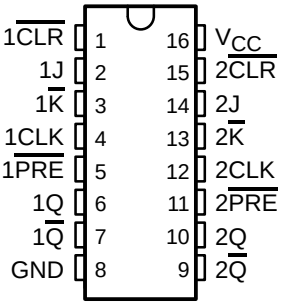
- **AC Types Feature 1.5-V to 5.5-V Operation and Balanced Noise Immunity at 30% of the Supply Voltage**
- **Speed of Bipolar F, AS, and S, With Significantly Reduced Power Consumption**
- **Balanced Propagation Delays**
- **±24-mA Output Drive Current**
  - **Fanout to 15 F Devices**
- **SCR-Latchup-Resistant CMOS Process and Circuit Design**
- **Exceeds 2-kV ESD Protection Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015**

CD54AC109 . . . F PACKAGE
CD74AC109 . . . E OR M PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description/ordering information

The ’AC109 devices contain two independent J-$\overline{K}$ positive-edge-triggered flip-flops. A low level at the preset ($\overline{PRE}$) or clear ($\overline{CLR}$) inputs sets or resets the outputs, regardless of the levels of the other inputs. When $\overline{PRE}$ and $\overline{CLR}$ are inactive (high), data at the J and $\overline{K}$ inputs meeting the setup-time requirements are transferred to the outputs on the positive-going edge of the clock (CLK) pulse. Clock triggering occurs at a voltage level and is not directly related to the rise time of the clock pulse. Following the hold-time interval, data at the J and $\overline{K}$ inputs can be changed without affecting the levels at the outputs. These versatile flip-flops can perform as toggle flip-flops by grounding $\overline{K}$ and tying J high. They also can perform as D-type flip-flops if J and $\overline{K}$ are tied together.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T_A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–55°C to 125°C	PDIP – E	Tube	CD74AC109E	CD74AC109E
	SOIC – M	Tape and reel	CD74AC109M96	AC109M
	CDIP – F	Tube	CD54AC109F3A	CD54AC109F3A

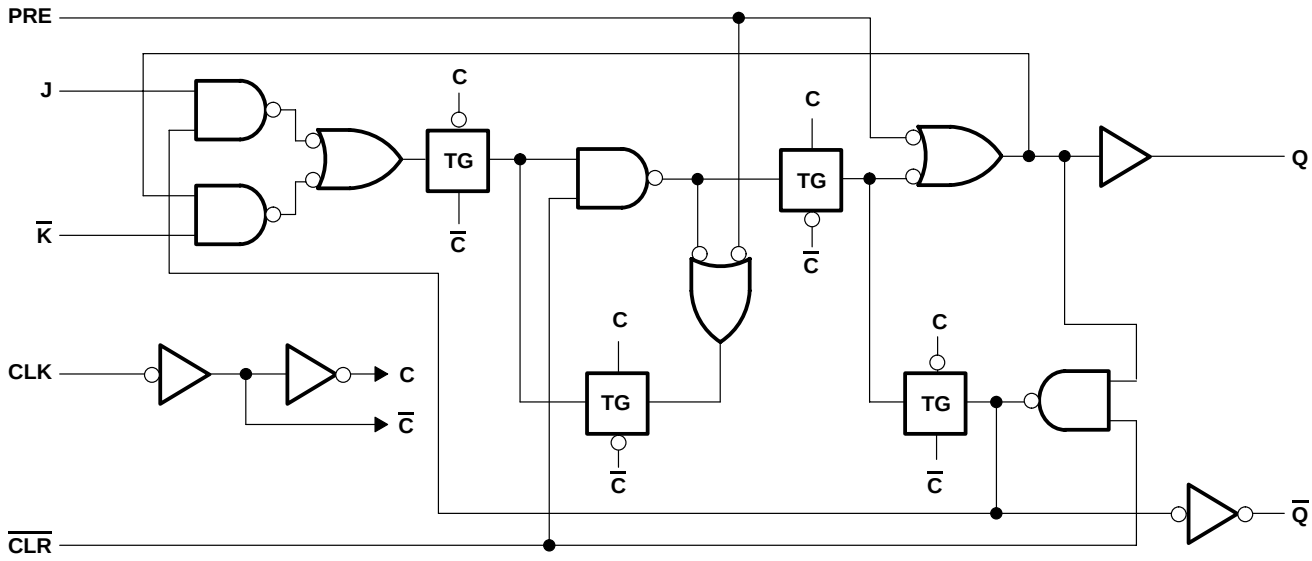
† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

FUNCTION TABLE
(each flip-flop)

INPUTS					OUTPUTS	
$\overline{PRE}$	$\overline{CLR}$	CLK	J	$\overline{K}$	Q	$\overline{Q}$
L	H	X	X	X	H	L
H	L	X	X	X	L	H
L	L	X	X	X	H†	H†
H	H	↑	L	L	L	H
H	H	↑	H	L	Toggle	
H	H	↑	L	H	Q0	$\overline{Q}$0
H	H	↑	H	H	H	L
H	H	L	X	X	Q0	$\overline{Q}$0

† Unpredictable and unstable condition if both $\overline{PRE}$ and $\overline{CLR}$ go low simultaneously

logic diagram, each flip-flop (positive logic)



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS
POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC} . . . . . –0.5 V to 6 V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$ V or $V_I > V_{CC}$) (see Note 1) . . . . . ±20 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$ V or $V_O > V_{CC}$) (see Note 1) . . . . . ±50 mA
Continuous output current, I_O ($V_O > 0$ V or $V_O < V_{CC}$) . . . . . ±50 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND . . . . . ±100 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): E package . . . . . 67°C/W
M package . . . . . 73°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . –65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

			T_A = 25°C		–55°C to 125°C		–40°C to 85°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		1.5	5.5	1.5	5.5	1.5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 1.5 V	1.2		1.2		1.2		V
		V_{CC} = 3 V	2.1		2.1		2.1		
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V	3.85		3.85		3.85		
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 1.5 V		0.3		0.3		0.3	V
		V_{CC} = 3 V		0.9		0.9		0.9	
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V		1.65		1.65		1.65	
V_I	Input voltage		0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V		–24		–24		–24	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V		24		24		24	mA
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate	V_{CC} = 1.5 V to 3 V		50		50		50	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 3.6 V to 5.5 V		20		20		20	

NOTE 3: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C		−55°C to 125°C		−40°C to 85°C		UNIT
				MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{OH}	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}	I_{OH} = –50 μA	1.5 V	1.4		1.4		1.4		V
			3 V	2.9		2.9		2.9		
			4.5 V	4.4		4.4		4.4		
		I_{OH} = –4 mA	3 V	2.58		2.4		2.48		
		I_{OH} = –24 mA	4.5 V	3.94		3.7		3.8		
		I_{OH} = –50 mA†	5.5 V			3.85				
		I_{OH} = –75 mA†	5.5 V					3.85		
V_{OL}	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}	I_{OL} = 50 μA	1.5 V		0.1		0.1		0.1	V
			3 V		0.1		0.1		0.1	
			4.5 V		0.1		0.1		0.1	
		I_{OL} = 12 mA	3 V		0.36		0.5		0.44	
		I_{OL} = 24 mA	4.5 V		0.36		0.5		0.44	
		I_{OL} = 50 mA†	5.5 V				1.65			
		I_{OL} = 75 mA†	5.5 V						1.65	
I_I	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND		5.5 V		±0.1		±1		±1	μA
I_{CC}	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND,	I_O = 0	5.5 V		4		80		40	μA
C_i					10		10		10	pF

† Test one output at a time, not exceeding 1-second duration. Measurement is made by forcing indicated current and measuring voltage to minimize power dissipation. Test verifies a minimum 50-Ω transmission-line drive capability at 85°C and 75-Ω transmission-line drive capability at 125°C.

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 1.5 V (unless otherwise noted)

			−55°C to 125°C		−40°C to 85°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{clock}	Clock frequency			8		9	MHz
t_w	Pulse duration	CLK high or low	63		55		ns
		$\overline{CLR}$ or $\overline{PRE}$ low	56		49		
t_{su}	Setup time, before CLK↑	J or $\overline{K}$	69		61		ns
t_h	Hold time, after CLK↑	J or $\overline{K}$	0		0		ns
t_{rec}	Recovery time, before CLK↑	$\overline{CLR}$↑ or $\overline{PRE}$↑	31		27		ns

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V (unless otherwise noted)

			–55°C to 125°C		–40°C to 85°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{clock}	Clock frequency			71		81	MHz
t_w	Pulse duration	CLK high or low	7		6		ns
		$\overline{CLR}$ or $\overline{PRE}$	6.3		5.5		
t_{su}	Setup time, before CLK↑	J or $\overline{K}$	7.7		6.8		ns
t_h	Hold time, after CLK↑	J or $\overline{K}$	0		0		ns
t_{rec}	Recovery time, before CLK↑	$\overline{CLR}$↑ or $\overline{PRE}$↑	3.5		3.1		ns

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted)

			–55°C to 125°C		–40°C to 85°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{clock}	Clock frequency			100		114	MHz
t_w	Pulse duration	CLK high or low	5		4.4		ns
		$\overline{CLR}$ or $\overline{PRE}$	4.5		3.9		
t_{su}	Setup time, before CLK↑	J or $\overline{K}$	5.5		4.8		ns
t_h	Hold time, after CLK↑	J or $\overline{K}$	0		0		ns
t_{rec}	Recovery time, before CLK↑	$\overline{CLR}$↑ or $\overline{PRE}$↑	2.5		2.2		ns

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 1.5 V, C_L = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	–55°C to 125°C		–40°C to 85°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{max}			8		9		MHz
t_{PLH}	CLK	Q or $\overline{Q}$		129		117	ns
	$\overline{CLR}$ or $\overline{PRE}$			153		139	
t_{PHL}	CLK	Q or $\overline{Q}$		129		117	ns
	$\overline{CLR}$ or $\overline{PRE}$			153		139	

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V, C_L = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	–55°C to 125°C		–40°C to 85°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{max}			71		81		MHz
t_{PLH}	CLK	Q or $\overline{Q}$	3.6	14.4	3.7	13.1	ns
	$\overline{CLR}$ or $\overline{PRE}$		4.3	17.1	4.4	15.5	
t_{PHL}	CLK	Q or $\overline{Q}$	3.6	14.4	3.7	13.1	ns
	$\overline{CLR}$ or $\overline{PRE}$		4.3	17.1	4.4	15.5	

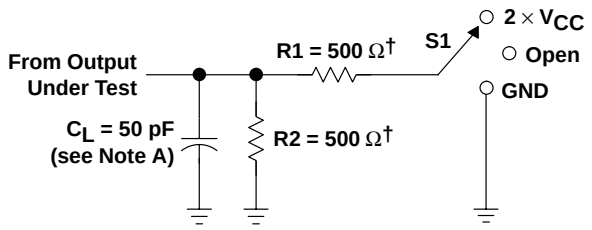
switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V, C_L = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	–55°C to 125°C		–40°C to 85°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{max}			100		114		MHz
t_{PLH}	CLK	Q or $\overline{Q}$	2.6	10.3	2.7	9.4	ns
	$\overline{CLR}$ or $\overline{PRE}$		3.1	12.2	3.2	11.1	
t_{PHL}	CLK	Q or $\overline{Q}$	2.6	10.3	2.7	9.4	ns
	$\overline{CLR}$ or $\overline{PRE}$		3.1	12.2	3.2	11.1	

operating characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER		TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	56	pF

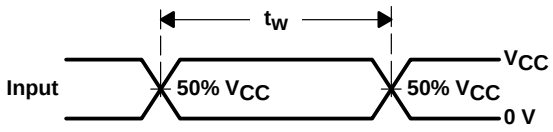
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



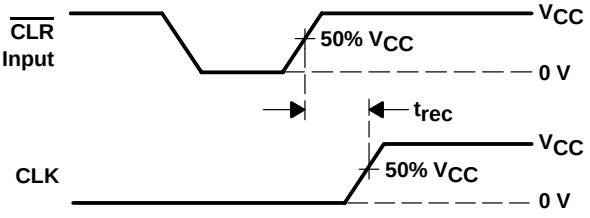
† When V_{CC} = 1.5 V, R1 = R2 = 1 kΩ

LOAD CIRCUIT

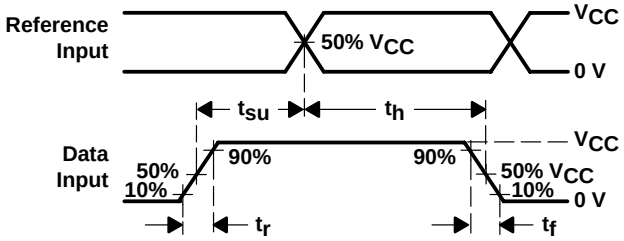
TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 × V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



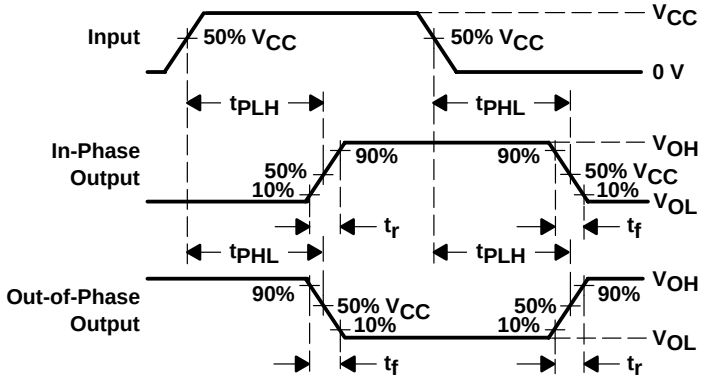
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



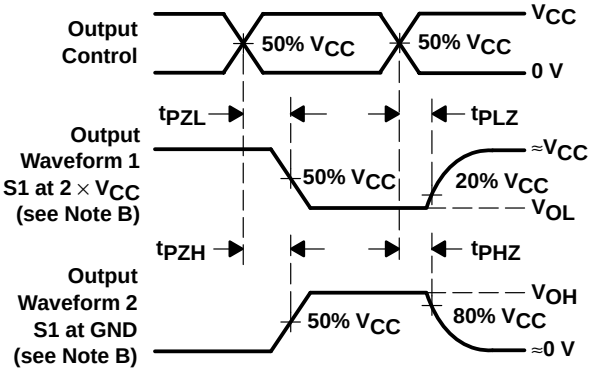
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
RECOVERY TIME



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD AND INPUT RISE AND FALL TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY AND OUTPUT TRANSITION TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
OUTPUT ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and test-fixture capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r = 3 ns, t_f = 3 ns. Phase relationships between waveforms are arbitrary.
D. For clock inputs, f_{max} is measured with the input duty cycle at 50%.
E. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
F. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd}.
G. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en}.
H. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis}.
I. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
CD54AC109F3A	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	Call TI	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	CD54AC109F3A	Samples
CD74AC109E	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	CD74AC109E	Samples
CD74AC109M96	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	AC109M	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".
RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.
Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF CD54AC109, CD74AC109 :

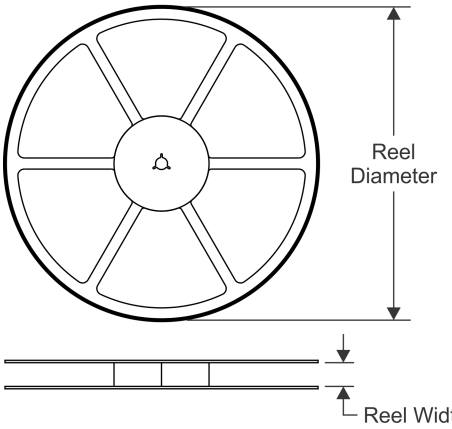
- Catalog: CD74AC109
- Military: CD54AC109

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

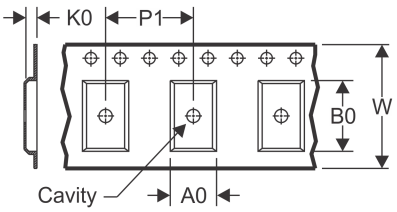
- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

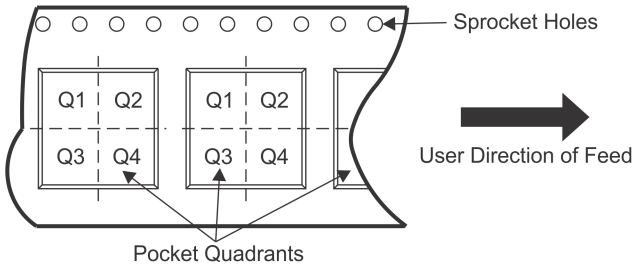


TAPE DIMENSIONS



A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

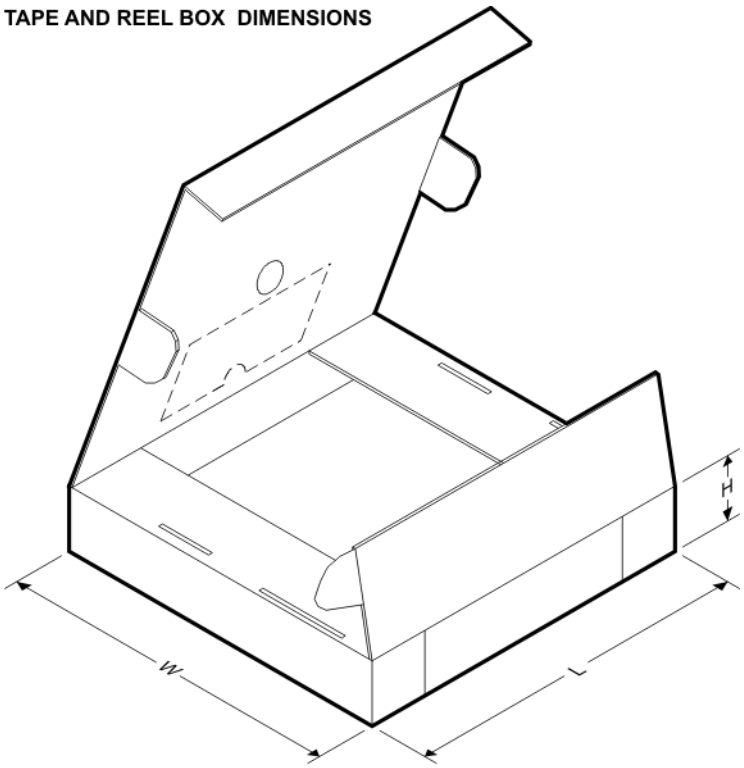
QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
CD74AC109M96	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



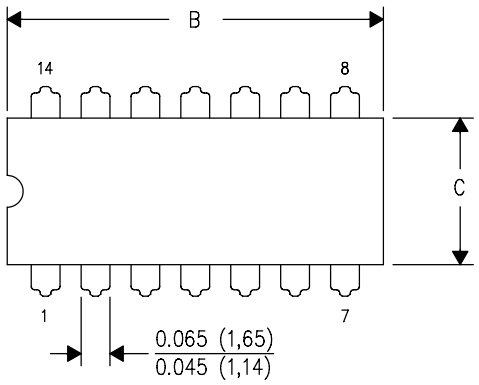
*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
CD74AC109M96	SOIC	D	16	2500	333.2	345.9	28.6

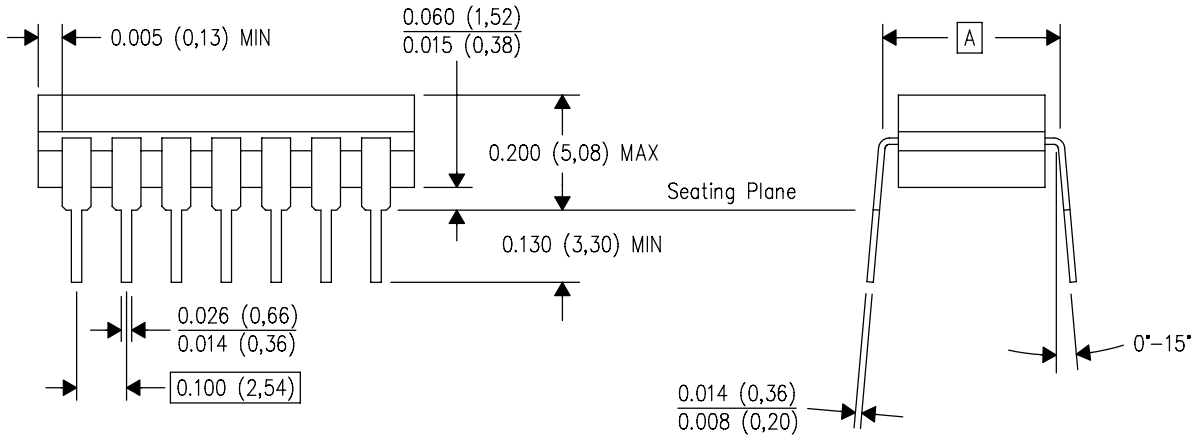
J (R–GDIP–T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN–LINE PACKAGE



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)



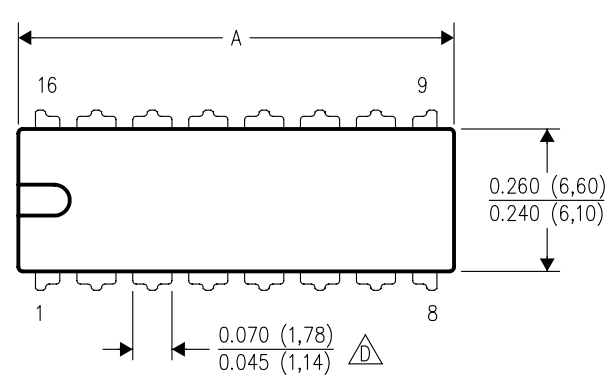
4040083/F 03/03

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1–T14, GDIP1–T16, GDIP1–T18 and GDIP1–T20.

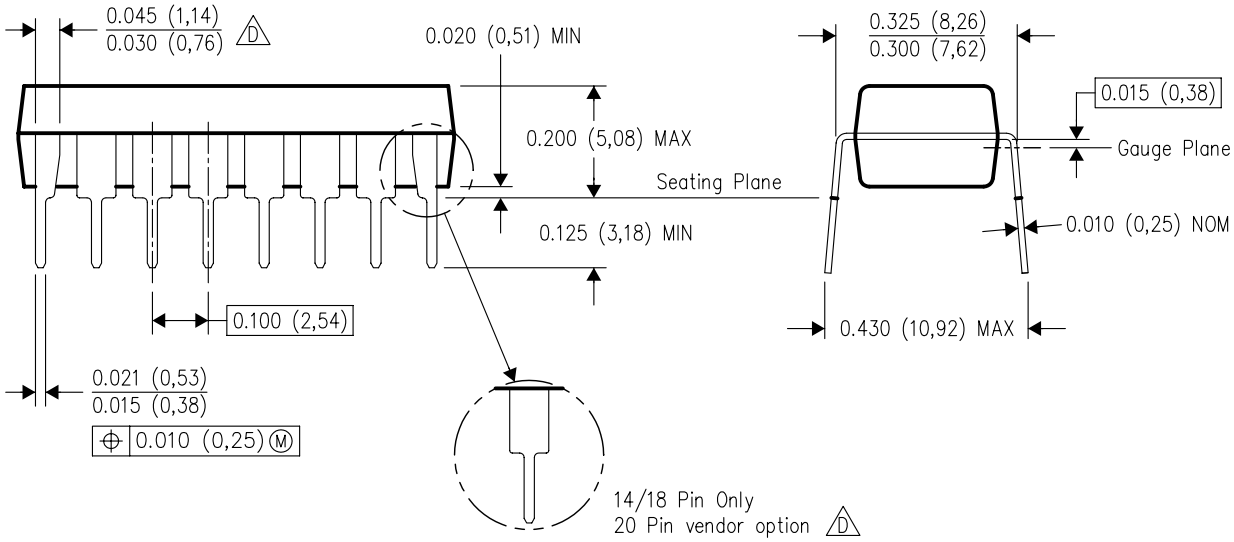
N (R–PDIP–T**)

PLASTIC DUAL–IN–LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



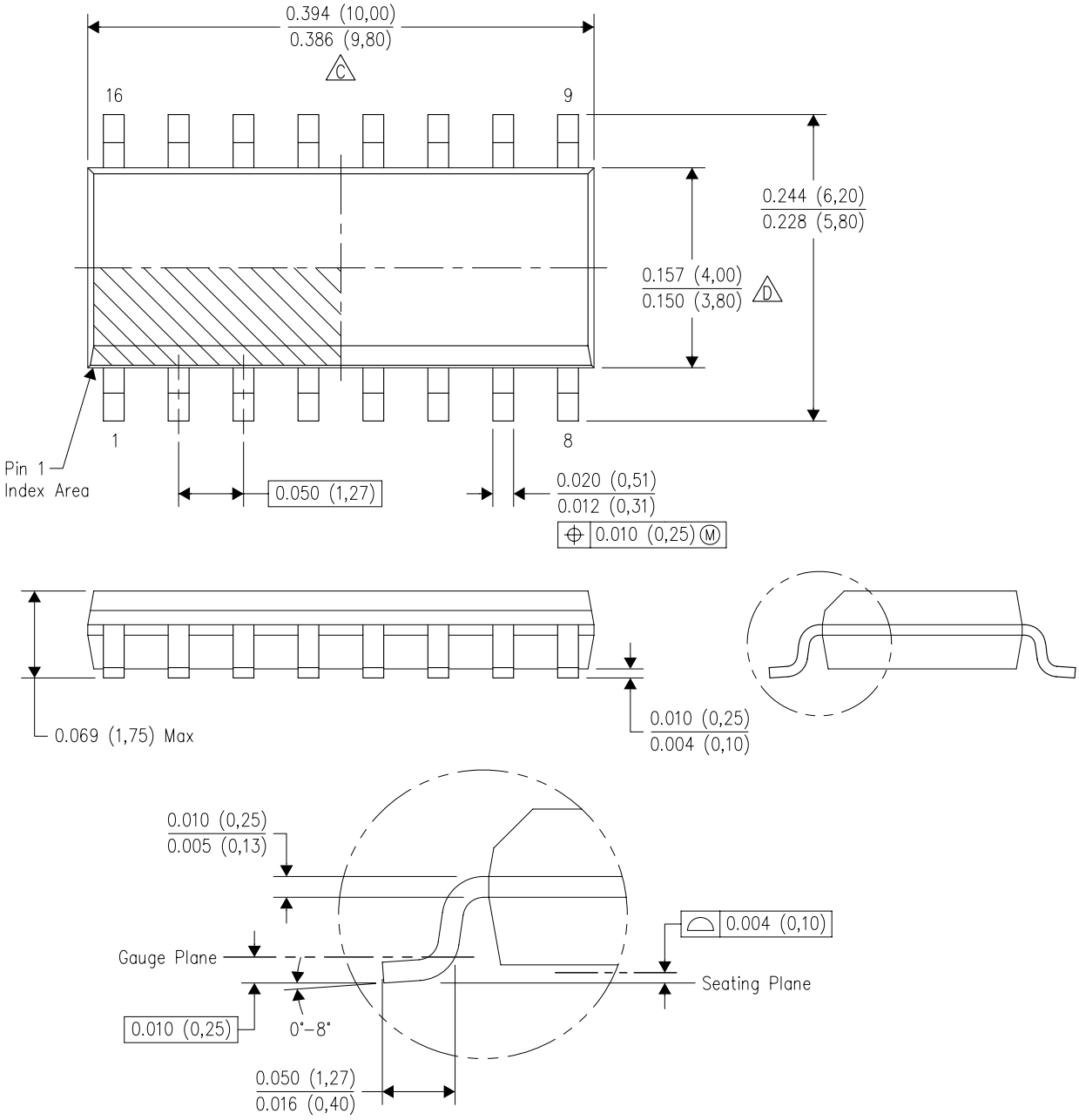
DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS–001 VARIATION (C)	AA	BB	AC	AD



4040049/E 12/2002

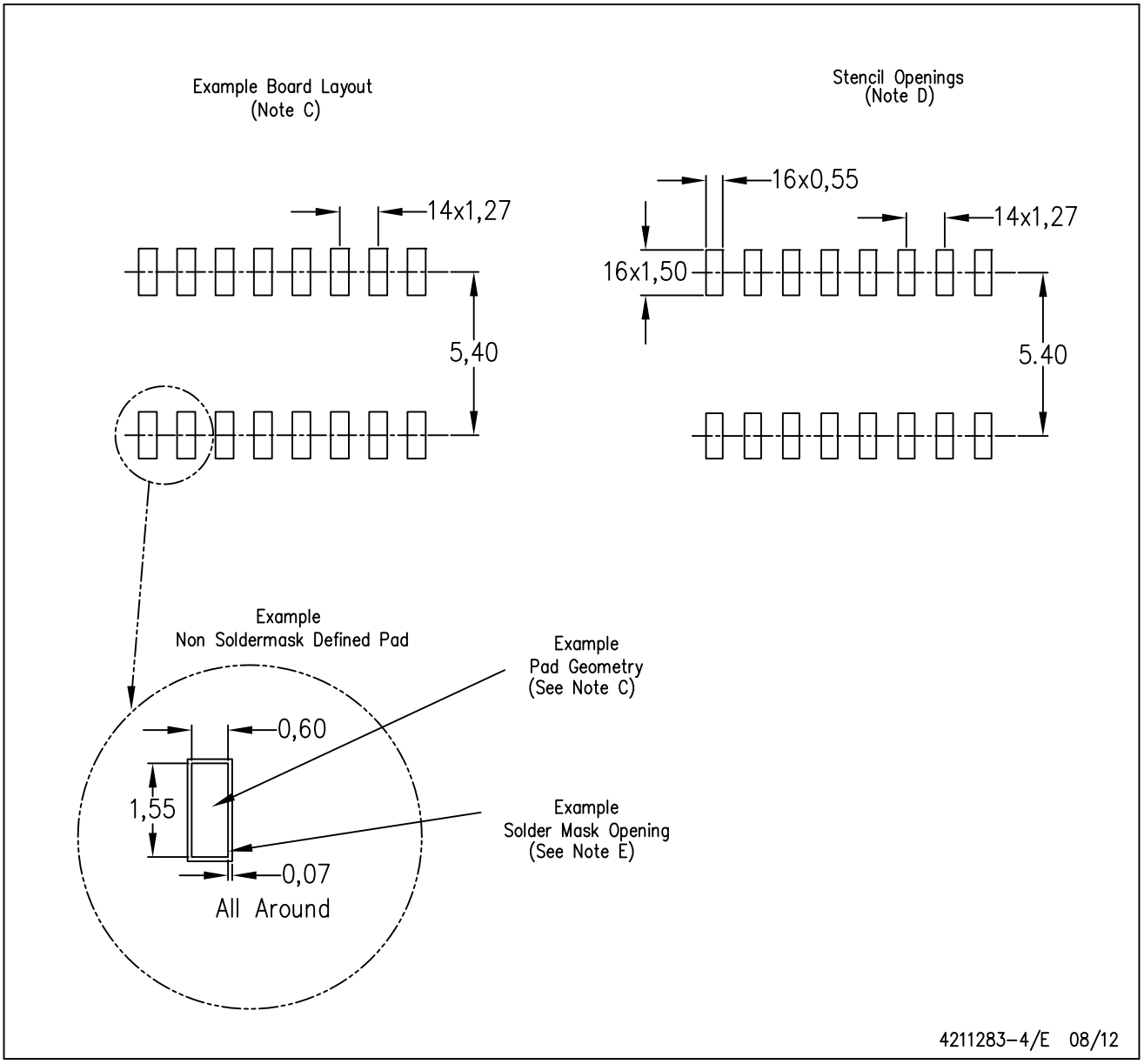
NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Falls within JEDEC MS–001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
D. The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

D (R–PDSO–G16) PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
D. Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
E. Reference JEDEC MS–012 variation AC.

D (R–PDSO–G16) PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Publication IPC–7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC–7525 for other stencil recommendations.
E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

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