Signetics

74LS138, S138
Decoders/Demultiplexers

1-Of-8 Decoder/Demultiplexer
Product Specification

Logic Products

FEATURES
- **Demultiplexing capability**
- **Multiple input enable for easy expansion**
- **Ideal for memory chip select decoding**
- **Direct replacement for Intel 3205**

DESCRIPTION
The '138 decoder accepts three binary weighted inputs (A_0, A_1, A_2) and when enabled, provides eight mutually exclusive, active LOW outputs ($\overline{0} - \overline{7}$). The device features three Enable Inputs: two active LOW ($\overline{E}_1$, $\overline{E}_2$) and one active HIGH (E_3). Every output will be HIGH unless $\overline{E}_1$ and $\overline{E}_2$ are LOW and E_3 is HIGH. This multiple enable function allows easy parallel expansion of the device to a 1-of-32 (5 lines to 32 lines) decoder with just four '138s and one inverter.

The device can be used as an eight output demultiplexer by using one of the active LOW Enable inputs as the Data input and the remaining Enable inputs as strobes. Enable inputs not used must be permanently tied to their appropriate active HIGH or active LOW state.

TYPE	TYPICAL PROPAGATION DELAY	TYPICAL SUPPLY CURRENT (TOTAL)
74LS138	20ns	6.3mA
74S138	7ns	49mA

ORDERING CODE

PACKAGES	COMMERCIAL RANGE V_{CC} = 5V ±5%; T_A = 0°C to +70°C
Plastic DIP	N74S138N, N74LS138N
Plastic SO	N74LS138D, N74S138D

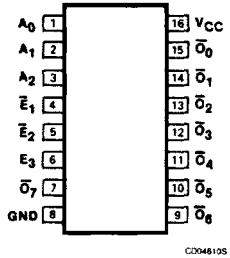
NOTE:
For information regarding devices processed to Military Specifications see the Signetics Military Products Data Manual.

INPUT AND OUTPUT LOADING AND FAN-OUT TABLE

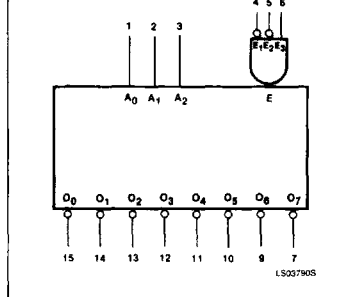
PINS	DESCRIPTION	74S	74LS
All	Inputs	1Sul	1LSul
All	Outputs	10Sul	10LSul

NOTE:
Where a 74S unit load (Sul) is 50μA I_{IH} and −2.0mA I_{IL}, and a 74LS unit load (LSul) is 20μA I_{IH} and −0.4mA I_{IL}.

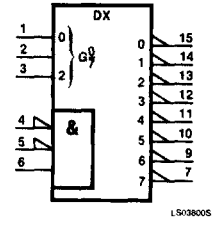
PIN CONFIGURATION



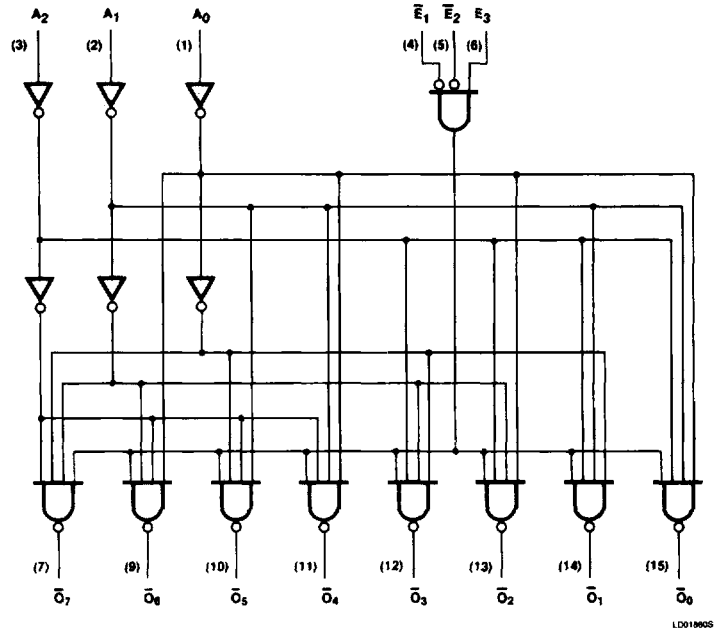
LOGIC SYMBOL



LOGIC SYMBOL (IEEE/IEC)



LOGIC DIAGRAM



( ) = Pin number
V_{CC} = Pin 16
GND = Pin 8

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS						OUTPUTS							
$\bar{E}_1$	$\bar{E}_2$	E_3	A_0	A_1	A_2	$\bar{0}$	$\bar{1}$	$\bar{2}$	$\bar{3}$	$\bar{4}$	$\bar{5}$	$\bar{6}$	$\bar{7}$
H	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	X	L	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

H = HIGH voltage level
L = LOW voltage level
X = Don't care

5

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Over operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER		74LS	74S	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	7.0	7.0	V
V_{IN}	Input voltage	−0.5 to +7.0	−0.5 to +5.5	V
I_{IN}	Input current	−30 to +1	−30 to +5	mA
V_{OUT}	Voltage applied to output in HIGH output state	−0.5 to +V_{CC}	−0.5 to +V_{CC}	V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature range	0 to 70		°C

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

PARAMETER		74LS			74S			UNIT
		Min	Nom	Max	Min	Nom	Max	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	4.75	5.0	5.25	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
V_{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	2.0			2.0			V
V_{IL}	LOW-level input voltage			+0.8			+0.8	V
I_{IK}	Input clamp current			−18			−18	mA
I_{OH}	HIGH-level output current			−400			−1000	μA
I_{OL}	LOW-level output current			8			20	mA
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	0		70	0		70	°C

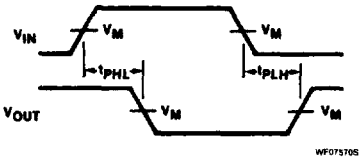
DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Over recommended operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS[1]		74LS138			74S138			UNIT
				Min	Typ[2]	Max	Min	Typ[2]	Max	
V_{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = MIN, V_{IL} = MAX, I_{OH} = MAX		2.7	3.4		2.7	3.4		V
V_{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = MIN, V_{IL} = MAX	I_{OL} = MAX		0.35	0.5			0.5	V
			I_{OL} = 4mA (74LS)		0.25	0.4				V
V_{IK}	Input clamp voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, I_I = I_{IK}				−1.5			−1.2	V
I_I	Input current at maximum input voltage	V_{CC} = MAX	V_I = 5.5V						1.0	mA
			V_I = 7.0V			0.1				mA
I_{IH}	HIGH-level input current	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 2.7V				20			50	μA
I_{IL}	LOW-level input current	V_{CC} = MAX	V_I = 0.4V			−0.4				mA
			V_I = 0.5V						−2	mA
I_{OS}	Short-circuit output current[3]	V_{CC} = MAX		−20		−100	−40		−100	mA
I_{CC}	Supply current[4] (total)	V_{CC} = MAX			6.3	10		49	74	mA

NOTES:

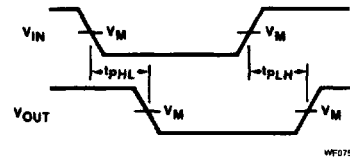
1. For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions for the applicable type.
2. All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5V, T_A = 25°C.
3. I_{OS} is tested with V_{OUT} = +0.5V and V_{CC} = V_{CC} MAX + 0.5V. Not more than one output should be shorted at a time and duration of the short circuit should not exceed one second.
4. To measure I_{CC}, outputs must be enabled and open.

AC WAVEFORMS



V_M = 1.3V for 74LS; V_M = 1.5V for all other TTL families.

Waveform 1. Waveform For Inverting Outputs



V_M = 1.3V for 74LS; V_M = 1.5V for all other TTL families.

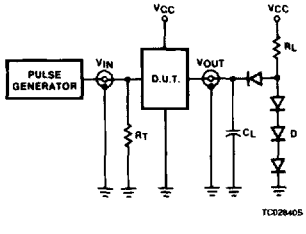
Waveform 2. Waveform For Non-Inverting Outputs

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS T_A = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5.0V

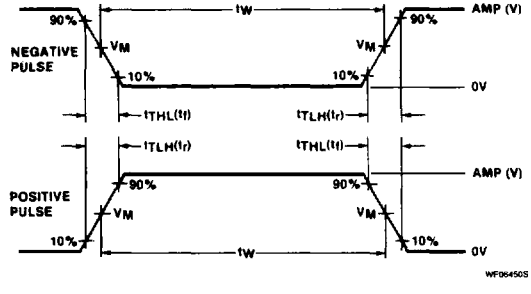
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	74LS C_L = 15pF, R_L = 2kΩ		74S C_L = 15pF, R_L = 280Ω		UNIT
			Min	Max	Min	Max	
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation delay Address to output	Waveform 2 2 logic levels		20 41		7 10.5	ns
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation delay Address to output	Waveform 1 3 logic levels		27 39		12 12	ns
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation delay Enable to output	Waveform 2 2 logic levels		18 32		8 11	ns
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation delay Enable to output	Waveform 1 3 logic levels		26 38		11 11	ns

5

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS



Test Circuit For 74 Totem-Pole Outputs



V_M = 1.3V for 74LS; V_M = 1.5V for all other TTL families.

Input Pulse Definition

DEFINITIONS

R_L = Load resistor to V_{CC}; see AC CHARACTERISTICS for value.
C_L = Load capacitance includes jig and probe capacitance; see AC CHARACTERISTICS for value.
R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to Z_{OUT} of Pulse Generators.
D = Diodes are 1N916, 1N3064, or equivalent.
t_{TLH}, t_{THL} Values should be less than or equal to the table entries.

FAMILY	INPUT PULSE REQUIREMENTS				
	Amplitude	Rep. Rate	Pulse Width	t_{TLH}	t_{THL}
74	3.0V	1MHz	500ns	7ns	7ns
74LS	3.0V	1MHz	500ns	15ns	6ns
74S	3.0V	1MHz	500ns	2.5ns	2.5ns