## Optocoupler, Photodarlington Output



## DESCRIPTION

The SFH655A is optically coupled isolators with a gallium arsenide infrared LED and a silicon photodarlington detector. Switching can be achieved while maintaining a high degree of isolation between driving and load circuits.
This optocouplers can be used to replace reed and mercury relays with advantages of long life, high speed switching and elimination of magnetic fields.

FEATURES

- High isolation test voltage $5300 \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{RMS}}$
- Standard plastic DIP-4 package

Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

## AGENCY APPROVALS

- UL - file no. E52744 system code H, double protection
- DIN EN 60747-5-2 (VDE 0884), IEC 60747-5-5
- DIN EN 60747-5-5 (VDE 0884) pending
- BSI IEC 60950; IEC 60065


## ORDERING INFORMATION



## Note

- For additional information on the available options refer to option information

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise specified) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL | VALUE | UNIT |
| INPUT |  |  |  |  |
| Peak reverse voltage |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {RM }}$ | 6 | V |
| Forward continuous current |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}$ | 60 | mA |
| Surge forward current | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{p}} \leq 10 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {FSM }}$ | 2.5 | A |
| Derate linearly from $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 1.33 | $\mathrm{mW} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Power dissipation |  | $\mathrm{P}_{\text {diss }}$ | 100 | mW |
| OUTPUT |  |  |  |  |
| Collector emitter breakdown voltage |  | $\mathrm{BV}_{\text {CEO }}$ | 55 | V |
| Emitter collector breakdown voltage |  | $\mathrm{BV}_{\text {ECO }}$ | 6 | V |
| Collector (load) current |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}$ | 125 | mA |
| Derate linearly from $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 2 | $\mathrm{mW} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Power dissipation |  | $\mathrm{P}_{\text {diss }}$ | 150 | mW |


| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS $\left(T_{\text {amb }}=25{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, unless otherwise specified) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL | VALUE | UNIT |
| COUPLER |  |  | 3.33 | $\mathrm{~mW} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Derate linearly from $25{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | $\mathrm{P}_{\text {tot }}$ | 250 | mW |
| Total power dissipation |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | -55 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage temperature range | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {amb }}$ | -55 to +100 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |
| Operating temperature range |  | max. 10 s, dip soldering distance <br> to seating plane $\geq 1.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ | $\mathrm{~T}_{\text {sld }}$ | 260 |
| Soldering temperature ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |

## Notes

- Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability
(1) Refer to reflow profile for soldering conditions for surface mounted devices (SMD). Refer to wave profile for soldering conditions for through hole devices (DIP)


Fig. 1 - Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | PART | SYMBOL | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INPUT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Forward voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{F}}$ | - | 1.15 | 1.5 | V |
| Reverse current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{R}}=6 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{R}}$ | - | 0.02 | 10 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Capacitance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{R}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ |  | $\mathrm{C}_{0}$ | - | 50 | - | pF |
| OUTPUT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Collector emitter breakdown voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {CE }}=100 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ |  | $\mathrm{BV}_{\text {CEO }}$ | 55 | - | - | V |
| Emitter collector breakdown voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{EC}}=10 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ |  | $\mathrm{BV}_{\mathrm{ECO}}$ | 6 | - | - | V |
| Collector emitter dark current | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {CE }}=40 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {ceo }}$ | - | 12 | 400 | nA |
| Collector emitter capacitance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CE}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ |  | $\mathrm{C}_{\text {CE }}$ | - | 13.5 | - | pF |
| COUPLER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Collector emitter saturation voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=20 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ | SFH655A | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {CEsat }}$ | - | - | 1 | V |
| Coupling capacitance | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {I-O }}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ |  | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{C}}$ | - | 0.45 | - | pF |

## Note

- Minimum and maximum values are testing requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluation. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements

| CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO $\left(T_{\mathrm{amb}}=25{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, unless otherwise specified $)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | PART | SYMBOL | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| Current transfer ratio | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{F}}=1 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CE}}=2 \mathrm{~V}$ | SFH655A | CTR | 600 | - | - | $\%$ |


| SAFETY AND INSULATION RATINGS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL | VALUE | UNIT |
| Climatic classification | According to IEC 68 part 1 |  | 55/100/21 |  |
| Comparative tracking index |  | CTI | 175 |  |
| Maximum rated withstanding isolation voltage | $\mathrm{t}=1 \mathrm{~min}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {ISO }}$ | 4420 | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {RMS }}$ |
| Maximum transient isolation voltage |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IOTM }}$ | 10000 | V |
| Maximum repetitive peak isolation voltage |  | VIORM | 890 | V |
| Isolation resistance | $\mathrm{V}_{10}=500 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\text {amb }}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{10}$ | $\geq 10^{12}$ | $\Omega$ |
|  | $\mathrm{V}_{10}=500 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{10}$ | $\geq 10^{11}$ | $\Omega$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{V}_{10}=500 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=150^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ \text { (construction test only) } \end{gathered}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{10}$ | $\geq 10^{9}$ | $\Omega$ |
| Output safety power |  | $\mathrm{P}_{\text {So }}$ | 400 | mW |
| Input safety current |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{S}}$ | 275 | mA |
| Input safety temperature |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {s }}$ | 175 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Creepage distance | Standard DIP-4 |  | $\geq 7$ | mm |
| Clearance distance | Standard DIP-4 |  | $\geq 7$ | mm |
| Insulation thickness |  | DTI | $\geq 0.4$ | mm |
| Partial discharge test voltage - routine test | $100 \%, \mathrm{t}_{\text {test }}=1 \mathrm{~s}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {pd }}$ | 1.669 | kV |
| Partial discharge test voltage - lot test (sample test) | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{Tr}}=60 \mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{t}_{\text {test }}=10 \mathrm{~s}$, (see fig. 2) | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{pd}}$ | 1.424 | kV |

## Note

- As per IEC 60747-5-5, § 7.4.3.8.2, this optocoupler is suitable for "safe electrical insulation" only within the safety ratings. Compliance with the safety ratings shall be ensured by means of protective circuits


Fig. 2 - Derating Diagram


Fig. 3 - Test Pulse Diagram for Sample Test according to DIN EN 60747-5-2 (VDE 0884); IEC 60747-5-5

| SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS $\left(\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, unless otherwise specified) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | PART | SYMBOL | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| Turn-on time (fig. 10, test circuit 1) | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=2 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \Omega$ | SFH612A | $\mathrm{t}_{\text {on }}$ |  | 16 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Turn-off time (fig. 10, test circuit 1) | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=2 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \Omega$ | SFH612A | $\mathrm{t}_{\text {off }}$ |  | 15 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Rise time (fig. 10, test circuit 1) | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=2 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \Omega$ | SFH612A | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}}$ |  | 14 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Fall time (fig. 10, test circuit 1) | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=2 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \Omega$ | SFH612A | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}}$ |  | 14 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Turn-on time (fig. 11, test circuit 2) | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=2 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \Omega$ | SFH655A | $\mathrm{t}_{\text {on }}$ |  | 31 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Turn-off time (fig. 11, test circuit 2) | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=2 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \Omega$ | SFH655A | $\mathrm{t}_{\text {off }}$ |  | 55 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Rise time (fig. 11, test circuit 2) | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=2 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \Omega$ | SFH655A | $\mathrm{tr}_{\text {r }}$ |  | 27 | 250 | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Fall time (fig. 11, test circuit 2) | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=2 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \Omega$ | SFH655A | $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}}$ |  | 56 | 200 | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS $\left(\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{amb}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, unless otherwise specified)


Fig. 4 - Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current


Fig. 5 - Collector Emitter Saturation Voltage vs. Temperature


Fig. 6 - Normalized CTR vs. Temperature


Fig. 7 - Normalized CTR vs. Forward Current


Fig. 8 - Collector Current vs. Collector Emitter Voltage


Fig. 9 - Collector Current vs. Collector Emitter Saturation Voltage


Fig. 11 - Switching Time vs. Load Resistor


Fig. 12 - Switching Time vs. Load Resistor


Fig. 10 - Collector Emitter Dark Current vs. Collector Emitter Voltage over Temperature


Circuit 1

Fig. 13 - Switching Time Test Circuit and Waveforms
isfh612a_10


Circuit 2


Waveform 2
isfh612a_11
Fig. 14 - Switching Time Test Circuit and Waveforms

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS in millimeters


ISO method A
i178027


Option 9


18449

## PACKAGE MARKING

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O SFH655A
\Delta
    V YWW 24
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## Footprint and Schematic Information for SFH655A

The footprint and schematic symbols for the following parts can be accessed using the associated links. They are available in Eagle, Altium, KiCad, OrCAD / Allegro, Pulsonix, and PADS.
Note that the 3D models for these parts can be found on the Vishay product page.

| PART NUMBER | FOOTPRINT / SCHEMATIC |
| :--- | :---: |
| SFH655A | www.snapeda.com/parts/SFH655A/Vishay/view-part |
| SFH655A-X009 | $\underline{w w w . s n a p e d a . c o m / p a r t s / S F H 655 A-X 009 / V i s h a y / v i e w-p a r t ~}$ |

For technical issues and product support, please contact optocoupleranswers@vishay.com.


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    - VDE logo is only printed on option 1 parts. Option information is not marked on the part

