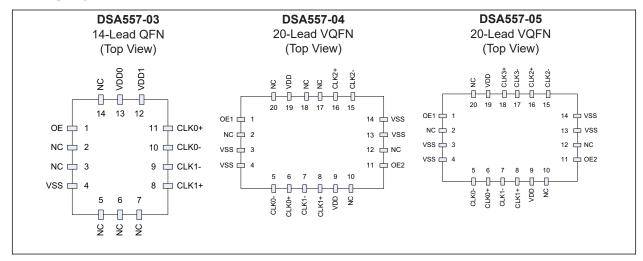
The DSA557 series of high performance PCI Express clock generators use a proven silicon MEMS technology to provide 100 MHz differential output clocks with excellent jitter and stability over a wide range of supply voltages and temperatures. By eliminating the need for quartz or SAW technology, MEMS oscillators significantly enhance reliability and accelerate product development, while meeting stringent clock performance criteria for a variety of communications, storage, and networking applications.

The DSA557-03/04/05 have two, three, and four 100 MHz outputs, respectively. All have output enable/disable features.

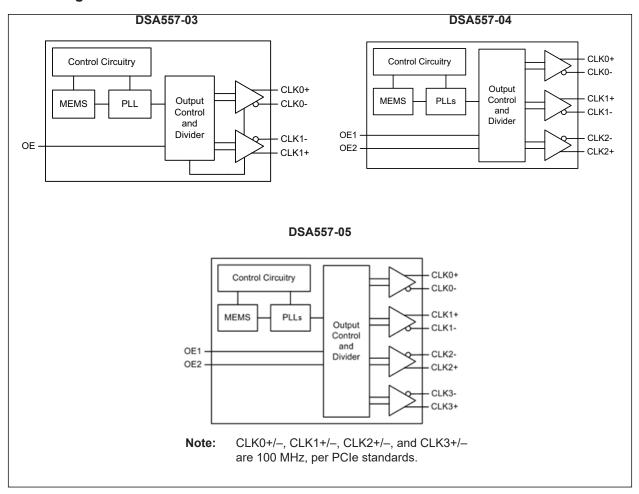
The DSA557-03 is available in a space-saving 14-lead QFN package. The DSA557-04 and DSA557-05 are available in a 20-lead VQFN.

Additional output formats are available in any combination of LVPECL, LVDS, and HCSL.

Package Types



Block Diagrams



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings †

Input Voltage	–0.3V to V _{DD} + 0.3V
Supply Voltage	
ESD Protection on All Pins (HBM)	4 kV
ESD Protection on All Pins (CDM)	1.5 kV

† Notice: Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not intended. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Electrical Characteristics: Unless otherwise specified, T = +25°C, V _{DD} = 3.3V.							
Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions	
Supply Voltage	V_{DD}	2.25	_	3.63	V	Note 1	
Cumply Current DCAFE7 03		_	21	23	mA	EN pin low, output disabled	
Supply Current, DSA557-03	I _{DD}	_	60	_		EN pin high, output enabled	
Supply Current, DSA557-04		_	42	46		EN pin low, output disabled	
Supply Current, DSA557-04	I _{DD}	_	100	_		EN pin high, output enabled	
Supply Current, DSA557-05			42	46		EN pin low, output disabled	
Supply Culterit, DSA557-05	I _{DD}	_	120	_		EN pin high, output enabled	
Frequency Stability (including			_	±100			
frequency variations due to initial tolerance, temp., and power supply voltage)	Δf		_	±50	ppm	All temperature ranges	
Aging - 1st Year	Δf	_	_	±5	ppm	±1 ppm each subsequent year	
Startup Time (Note 2)	t _{SU}	_	_	5	ms	T = +25°C	
Input Logic Levels							
Input Logic High	V _{IH}	0.75 x V _{DD}	_	_	V	_	
Input Logic Low	V _{IL}	_	_	0.25 x V _{DD}	V	_	
Output Disable Time (Note 3)	t _{DS}	_	_	5	ns	_	
Output Enable Time	t _{EN}		_	20	ns	_	
Enable Pull-Up Resistor (Note 4)	_	_	40	_	kΩ	Internally pulled up	
HCSL Outputs (Note 5)							
Output Logic High	V _{OH}	0.725	_	_	V	$R_L = 50\Omega$	
Output Logic Low	V _{OL}	_	_	0.1	V	$R_L = 50\Omega$	
Peak-to-Peak Output Swing	_	_	750	_	mV	Single-Ended	
Output Transition Time (Note 6)	t _r /t _f	200	_	400	ps	20% to 80%, R _L = 50Ω, C _L = 2 pF	
Output Duty Cycle	SYM	48	_	52	%	Differential	
Period Jitter (Note 7)	J _{PER}	_	2.5		ps _{RMS}	$f_{01} = f_{02} = 100 \text{ MHz}$	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUED)

Electrical Characteristics: Unless otherwise specified, T = +25°C, V _{DD} = 3.3V.						
Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Jitter, Phase (Common Clock Architecture)	T _J	_	23	86	ps _{PP}	PCIe Gen 1.1, (Note 8) T _J = D _J + 14.069 x R _J (BER 10 ⁻¹²)
	J _{RMS-CCHF}	_	2.20	3.1	ps _{RMS}	PCIe Gen 2.1, 1.5 MHz to Nyquist, (Note 8)
	J _{RMS-CCLF}	_	0.08	3.0	ps _{RMS}	PCIe Gen 2.1, 10 kHz to 1.5 MHz, (Note 8)
	J _{RMS-CC}	_	0.37	1.0	ps _{RMS}	PCIe Gen 3.0, (Note 8)
	J _{RMS-CC}	_	200	500	fs _{RMS}	PCIe Gen 4.0, 16 GHz
Integrated Phase Noise (Data Clock Architecture)	J _{RMS-DCHF}	_	2.15	4.0	ps _{RMS}	PCIe Gen 2.1, 1.5 MHz to Nyquist, (Note 8)
	J _{RMS-DCLF}	_	0.06	7.5	ps _{RMS}	PCIe Gen 2.1, 10 kHz to 1.5 MHz, (Note 8)
	J _{RMS-DC}	_	0.32	1.0	ps _{RMS}	PCIe Gen 3.0, (Note 8)

- Note 1: Each pin V_{DD} should be filtered with a 0.1 μF capacitor.
 - 2: t_{SU} is time to 100 ppm of output frequency after V_{DD} is applied and outputs are enabled.
 - **3:** Output Waveform and Test Circuit figures define the parameters.
 - 4: Output is enabled if pad is floated or not connected.
 - 5: Contact Microchip for alternate output options (LVPECL, LVDS, LVCMOS).
 - **6:** Output Waveform and Connection Diagram define the parameters.
 - 7: Period Jitter includes crosstalk from adjacent output.
 - 8: Jitter limits established by Gen 1.1, Gen 2.1, Gen 3.0, and Gen 4.0 PCle standards.

TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS

Parameters	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Temperature Ranges						
Operating Temperature Range	T _A	-40	_	+85	°C	Ordering Option I
		-40	_	+105	°C	Ordering Option L
Junction Operating Temperature	TJ	_	_	+150	°C	_
Storage Temperature Range	T _S	-55	_	+150	°C	_
Lead Temperature	_	_	+260	_	°C	Soldering, 40s

2.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS AND CONNECTION DIAGRAMS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 2-1, Table 2-2, and Table 2-3.

TABLE 2-1: DSA557-03 QFN-14 PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Type	Description	
1	OE	I	Output enable, active-high.	
2	NC	N/A	Ground recommended or leave as a NC.	
3	NC	N/A	Ground recommended or leave as a NC.	
4	VSS	Р	Ground.	
5	NC	N/A	Ground recommended or leave as a NC.	
6	NC	N/A	Ground recommended or leave as a NC.	
7	NC	N/A	Ground recommended or leave as a NC.	
8	CLK1+	0	True output of differential pair.	
9	CLK1-	0	Complement output of differential pair.	
10	CLK0-	0	Complement output of differential pair.	
11	CLK0+	0	True output of differential pair.	
12	VDD1	Р	Power supply for core and output 1 (CLK1+/CLK1-)	
13	VDD0	Р	Power supply for output 0 (CLK0+/CLK0-)	
14	NC	N/A	Ground recommended or leave as a NC.	

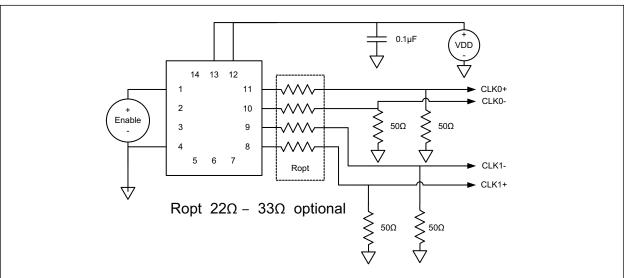


FIGURE 2-1: 14-Lead QFN Connection Diagram with Two HCSL Outputs.

TABLE 2-2: DSA557-04 QFN-20 PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Type	Description	
1	OE1	I	Output enable, active-high. Controls CLK0.	
2	NC	N/A	Leave unconnected or grounded.	
3	VSS	Р	Ground.	
4	VSS	Р	Ground.	
5	CLK0-	0	Complement output of differential pair.	
6	CLK0+	0	True output of differential pair.	
7	CLK1-	0	Complement output of differential pair.	
8	CLK1+	0	True output of differential pair.	
9	VDD	Р	Power supply.	
10	NC	N/A	Leave unconnected or grounded.	
11	OE2	I	Output enable, active-high. Controls CLK1 and CLK2.	
12	NC	N/A	Leave unconnected or grounded.	
13	VSS	Р	Ground.	
14	VSS	Р	Ground.	
15	CLK2-	0	Complement output of differential pair.	
16	CLK2+	0	True output of differential pair.	
17	NC	N/A	Leave unconnected or grounded.	
18	NC	N/A	Leave unconnected or grounded.	
19	VDD	Р	Power supply.	
20	NC	N/A	Leave unconnected or grounded.	

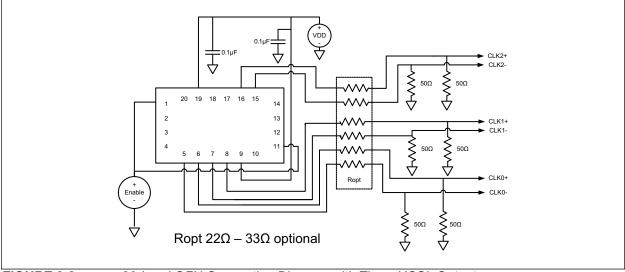


FIGURE 2-2: 20-Lead QFN Connection Diagram with Three HCSL Outputs.

TABLE 2-3: DSA557-05 QFN-20 PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Type	Description	
1	OE1	I	Output enable, active-high. Controls CLK0 and CLK3.	
2	NC	N/A	Leave unconnected or grounded.	
3	VSS	Р	Ground.	
4	VSS	Р	Ground.	
5	CLK0-	0	Complement output of differential pair.	
6	CLK0+	0	True output of differential pair.	
7	CLK1-	0	Complement output of differential pair.	
8	CLK1+	0	True output of differential pair.	
9	VDD	Р	Power supply.	
10	NC	N/A	Leave unconnected or grounded.	
11	OE2	I	Output enable, active-high. Controls CLK1 and CLK2.	
12	NC	N/A	Leave unconnected or grounded.	
13	VSS	Р	Ground.	
14	VSS	Р	Ground.	
15	CLK2-	0	Complement output of differential pair.	
16	CLK2+	0	True output of differential pair.	
17	CLK3-	0	Complement output of differential pair.	
18	CLK3+	0	True output of differential pair.	
19	VDD	Р	Power supply.	
20	NC	N/A	Leave unconnected or grounded.	

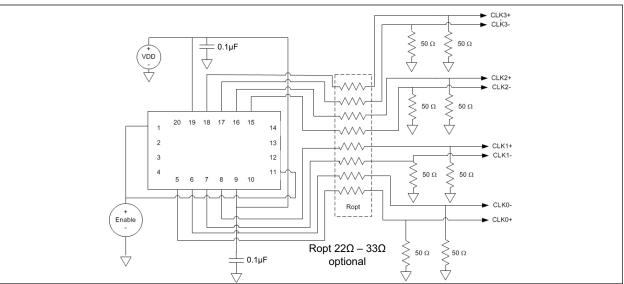


FIGURE 2-3: 20-Lead QFN Connection Diagram with Four HCSL Outputs.

3.0 OUTPUT WAVEFORM

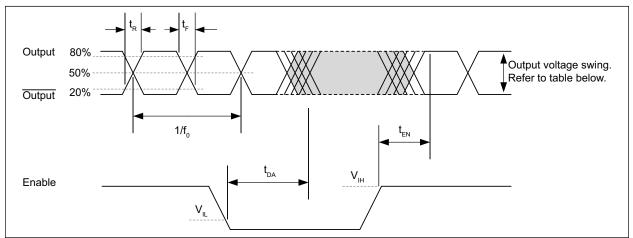


FIGURE 3-1: DSA557-03/04/05 Output Waveform.

TABLE 3-1: OUTPUT VOLTAGE SWING

Specification	V _{CM}	V _{SWING_SE} (typ.)
LVPECL	V _{CC} – 1.4V	830 mV
LVDS	1.2V	350 mV
HCSL	350 mV	675 mV

4.0 SOLDER REFLOW PROFILE

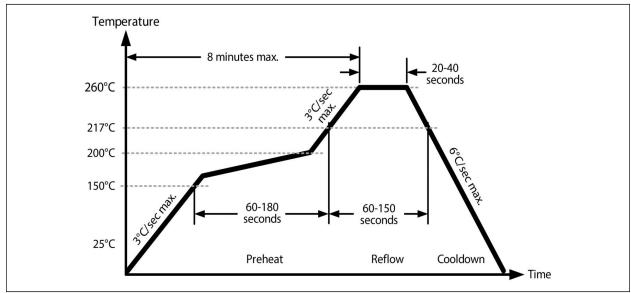


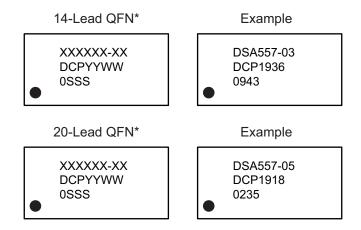
FIGURE 4-1: Solder Reflow Profile.

TABLE 4-1: SOLDER REFLOW

QFN-14 MSL 1 @ 260°C Refer to JSTD-020C TSSOP-16 MSL 3 @ 260°C Refer to JSTD-020C				
Ramp-Up Rate (200°C to Peak Temp.)	3°C/sec. max.			
Preheat Time 150°C to 200°C	60 to 180 sec.			
Time Maintained above 217°C	60 to 150 sec.			
Peak Temperature	255°C to 260°C			
Time within 5°C of Actual Peak	20 to 40 sec.			
Ramp-Down Rate	6°C/sec. max.			
Time 25°C to Peak Temperature	8 minutes max.			

5.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

5.1 Package Marking Information



Legend: XX...X Product code Year code (last digit of calendar year) ΥY Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year) WW Week code (week of January 1 is week '01') SSS Alphanumeric traceability code Pb-free JEDEC® designator for Matte Tin (Sn) This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator ((e3) can be found on the outer packaging for this package. •, ▲, ▼ Pin one index is identified by a dot, delta up, or delta down (triangle mark).

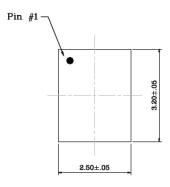
Note: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for customer-specific information. Package may or may not include the corporate logo.

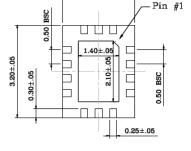
Underbar (_) and/or Overbar (¯) symbol may not be to scale.

TITLE

14 LEAD QFN 2.5x3.2mm PACKAGE OUTLINE & RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

DRAWING # QFN2532-14LD-PL-1 UNIT MM





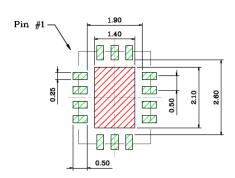
2.50±.05

Top View

Bottom View



Side View



Recommended Land Pattern

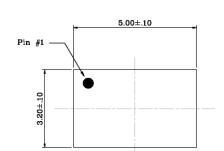
NOTE:

- 1. Green shaded rectangles in Recommended Land Pattern are solder stencil opening.
- 2. Red shaded rectangle in Recommended Land Pattern is keep out area.

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging.

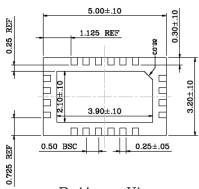
TITLE

20 LEAD QFN 5.0x3.2mm PACKAGE OUTLINE & RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN



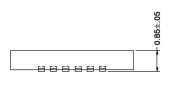
DRAWING # QFN5032-20LD-PL-1

Top View

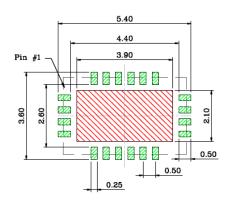


UNIT MM

Bottom View



Side View



Recommended Land Pattern

NOTE:

- 1. Green shaded rectangles in Recommended Land Pattern are solder stencil opening.
- 2. Red shaded rectangle in Recommended Land Pattern is keep-out area.

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging.

APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision A (April 2019)

• Initial release of DSA557-03/04/05 as Microchip data sheet DS20006175A.

DSA557-03/04/05

NOTES:

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, contact your local Microchip representative or sales office.

Examples: PART NO. XXXX a) DSA557-0344FL0: Two HCSL Outputs PCIe Clock **Temperature Stability Packaging Device** Output Package Generator for Automotive, 14-Lead QFN. -40°C to +105°C **Format** Range Option Temperature Range, ±100 ppm Stability, 96/Tube Device: DSA557-03: Two Output PCIe Clock Generator for b) DSA557-04222KI1T: Three LVPECL Outputs PCIe Automotive Clock Generator for Automotive, DSA557-04: Three Output PCIe Clock Generator for 20-Lead QFN, -40°C to +85°C Automotive Four Output PCIe Clock Generator for DSA557-05: Temperature Range, ±50 ppm Automotive Stability, 1000/Reel c) DSA557-053344KL0: Four Output PCIe Clock **LVCMOS Output Format:** Generator for Automotive, 2 LVPECL (Note 1) = (CLK3/CLK2: LVDS, CLK1/ 3 = LVDS CLK0: HCSL), 20-Lead QFN, HCSL -40°C to +105°C Temperature Range, ±100 ppm Stability, Package: 14-Lead QFN (DSA557-03 Only) 96/Tube 20-Lead QFN (DSA557-04/05 Only) Tape and Reel identifier only appears in the Note 1: catalog part number description. This identifier is Temperature -40°C to +105°C (Automotive Grade 2) used for ordering purposes and is not printed on the device package. Check with your Microchip Range: -40°C to +85°C (Automotive Grade 3) Sales Office for package availability with the Tape and Reel option. Stability: ±100 ppm ±50 ppm 72/Tube (DSA557-04/05) **Packing Option:** <blank>= <blank>= 96/Tube (DSA557-03) 1000/Reel (All Package Options) The Output Format's arrangement is CLK3 to CLK0 (left-to-right) Note 1: and may only have as many digits as that particular part allows. For example, DSA557-03 has two outputs; the part number example can only have two digits in that location. DSA557-04 can only have three and DSA557-05 can only have four.

DSA557-03/04/05

NOTES:

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